



## 2021 Violence Prevention Indicators Data Package



## DATA PACKAGE OVERVIEW

Violence affects everyone in LA County, whether it is directly experienced, witnessed, or shared via newsfeed. Violence also is directly connected to individual physical, mental, and emotional health and wellbeing. While violence affects and has an impact on every community, it does not impact all communities equally. Some communities, particularly communities of color, are disproportionately impacted by violence compared to others. Similarly, other groups are disproportionately impacted by specific forms of violence, such as intimate partner or gang violence, compared to others.

The following data package includes an overview of data relating to the general demographics of people who live in each Service Planning Area (SPA) in Los Angeles County; information about incidents of and reports of violence; and an overview of various health outcomes impacting children and adults. It is intended to be used as a resource to help gain a deeper understanding of who lives within each SPA and what health outcomes those individuals and groups are experiencing. Some of these indicators relate directly to violence, such as gun vendors in a community, and others relate more indirectly, such as poverty or employment.

This data package has been broken into a series of sections that groups relevant information together into topics. Each indicator (each point of data that measures an outcome) that has been included in the package includes data the overall county level and for each unique SPA. For some of these indicators, however, information has only been included at the County level.

In addition to the main data sections, this data package also includes:

- A series of maps to provide a visual representation of health outcomes in Los Angeles County.
- Links to additional reading and resources to learn more about Los Angeles County, including links highlighting racial equity and community resiliency. While reading these resources is optional, we highly recommend that you review them for a deepened understanding of the challenges caused and maintained by racial inequity.

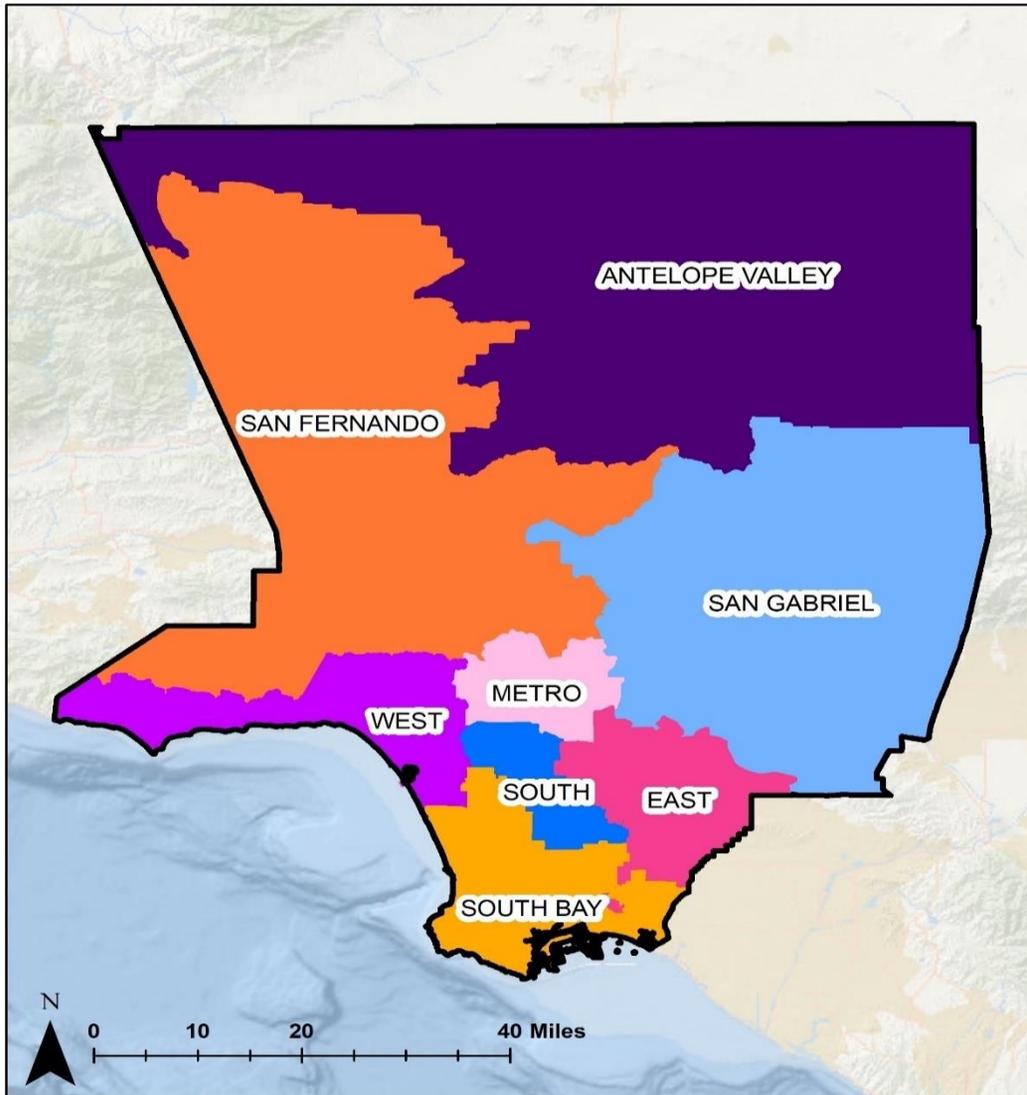
Please note that the data included in this package comes from a variety of sources. Therefore, the years during which each point of data was collected may vary. Additionally, not all group titles that are usually used interchangeably may mean the same thing. For example, the terms “teens” and “youth” may refer to different age groups that are clarified and defined in footnote sources. For this reason, it is highly recommended to read through the sources of each indicator as you use this data package.

Additionally, this data package includes data that is not statistically stable. This means that the designated data may have been impacted by random errors or mistakes when it was collected. Throughout the data package we have indicated with double asterisks (\*\*) any indicators that are unstable. It is important to be cautious when making comparisons between groups based on indicators reported to be unstable.



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## Los Angeles County Service Planning Areas

-  SPA 1: Antelope Valley
-  SPA 2: San Fernando Valley
-  SPA 3: San Gabriel Valley
-  SPA 4: Metro
-  SPA 5: West
-  SPA 6: South
-  SPA 7: East
-  SPA 8: South Bay

## LOS ANGELES COUNTY VIOLENCE-RELATED INDICATORS OF HEALTH

INDICATORS	LOS ANGELES COUNTY OVERALL	SPA 1	SPA 2	SPA 3	SPA 4	SPA 5	SPA 6	SPA 7	SPA 8
<b>General Demographics</b>									
Total population <sup>1</sup>	10,081,570	408,434	2,287,479	1,897,140	1,208,684	651,442	1,186,579	1,165,476	1,276,336
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>									
Percent of population of Hispanic origin <sup>1</sup>	48.5%	48.1%	39.1%	47.5%	51.4%	19.4%	70.3%	68.8%	40.1%
Percent of population non-Hispanic white <sup>1</sup>	26.2%	30.8%	42.5%	18.1%	24.5%	53.7%	2.8%	14.2%	27.8%
Percent of population non-Hispanic Black or African American <sup>1</sup>	7.8%	13.8%	3.6%	3.2%	5.7%	8.4%	23.4%	4.2%	11.1%
Percent of population non-Hispanic American Indian and Alaska Native <sup>1</sup>	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Percent of population non-Hispanic Asian <sup>1</sup>	14.4%	4.2%	11.5%	28.7%	15.5%	13.2%	2.0%	10.6%	16.5%
Percent of population non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%
Percent of population non-Hispanic of some other race <sup>1</sup>	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
Percent of population non-Hispanic, multiple races <sup>1</sup>	2.3%	2.3%	2.6%	1.8%	2.2%	4.6%	0.9%	1.4%	3.2%
Percent of population who is a person of color <sup>1</sup>	73.8%	69.2%	57.5%	81.9%	75.5%	46.3%	97.2%	85.8%	72.2%
<b>Gender</b>									

## LOS ANGELES COUNTY VIOLENCE-RELATED INDICATORS OF HEALTH

INDICATORS	LOS ANGELES COUNTY OVERALL	SPA 1	SPA 2	SPA 3	SPA 4	SPA 5	SPA 6	SPA 7	SPA 8
Percent population female <sup>1</sup>	50.7%	50.1%	50.7%	51.2%	49.2%	51.0%	51.2%	50.8%	50.9%
Percent population male <sup>1</sup>	49.3%	49.9%	49.3%	48.8%	50.8%	49.0%	48.8%	49.2%	49.1%
Age									
Percent of population ages 0-18 years <sup>1</sup>	22.0%	28.0%	21.2%	20.9%	18.0%	16.1%	27.5%	24.3%	22.5%
Percent of population under 5 years <sup>1</sup>	6.1%	7.4%	5.7%	5.8%	5.3%	4.9%	7.5%	6.5%	6.3%
Percent of population ages 5 to 9 years <sup>1</sup>	5.9%	7.5%	5.8%	5.4%	4.9%	4.3%	7.6%	6.4%	6.2%
Percent of population ages 10 to 24 years (Transition-Aged Youth) <sup>1</sup>	19.7%	22.7%	18.6%	19.3%	17.6%	17.4%	24.2%	21.6%	18.6%
Percent of population ages 25-64 years <sup>1</sup>	55.1%	51.5%	55.9%	53.9%	60.4%	58.3%	51.4%	53.1%	55.0%
Percent of population ages 65+ years <sup>1</sup>	13.3%	10.9%	14.0%	15.6%	11.9%	15.0%	9.4%	12.4%	13.9%
Additional Demographics									
Teen birth rate (# of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females) <sup>2</sup>	15.3	24.4	10.7	12.4	17.3	2.1	28.6	17.2	12.2
Percent of adults (25+ years) with a high school diploma <sup>3a</sup>	79.1%	79.4%	83.9%	80.7%	74.8%	93.1%	61.4%	74.7%	83.1%
Percent of civilian population (18+ years) who are veterans <sup>3b</sup>	3.3%	6.3%	3.3%	3.3%	2.0%	3.5%	2.3%	3.2%	4.7%

## LOS ANGELES COUNTY VIOLENCE-RELATED INDICATORS OF HEALTH

INDICATORS	LOS ANGELES COUNTY OVERALL	SPA 1	SPA 2	SPA 3	SPA 4	SPA 5	SPA 6	SPA 7	SPA 8
Percent of population who is foreign-born (immigrant population) <sup>3c</sup>	34.0%	16.8%	36.1%	37.7%	41.3%	25.0%	34.6%	32.5%	28.8%
Percent of civilian population with disabilities <sup>3d</sup>	9.9%	10.9%	10.6%	9.8%	9.8%	8.4%	10.1%	9.0%	10.0%
Percent of registered voters who voted in 2020 General election <sup>4</sup>	73.1%	70.7%	75.7%	75.6%	71.4%	79.0%	59.5%	72.6%	73.6%
Number of homeless individuals <sup>5</sup>	63,706	4,755	9,108	4,555	17,121	6,009	13,012	4,586	4,560
<b>General Death &amp; Mortality Indicators</b>									
2017 Top five causes of <u>premature</u> death (for all ages) <sup>6</sup>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Heart Disease</li> <li>•Drug Overdose</li> <li>•Suicide</li> <li>•MV Crash</li> <li>•Homicide</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•MV Crash</li> <li>•Heart Disease</li> <li>•Suicide</li> <li>•Drug OD</li> <li>•Diabetes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Heart Disease</li> <li>•Drug OD</li> <li>•Suicide</li> <li>•MV Crash</li> <li>•Liver Disease</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Heart Disease</li> <li>•Suicide</li> <li>•MV Crash</li> <li>•Liver Disease</li> <li>•Diabetes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Heart Disease</li> <li>•Suicide</li> <li>•Drug OD</li> <li>•Liver Disease</li> <li>•Homicide</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Drug OD</li> <li>•Heart Disease</li> <li>•Suicide</li> <li>•Drug OD</li> <li>•Liver Disease</li> <li>•Breast Cancer</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Homicide</li> <li>•Heart Disease</li> <li>•MV Crash</li> <li>•Drug OD</li> <li>•Liver Disease</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Heart Disease</li> <li>•MV Crash</li> <li>•Liver Disease</li> <li>•Suicide</li> <li>•Diabetes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Heart Disease</li> <li>•Homicide</li> <li>•Drug OD</li> <li>•MV Crash</li> <li>•Liver Disease</li> </ul>
2017 All-Cause mortality (for all ages), # of Deaths <sup>6</sup>	63,727	2,759	13,840	11,841	6,416	4,105	6,005	7,817	10,646
2017 All-Cause mortality (for all ages), rate per 100,000 residents <sup>6</sup>	590	818.5	567.7	554.5	522.8	475.6	735.0	600.0	636.1
<b>COVID-19 (as of September 22, 2021)</b>									
Cumulative number of COVID-19 cases <sup>7</sup>	1,448,065	65,496	320,780	205,660	162,035	49,393	204,267	228,018	121,017



## LOS ANGELES COUNTY VIOLENCE-RELATED INDICATORS OF HEALTH

INDICATORS	LOS ANGELES COUNTY OVERALL	SPA 1	SPA 2	SPA 3	SPA 4	SPA 5	SPA 6	SPA 7	SPA 8
Adjusted cumulative COVID-19 case rate (per 100,000 population) <sup>7</sup>	14,013	16,674	14,088	12,255	13,316	7,330	19,213	17,059	11,047
Cumulative number of COVID-19 deaths <sup>8</sup>	25,911	782	5,527	4,704	3,468	790	3,118	3,861	2,264
Adjusted COVID-19 death rate (per 100,000 population) <sup>8</sup>	236	219	221	234	278	90	370	291	178
Percent of adults who a healthcare professional suspect they had COVID-19 <sup>9a</sup>	33.2%	13.1%**	25.3%	55.3%	9.6%**	25.6%**	39.1%**	43.7%	50.6%
Percent of households with increased interpersonal conflict during COVID-19 pandemic <sup>9b</sup>	13.2%	11.2%**	14.4%	14.1%	15.7%	14.4%	13.3%	10.6%	10.5%
Percent of adults who reported they would get COVID-19 vaccine if available to them <sup>9c</sup>	76.1%	67.8%	76.4%	77.2%	84.7%	90.4%	64.5%	76.6%	70.2%
Percent of adults who continued work as an essential worker during the COVID-19 pandemic <sup>9d</sup>	21.7%	25.5%	17.9%	22.4%	20.0%	11.8%	26.6%	23.6%	27.6%
Percent of adults who lost their job due to the COVID-19 pandemic <sup>9e</sup>	15.5%	12.0%	13.2%	16.0%	17.4%	15.7%	18.3%	16.6%	14.3%
Percent of adults whose work hours or income was reduced due to COVID-19 pandemic <sup>9f</sup>	25.5%	17.3%	31.6%	24.2%	30.7%	22.5%	23.9%	18.8%	23.4%
Percent of adults who had difficulty paying for basic necessities due to COVID-19 pandemic <sup>9g</sup>	10.6%	10.0%**	10.0%	8.0%	12.1%	8.6%	20.4%	6.9%	11.1%
Percent of adults who experienced difficulty paying rent or mortgage due to COVID-19 pandemic <sup>9h</sup>	10.3%	13.2%	9.3%	8.7%	13.2%	7.7%	15.0%	9.0%	10.1%

### Homicides and Assaults



## LOS ANGELES COUNTY VIOLENCE-RELATED INDICATORS OF HEALTH

INDICATORS	LOS ANGELES COUNTY OVERALL	SPA 1	SPA 2	SPA 3	SPA 4	SPA 5	SPA 6	SPA 7	SPA 8
All-Age hospitalizations – assaults (2016-2018), # of hospitalizations <sup>10</sup>	8,674	360	1,041	814	1,453	272	2,477	930	1,325
All-Age hospitalizations – assaults (2016-2018), rate per 100,000 residents <sup>10</sup>	27.4	30.3	15.3	15.0	39.1	12.7	74.1	23.2	27.6
Youth (10-24 years) homicide deaths (2017-2019), # of homicides <sup>11</sup>	437	7	33	36	30	4	80	32	55
Youth (10-24 years) homicide deaths (2017-2019), rate per 100,000 residents <sup>11</sup>	7.0	2.5	2.6	3.3	5.2	1.2	10.2	3.7	5.9
All-Age homicide rate using firearm (2017-2019), # of deaths <sup>11</sup>	1,264	54	135	150	117	23	385	146	244
All-age homicide rate using firearm (2017-2019), rate per 100,000 residents <sup>11</sup>	4.0	4.7	2.0	2.8	3.2	1.1	11.5	3.7	5.2
All- Age emergency department visits – assaults (2016-2018), # of visits <sup>10</sup>	89,533	3,652	8,760	7,309	8,337	2,564	13,732	6,430	9,462
All- Age emergency department visits – assaults (2016-2018), rate per 100,000 <sup>10</sup>	284.0	301.2	128.8	135.2	225.8	123.1	411.0	156.9	198.4
All-Age hospitalizations – assaults (2016-2018), # of hospitalizations <sup>10</sup>	8,674	360	1,041	814	1,453	272	2,477	930	1,325
All-Age hospitalizations – assaults (2016-2018), rate per 100,000 <sup>10</sup>	27.4	30.3	15.3	15.0	39.1	12.7	74.1	23.2	27.6
<b>Self-Harm and Suicide</b>									
Suicide deaths (2017-2019). # of deaths <sup>11</sup>	2,688	136	619	456	358	216	184	283	424



## LOS ANGELES COUNTY VIOLENCE-RELATED INDICATORS OF HEALTH

INDICATORS	LOS ANGELES COUNTY OVERALL	SPA 1	SPA 2	SPA 3	SPA 4	SPA 5	SPA 6	SPA 7	SPA 8
Suicide deaths (2017-2019). rate per 100,000 residents <sup>11</sup>	8.2	11.3	8.4	7.9	9.1	9.4	5.6	7.0	8.5
Youth (10-24 years) suicide deaths (2017-2019), # of deaths <sup>11</sup>	358	20	86	74	27	15	41	50	44
Youth (10-24 years) suicide deaths (2017-2019), rate per 100,000 residents <sup>11</sup>	5.8	7.0	6.6	6.8	4.6	4.4	5.2	5.7	4.7
Suicide rate using firearm (2017-2019), # of feaths <sup>11</sup>	854	63	215	142	67	77	52	90	144
Suicide rate using firearm (2017-2019), rate per 100,000 <sup>11</sup>	2.6	4.9	2.8	2.4	1.7	3.3	1.6	2.2	2.9
Emergency department visits - self harm (2016-2018), # of visits <sup>10</sup>	7,734	973	1434	1,098	823	404	969	765	1,267
Emergency department visits - self harm (2016-2018), rate per 100,000 <sup>10</sup>	25.2	21.9	21.0	24.0	22.0	27.9	18.7	18.7	27.2
Hospitalizations – self-harm (2016-2018), # of Visits <sup>10</sup>	5,982	332	1,269	930	834	361	609	615	1,031
Hospitalizations – self-harm (2016-2018), rate per 100,000 residents <sup>10</sup>	19.0	28.2	18.3	17.1	23.2	17.5	18.3	15.1	21.4
<b>Additional Violence-related Indicators</b>									
Percent of teens who strongly agree or agree that people in their neighborhood are willing to help <sup>12a</sup>	85.6%	90.3%**	88.4%**	79.7%**	90.4%**	87.9%**	82.6%**	82.6%**	90.0%**
Percent of ninth grade students who have seen a weapon on campus one or more times in the last 12 months <sup>13</sup>	11%								



## LOS ANGELES COUNTY VIOLENCE-RELATED INDICATORS OF HEALTH

INDICATORS	LOS ANGELES COUNTY OVERALL	SPA 1	SPA 2	SPA 3	SPA 4	SPA 5	SPA 6	SPA 7	SPA 8
Rate per 1,000 children of substantiated maltreatment cases during first 5 years of life (2013) <sup>14</sup>	5.7	12.4	4.8	3.6	6.1	1.3	10.0	6.4	5.5
Percent of adults (ages 18 Years and older) who reported ever experiencing physical and/or sexual violence by an intimate partner <sup>16</sup>	16.8%	22.8%	16.6%	10.6%	16.2%	21.9%	18.2%	16.5%	20.3%
<b>Built Environment</b>									
Percent of children's parents who rate their access to fresh fruits and vegetables as good or excellent <sup>16</sup>	78.2%	71.6%	85.8%	81.5%	77.0%	96.1%	63.2%	73.2%	77.3%
<b>Community Safety</b>									
Percent of children and teens who walked/biked/skated from school in past week <sup>15a</sup>	41.4%	23.7**	37.5%	32.6%	46.6%	47.7%	55.5%	54.5%	36.1%
Percent of children (ages 1 to 17 years) with easy access to a park, playground or other safe place to play <sup>16</sup>	90.4%	86.6%	92.2%	93.9%	83.55	96.7%	82.0%	94.8%	90.8%
Percent of adults (ages 18 and older) who perceive their neighborhood to be safe from crime <sup>16</sup>	85.0%	93.6%	91.1%	84.9%	76.4%	88.8%	69.0%	87.0%	87.5%
Number of liquor stores available <sup>17</sup>	6086	196	1234	997	844	395	622	769	838
Percent of households who reported keeping firearms in or around the home <sup>16</sup>	11.4%	21.5%	14.8%	15.0%	4.3%	8.1%	5.6%	12.6%	11.0%
Percent of households with firearms in or around the home who reported storing their firearms unsafely (either loaded or unlocked) <sup>16</sup>	40.9%	47.2%	44.7%	32.3%	55.0%	48.0%	34.3%	30.1%	46.1%

## LOS ANGELES COUNTY VIOLENCE-RELATED INDICATORS OF HEALTH

INDICATORS	LOS ANGELES COUNTY OVERALL	SPA 1	SPA 2	SPA 3	SPA 4	SPA 5	SPA 6	SPA 7	SPA 8
Number of federally licensed firearm dealers/pawnbrokers <sup>18</sup>	231	13	75	55	7	11	4	29	37
<b>Early Childhood</b>									
Number of day care slots available per 1,000 children aged 0-5 years <sup>19</sup>	188	100	211	220	198	325	123	145	204
Percent of children (ages 5 years and younger) whose parents/guardians/decision makers reported difficulty finding needed child care on a regular basis <sup>16</sup>	29.6%	40.9%	24.0%	25.7%	40.5%	24.4%	29.7%	33.5%	28.1%
Percent of children (ages 5 years and younger) whose biological mothers are interested in support services provided to new parents <sup>16</sup>	57.0%	61.9%	48.8%	54.6%	67.1%	49.8%	62.3%	54.9%	60.6%
Percent of children (ages 5 years and younger) in childcare who use a child care center, preschool or nursery school (other than head start or a state preschool program) on a regular basis <sup>16</sup>	49.6%	23.2%**	43.1%	58.7%	58.9%	71.8%	35.3%	38.1%	52.8%
Percent of children (ages 5 years and younger) in childcare who use head start or a state preschool program on a regular basis <sup>16</sup>	39.4%	35.8%	45.4%	36.5%	42.2%	18.7%**	45.5%	43.2%	37.0%
<b>School-Aged Youth</b>									
Percent of third graders meeting or exceeding standards on statewide assessment for english/language arts (2018-2019 school year) <sup>20</sup>	48.8%	34.9%	53.5%	53.7%	42.2%	69.9%	33.3%	47.4%	51.8%

## LOS ANGELES COUNTY VIOLENCE-RELATED INDICATORS OF HEALTH

INDICATORS	LOS ANGELES COUNTY OVERALL	SPA 1	SPA 2	SPA 3	SPA 4	SPA 5	SPA 6	SPA 7	SPA 8
Percent of 9 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup> graders who were chronically absent from school (2018-2019 school year) <sup>21</sup>	18.7%	25.8%	16.4%	13.1%	24.7%	16.0%	23.8%	18.8%	20.6%
Percent of students (all grades) who were suspended at least once (2018-2019 school year) <sup>22</sup>	1.9%	4.7%	1.1%	2.7%	0.9%	1.5%	1.3%	2.3%	1.9%
<b>Transition-Aged Youth</b>									
Percent of students expected to graduate in 2019 who graduated with a standard high school diploma <sup>23</sup>	83.2%	66.5%	86.8%	81.7%	80.9%	90.9%	83.9%	87.5%	80.7%
Percent of students expected to graduate in 2019 who met the requirements for admission to a UC or CSU school <sup>20</sup>	44.9%	21.3%	47.3%	42.8%	50.5%	61.3%	47.6%	41.8%	46.9%
Percent of students expected to graduate in 2019 who dropped out of school <sup>20</sup>	8.9%	10.9%	5.1%	8.1%	9.4%	5.8%	9.9%	6.8%	15.6%
Percent of teens who strongly agree or somewhat agree that they believe they can make a difference in their community <sup>24a</sup>	79.3%	63.7%	65.4%	80.8%	96.3%**	68.8%**	73.1%**	79.7%	96.2%**
Percent of teens who have ever volunteered to solve a problem in their community <sup>24b</sup>	30.9%	21.3%**	22.2%	31.7%	29.4%	63.2%**	28.2%**	23.4%**	38.85
<b>Youth Physical Health Outcomes</b>									
Percent of youth (Ages 10-24) reporting very good or excellent health <sup>12b</sup>	63.8%	61.1%	68.9%	57.0%	59.1%	63.1%	59.4%	66.1%	68.3%
Percent of children (ages 17 years and younger) with a regular source of health care <sup>16</sup>	95.6%	94.9%	96.0%	95.7%	97.3%	98.5%	93.0%	94.4%	96.7%



## LOS ANGELES COUNTY VIOLENCE-RELATED INDICATORS OF HEALTH

INDICATORS	LOS ANGELES COUNTY OVERALL	SPA 1	SPA 2	SPA 3	SPA 4	SPA 5	SPA 6	SPA 7	SPA 8
Percent of children (Ages 6 to 17 Years) who meet recommended guidelines for daily aerobic physical activity <sup>16</sup>	23.7%	23.6%	24.1%	22.4%	32.7%	18.4%	22.6%	19.9%	24.5%
Percent of youth (Ages 10-24) who have forgone needed medical care <sup>12c</sup>	51.7%	44.4%**	60.2%**	47.4%	65.7%**	47.6%**	69.6%**	57.8%**	37.9%**
Percent of youth (Ages 10-24) ever diagnosed with asthma <sup>12d</sup>	18.5%	10.6%**	16.8%	16.8%	24.8%**	15.4%**	20.8%**	20.3%	20.1%
<b>Youth Mental Health Outcomes</b>									
Likely has had serious psychological distress during past year (Ages 10-24) <sup>12e</sup>	27.5%	30.5%	24.4%	31.3%	33.5%	26.1%	23.6%	25.7%	29.5%
Percent of ninth grade students who have experienced any harassment or bullying one or more times in the past 12 months <sup>13</sup>	27%								
Percent of children (ages 17 years and younger) whose parents/guardians/decision makers are at risk for major depression <sup>16</sup>	9.6%	9.8%	6.9%	10.8%	7.2%	6.9%	14.3%	10.1%	10.3%
<b>Adult Physical Health Outcomes</b>									
Percent of adults (ages 18 years and older) who reported fair/poor health status <sup>16</sup>	21.5%	20.9%	19.7%	19.4%	24.1%	11.2%	32.5%	22.7%	21.2%
Percent of adults (ages 18 and Older) who had a routine check-up with doctor in past 12 months <sup>12f</sup>	71.6%	72.9%	72.1%	72.5%	68.1%	71.3%	72.1%	71.4%	72.0%



## LOS ANGELES COUNTY VIOLENCE-RELATED INDICATORS OF HEALTH

INDICATORS	LOS ANGELES COUNTY OVERALL	SPA 1	SPA 2	SPA 3	SPA 4	SPA 5	SPA 6	SPA 7	SPA 8
Percent of adults (ages 18 years and older) who are obese <sup>16</sup>	27.7%	28.5%	25.4%	28.3%	23.3%	15.8%	38.6%	33.1%	28.0%
Percent of adults (ages 18 and older) who have forgone needed medical care <sup>12g</sup>	60.9%	63.7%	68.6%	54.8%	65.7%	56.5%	57.5%	54.9%	59.1%
Percent of adults (age 18 and older) who have usual place to go to when sick or need health advice (Have a usual source of care) <sup>12h</sup>	83.2%	86.8%	83.3%	84.7%	80.3%	83.9%	79.1%	84.4%	84.0%
<b>Adult Mental Health Outcomes</b>									
Percent of adults (ages 18 and older) who have ever seriously thought about committing suicide <sup>12j</sup>	11.5%	13.5%	10.1%	8.2%	17.5%	13.0%	12.6%	10.2%	11.8%
Average number of poor mental health days in the past month (30 days) reported by adults (ages 18 years and older) <sup>16</sup>	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.7	4.6	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.2
Percent of adults (ages 18 years and older) ever diagnosed with depression <sup>16</sup>	16.5%	18.4%	16.0%	12.6%	17.7%	23.0%	16.5%	17.1%	17.2%
Percent of adults (ages 18 years and older) who reported always or usually receiving the social and emotional support they need <sup>16</sup>	64.4%	64.9%	67.1%	62.7%	58.4%	76.8%	55.3%	61.9%	69.2%
Percent of adults (ages 18 and older) who report that they are often or sometimes lonely <sup>24c</sup>	21.4%	27.6%	21.8%	23.2%	24.4%	24.7%	27.3%	17.9%	16.1%
Percent of adults (ages 18 and older) who needed help for emotional/mental health problems or use of alcohol/drug <sup>12k</sup>	20.7%	17.4%	20.2%	15.3%	28.8%	30.4%	20.1%	17.0%	21.4%
Percent of adults (ages 18 years and older) who reported binge drinking in the past month <sup>16</sup>	17.9%	19.6%	15.3%	16.0%	21.7%	20.3%	16.2%	20.2%	18.3%



## LOS ANGELES COUNTY VIOLENCE-RELATED INDICATORS OF HEALTH

INDICATORS	LOS ANGELES COUNTY OVERALL	SPA 1	SPA 2	SPA 3	SPA 4	SPA 5	SPA 6	SPA 7	SPA 8
<b>Financial Security &amp; Employment</b>									
Unemployment rate <sup>25</sup>	6.5%	7.6%	6.1%	6.0%	7.0%	5.5%	9.0%	6.4%	5.7%
Percent of population below federal poverty level <sup>26</sup>	14.9%	17.6%	12.3%	11.8%	20.5%	11.4%	23.8%	13.4%	12.9%
Percent of households with incomes <300% federal poverty level that are food insecure <sup>16</sup>	26.8%	29.8%	24.4%	21.6%	31.8%	18.0%	35.1%	25.9%	27.5%
Percent of adults (ages 18 years and older) who reported being homeless or not having their own place to live or sleep in the past 5 years <sup>16</sup>	7.5%	11.3%	5.7%	5.2%	7.5%	4.9%	14.7%	6.9%	8.8%
Percent of households with high housing burden (pay more than 30% of income on housing costs) <sup>16</sup>	42.1%	43.4%	42.4%	37.6%	46.2%	34.0%	47.7%	46.8%	40.6%
<b>Incarceration</b>									
Jail population <sup>27</sup> (as of October 4, 2021)	14,589								
Average daily number of youth incarcerated in LA County (Juvenile Halls + Juvenile Camp) <sup>28</sup> (For month of June 2021)	390								
Number of annual adult felony arrests (2020) <sup>29</sup>	63,995								
Number of annual misdemeanor arrests (2020) <sup>29</sup>	124,224								
Number of annual juvenile felonies (2020) <sup>29</sup>	2,626								



## LOS ANGELES COUNTY VIOLENCE-RELATED INDICATORS OF HEALTH

INDICATORS	LOS ANGELES COUNTY OVERALL	SPA 1	SPA 2	SPA 3	SPA 4	SPA 5	SPA 6	SPA 7	SPA 8
Number of annual juvenile misdemeanors or status offenses (2020) <sup>29</sup>	1,860 Misdemeanors 117 Status Offenses								
Number of adults on probation (2020) <sup>29</sup>	33,817								
Additional Equity-Related Indicators									
Number of hate crimes in 2019 <sup>30</sup>	524	21	95	28	124	52	55	16	28
Rate of hate crimes in 2019 per 100,000 residents <sup>1,30</sup>	5.2	5.3	4.2	1.5	10.4	7.8	5.2	1.2	1.8
Percent of 2019 hate crimes targeting Black residents <sup>30</sup>	24%								
Percent of 2019 hate crimes targeting Lesbian, Gay Male, Bisexual, and LGBT residents <sup>30</sup>	19%								
Percent of 2019 hate crimes targeting Jewish residents <sup>30</sup>	18%								
Percent of 2019 hate crimes targeting Mexican residents <sup>30</sup>	9%								
Percent of 2019 hate crimes targeting Transgender residents <sup>30</sup>	8%								
Number of law enforcement officers <sup>29</sup>	35,911								
Rate of law enforcement officers for every 100,000 residents <sup>29</sup> (2020)	356.2								



## LOS ANGELES COUNTY VIOLENCE-RELATED INDICATORS OF HEALTH

INDICATORS	LOS ANGELES COUNTY OVERALL	SPA 1	SPA 2	SPA 3	SPA 4	SPA 5	SPA 6	SPA 7	SPA 8
Rate of criminal justice system employees for every 100,000 residents (2020) <sup>29,1</sup>	437.6								
Jail population with mental health needs <sup>27</sup>	41%								
Percent of people who avoided government benefits due to concern about disqualification from green card/citizenship <sup>24d</sup>	20.6%	21.1%	24.2%	14.5%	23.1%	9.1%**	31.0%	16.6%	21.2%
Percent unemployed for White non-Hispanic workers (16+ year olds in labor force) <sup>31</sup>	4.9%	5.5%	5.3%	4.6%	5.7%	4.0%	6.1%	4.8%	4.2%
Percent unemployed for Black workers (16+ year olds in labor force, includes both Hispanic and non-Hispanic Blacks) <sup>31</sup>	9.2%	12.0%	7.4%	8.2%	7.2%	8.7%	11.4%	7.4%	8.2%
Percent unemployed for Hispanic workers (16+ year olds in labor force) <sup>31</sup>	5.7%	5.7%	5.2%	5.5%	6.2%	4.5%	6.5%	5.6%	5.3%

## LOS ANGELES COUNTY COMMUNITY RESOURCES BY SERVICE PLANNING AREA (SPA)

	Trauma Centers	Health Centers (offering COVID-19 vaccines and testing, additional immunizations, screening, and treatment for tuberculosis and sexually transmitted diseases)
SPA 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Antelope Valley Hospital</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Antelope Valley Health Center</li> </ul>
SPA 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Providence Holy Cross Medical Center</li> <li>Henry Mayo Newhall Hospital</li> <li>Northridge Hospital Medical Center</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Glendale Health Center</li> <li>North Hollywood Health Center</li> <li>Pacoima Health Center</li> </ul>
SPA 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Huntington Hospital</li> <li>Pomona Valley Hospital Medical Center</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Monrovia Health Center</li> <li>Pomona Health Center</li> </ul>
SPA 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>California Hospital Medical Center</li> <li>Children's Hospital Los Angeles</li> <li>LAC + USC Medical Center</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Central Health Center</li> <li>Hollywood-Wilshire Health Center</li> <li>Center for Community Health</li> </ul>
SPA 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cedars Sinai Medical Center</li> <li>Ronald Reagan UCLA Medical Center</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Simms/Mann Health and Wellness Center</li> </ul>
SPA 6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Saint Francis Medical Center</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MLK Community Health and Trauma Prevention Center</li> <li>Ruth Temple Health Center</li> </ul>
SPA 7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No Trauma Center Locations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Whittier Public Health Center</li> </ul>
SPA 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LAC Harbor-UCLA Medical Center</li> <li>Long Beach Memorial Medical Center</li> <li>Saint Mary Medical Center</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Curtis R. Tucker Health Center</li> <li>Torrance Health Center</li> </ul>
	Parks After Dark Locations (2021) (Parks with OurSPOT teen programs designated with *)	Summer Night Lights Locations (2019)
SPA 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>George Lane Park</li> <li>Jackie Robinson Park</li> <li>Stephen Sorensen Park*</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No Summer Night Lights Locations</li> </ul>
SPA 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>El Cariso Community Regional Park*</li> <li>Val Verde Community Regional PARK</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sepulveda Recreation Center</li> <li>Sun Valley Recreation Center</li> <li>Valley Plaza Recreation Center</li> <li>Delano Recreation Center</li> <li>Hubert Humphrey Recreation Center</li> <li>Lanark Recreation Center</li> </ul>

SPA 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Allen J Martin Park</li> <li>• Bassett Park</li> <li>• Charter Oak Park</li> <li>• Loma Alta Park*</li> <li>• Pamela County Park*</li> <li>• Ringrove Park</li> <li>• San Angelo Park</li> <li>• William Steinmetz Park</li> <li>• Valleydale Park</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No Summer Night Lights Locations</li> </ul>
SPA 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No Parks After Dark Locations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Costello Recreation Center</li> <li>• Lemon Grove Recreation Center</li> <li>• Montecito Heights Recreation Center</li> <li>• Toberman Recreation Center</li> <li>• Hazard Recreation Center</li> <li>• Jackie Tatum Harvard Recreation Center</li> <li>• Normandie Recreation Center</li> <li>• Van Ness Recreation Center</li> <li>• El Sereno Recreation Center</li> <li>• Highland Park Recreation Center</li> <li>• Ramon Garcia Recreation Center</li> <li>• Glassell Park Recreation Center</li> <li>• Ross Snyder Recreation Center</li> </ul>
SPA 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No Parks After Dark Locations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No Summer Night Lights Locations</li> </ul>
SPA 6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Athens Park</li> <li>• Mary M Bethune Park</li> <li>• George Washington Carver Park</li> <li>• East Rancho Dominguez Park*</li> <li>• Franklin D. Roosevelt Park*</li> <li>• Jesse Owens Community Regional Park</li> <li>• Mona Park*</li> <li>• Ted Watkins Memorial Park</li> <li>• Leon H. Washington Park</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Algin Sutton Recreation Center</li> <li>• Martin Luther King Jr. Recreation Center</li> <li>• Slauson Recreation Center</li> <li>• South Park Recreation Center</li> <li>• Mount Carmel Recreation Center</li> <li>• Nickerson Gardens Recreation Center</li> <li>• Cypress Park Recreation Center</li> <li>• Green Meadows Recreation Center</li> <li>• Imperial Courts Recreation Center</li> <li>• Jim Gilliam Recreation Center</li> <li>• 109<sup>th</sup> Recreation Center</li> </ul>
SPA 7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adventure Park</li> <li>• Amelia Mayberry Park*</li> <li>• Amigo Park</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No Summer Night Lights Locations</li> </ul>

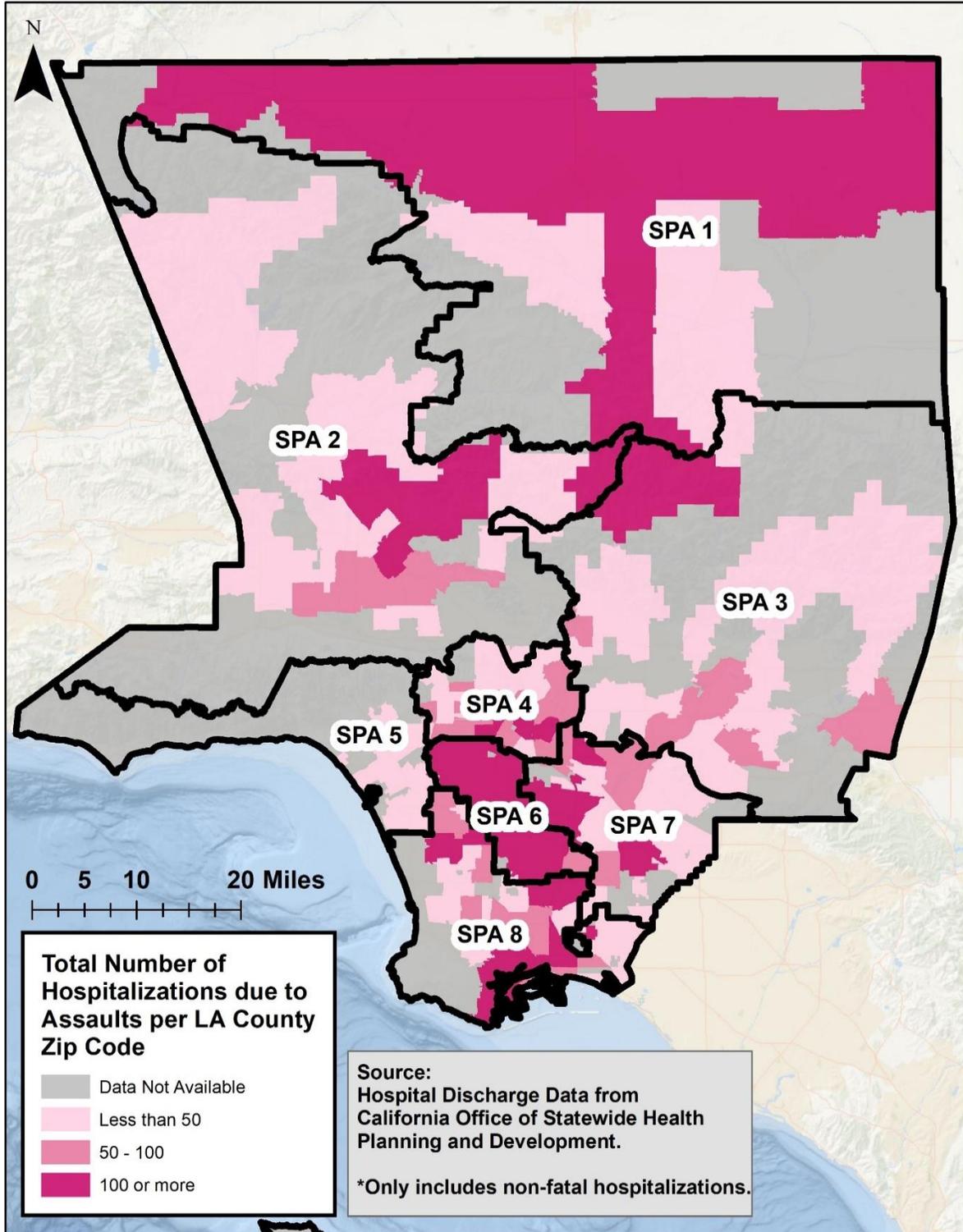


	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Belvedere Community Regional Park*</li> <li>• City Terrace Park*</li> <li>• Eugene A. Obregon Park</li> <li>• Ruben F. Salazar Park*</li> <li>• Saybrook Park</li> <li>• Sorensen Park</li> </ul>	
SPA 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Helen Keller Park</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Normandale Recreation Center</li> <li>• Wilmington Recreation Center</li> </ul>
	<b>Safe Passages Agencies Community Violence Prevention &amp; Intervention</b>	<b>Trauma Recovery Centers</b>
SPA 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> </ul>	
SPA 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Communities in Schools</a></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Olive View</li> <li>• Strength United/The University Corporation</li> </ul>
SPA 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> </ul>	
SPA 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Amanecer Community Counseling Service</li> <li>• Special Services for Groups/HOPICS</li> </ul>
SPA 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> </ul>	
SPA 6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inner City Visions</li> <li>• Southern California Crossroads</li> <li>• United Parents and Students</li> </ul>	
SPA 7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• United Parents and Students</li> </ul>	
SPA 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Soledad Enrichment Action</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Safe Harbor</li> </ul>

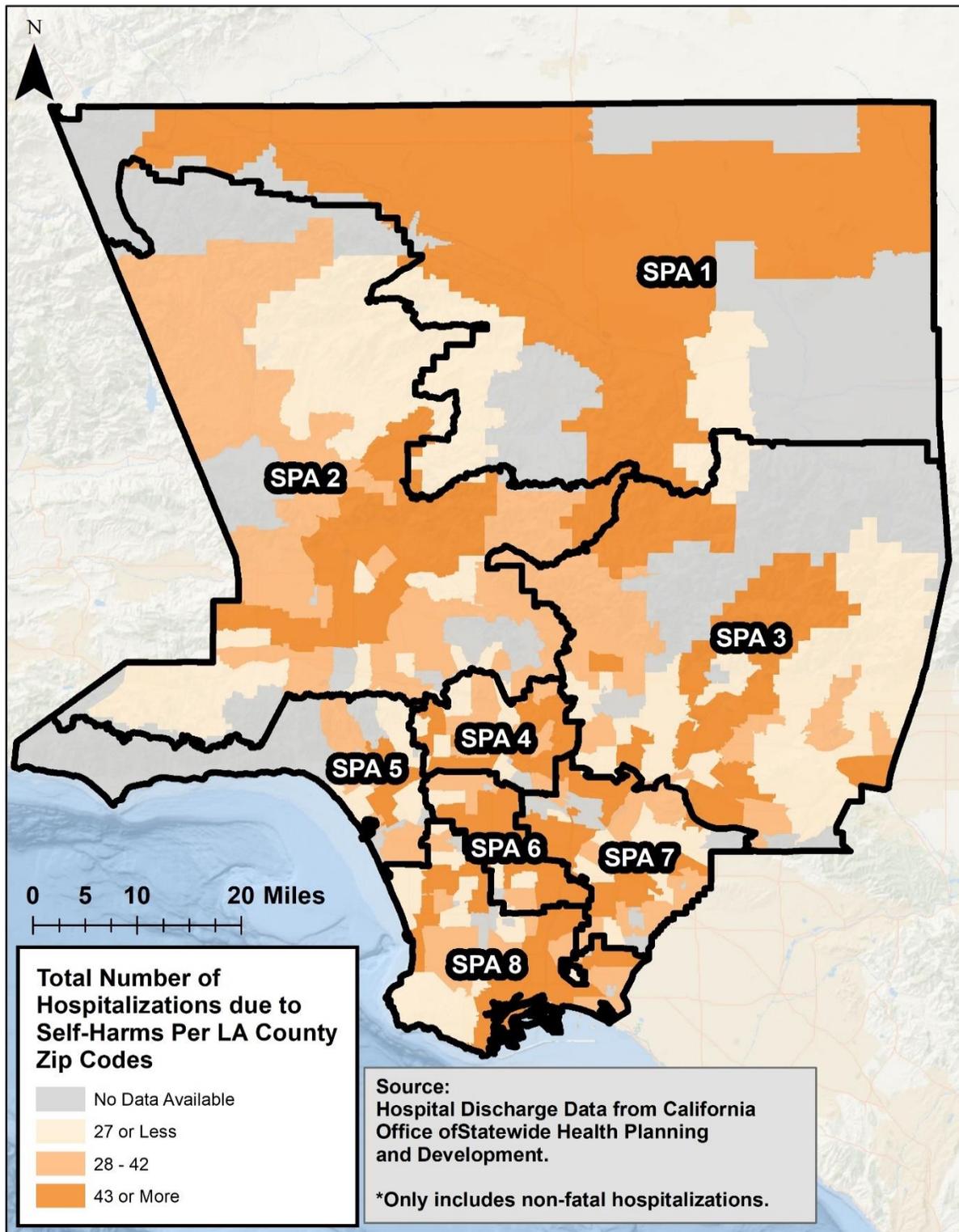
## **Violence Prevention Related Maps**

- Assault-Related Hospitalizations in Los Angeles County (2016-2020)
- Hospitalizations Due to Self-Harm in Los Angeles County (2016-2020)
- Early Childhood Education and Head Start Locations in Los Angeles County (2021)
  - Public Libraries in Los Angeles County (2021)
- Department of Mental Health (DMH) Providers in Los Angeles County (2021)
- Publicly Available Parks and Green Spaces in Los Angeles County (2021)
  - Veteran Services Providers in Los Angeles County (2021)
  - Senior Services Providers in Los Angeles County (2021)
- Number of Federally Approved Firearm Vendors in Los Angeles County (2021)
  - Alcohol Vendors by Los Angeles County Zip Code (2021)

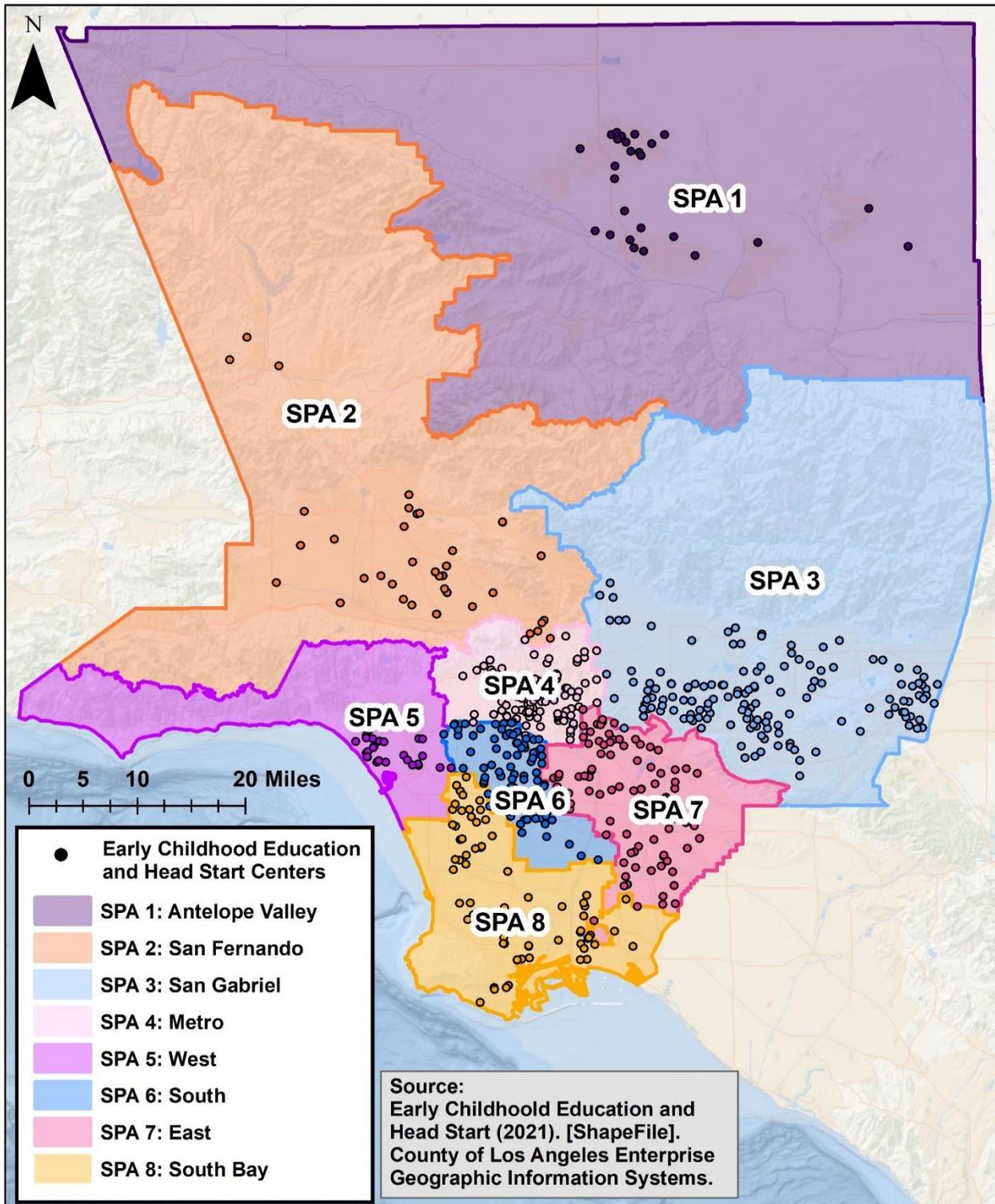
# ASSAULT-RELATED NON-FATAL HOSPITALIZATIONS IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY (2016-2020)



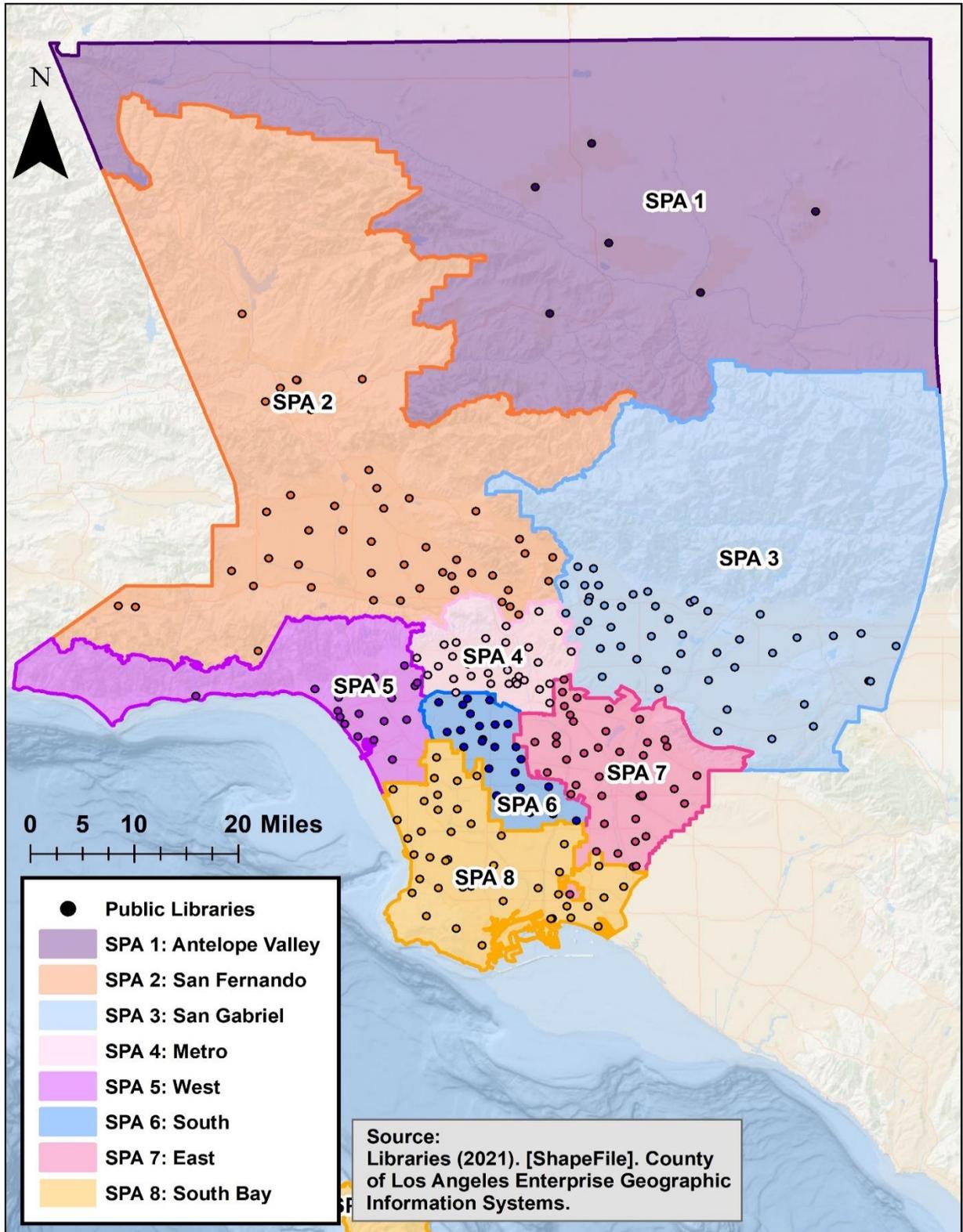
# NON-FATAL HOSPITALIZATIONS DUE TO SELF-HARM IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY (2016-2020)



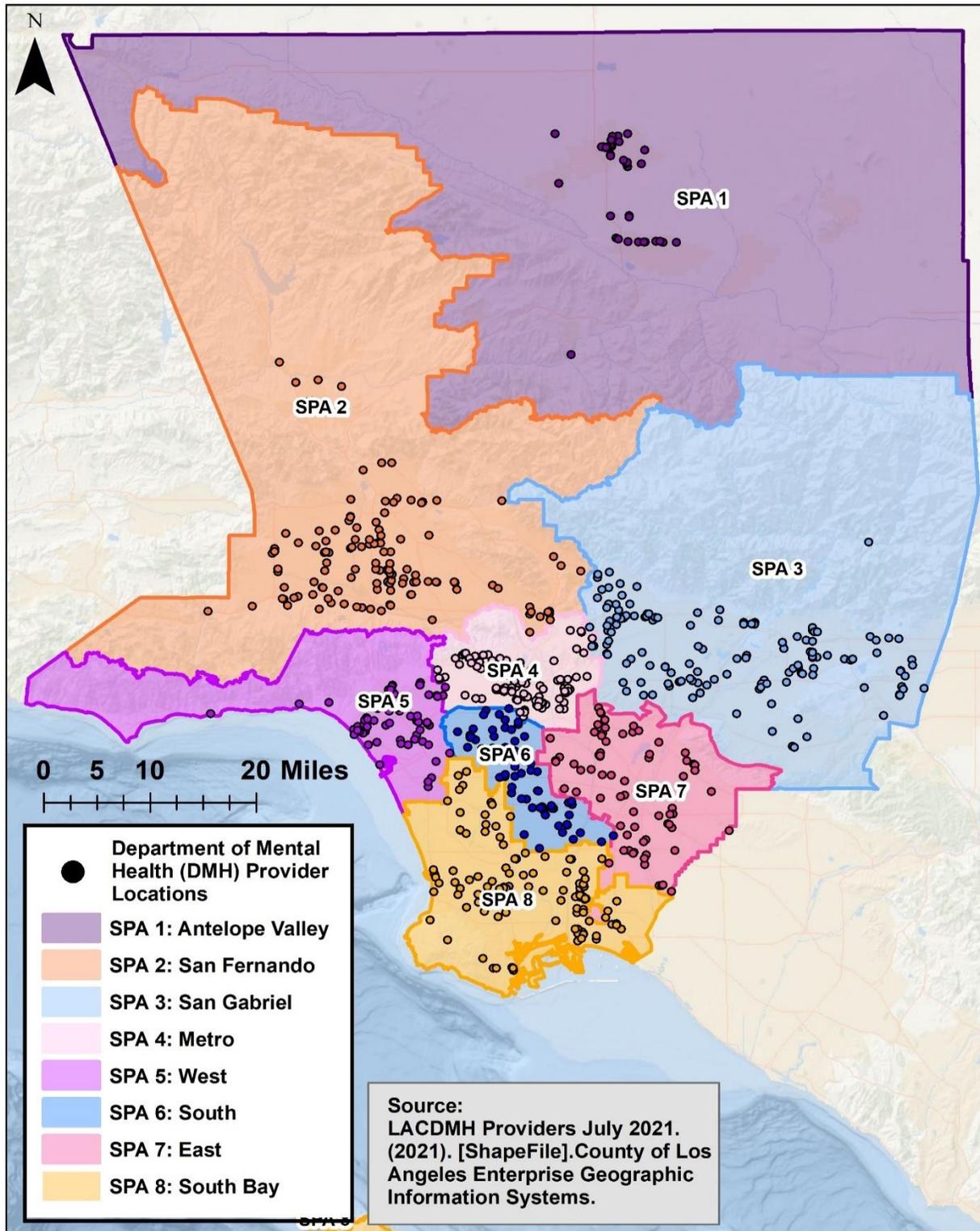
# EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION AND HEAD START LOCATIONS IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY



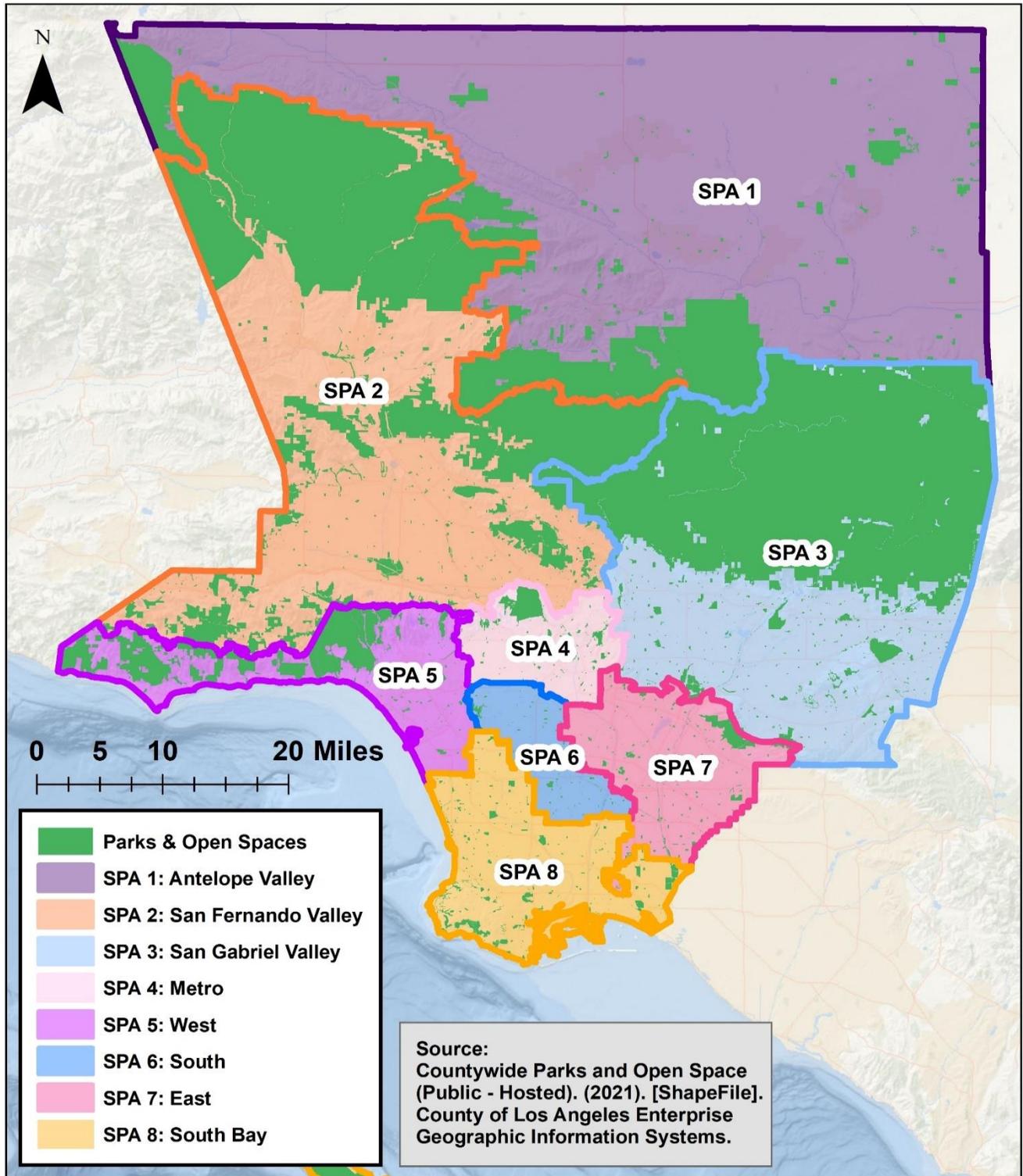
# PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY



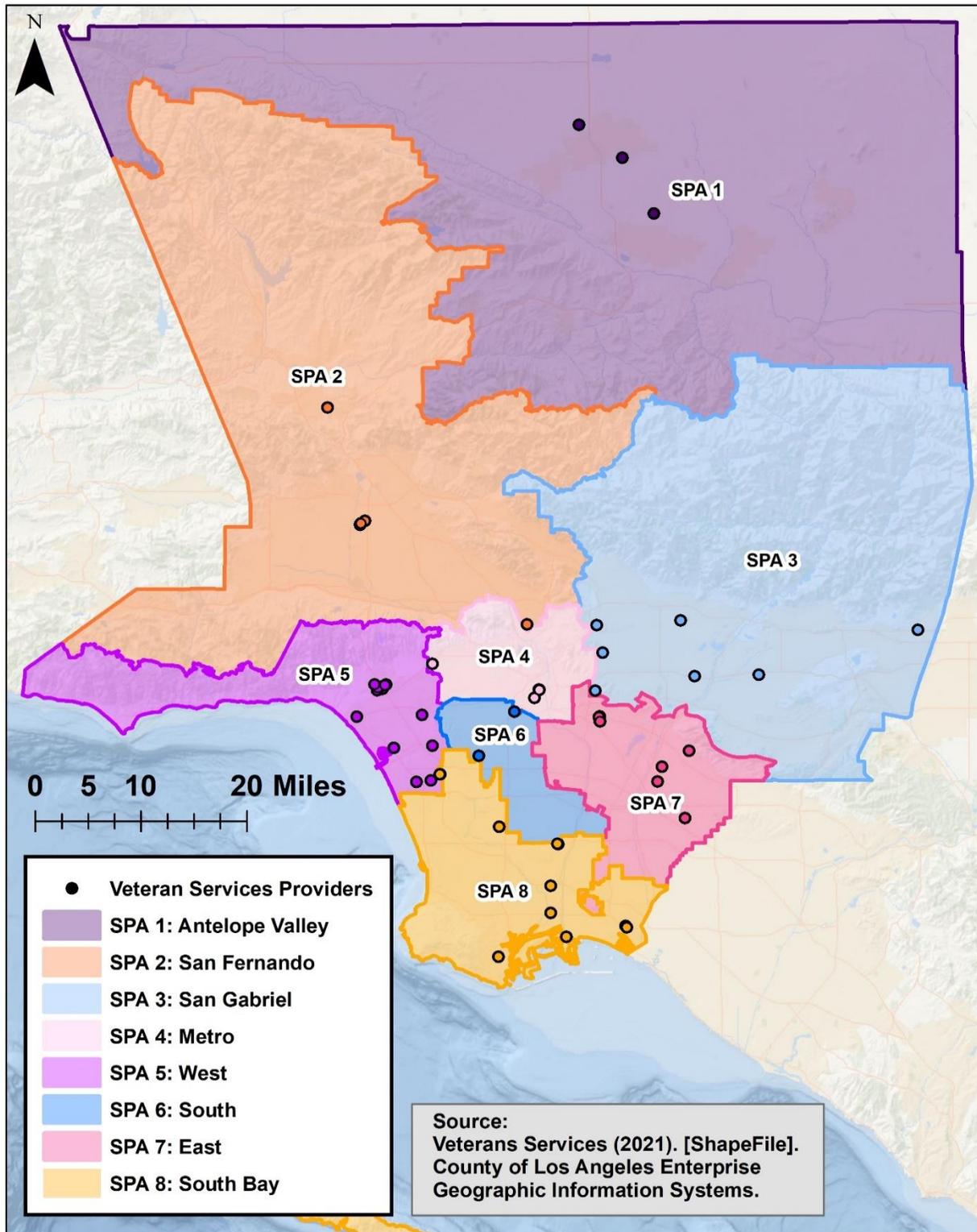
# DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY



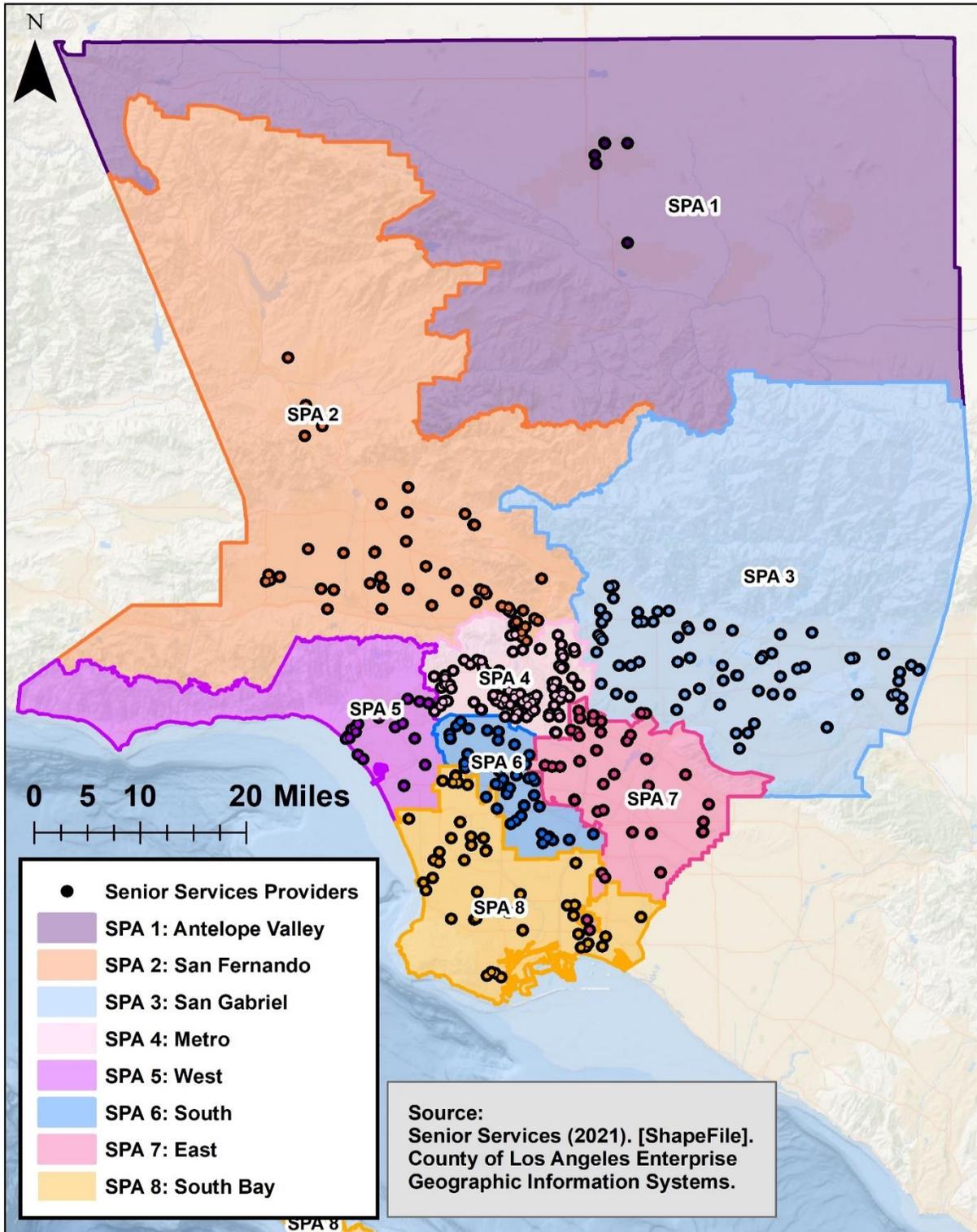
## PUBLICLY AVAILABLE PARKS AND OPEN SPACES IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY



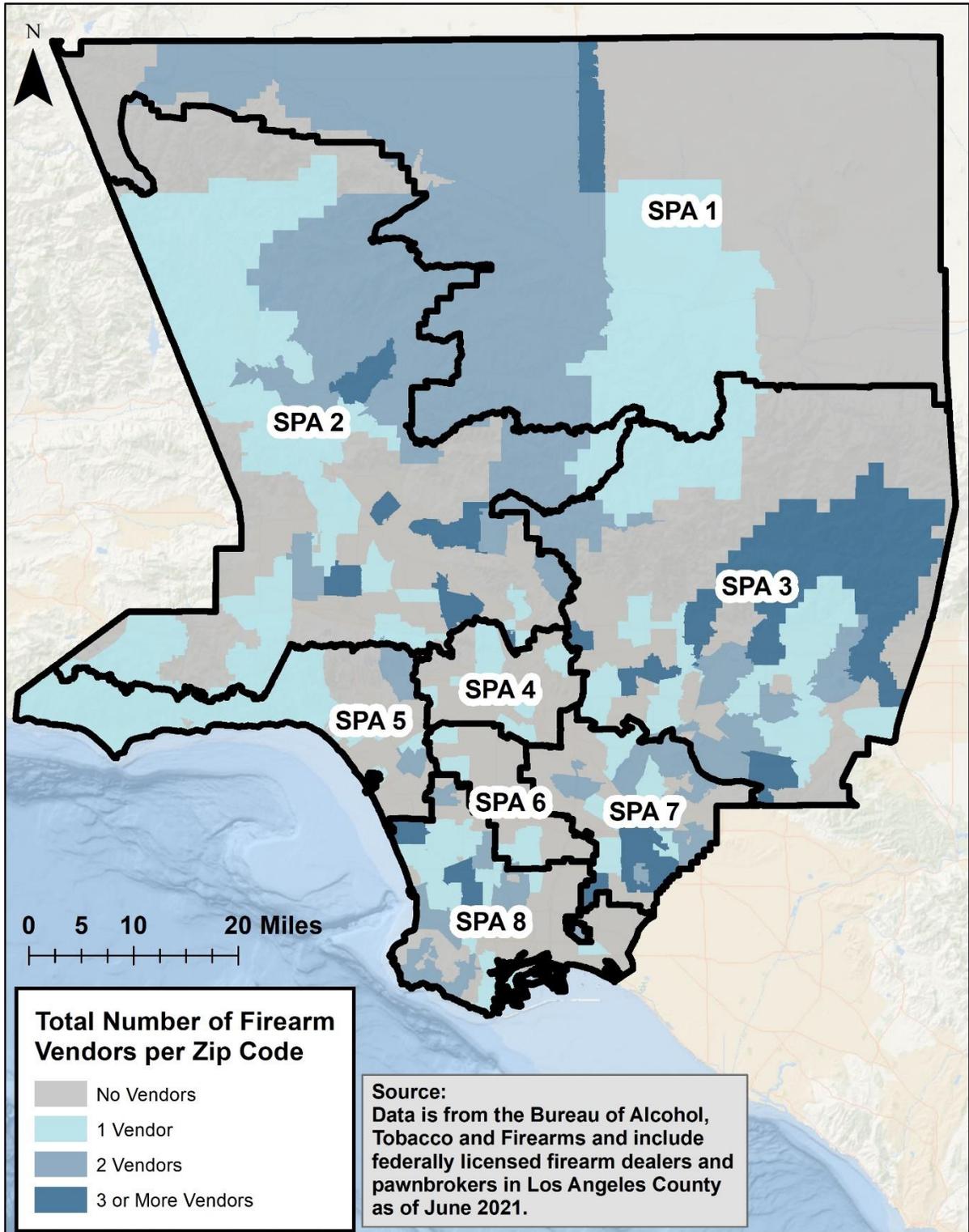
# VETERAN SERVICES PROVIDERS IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY



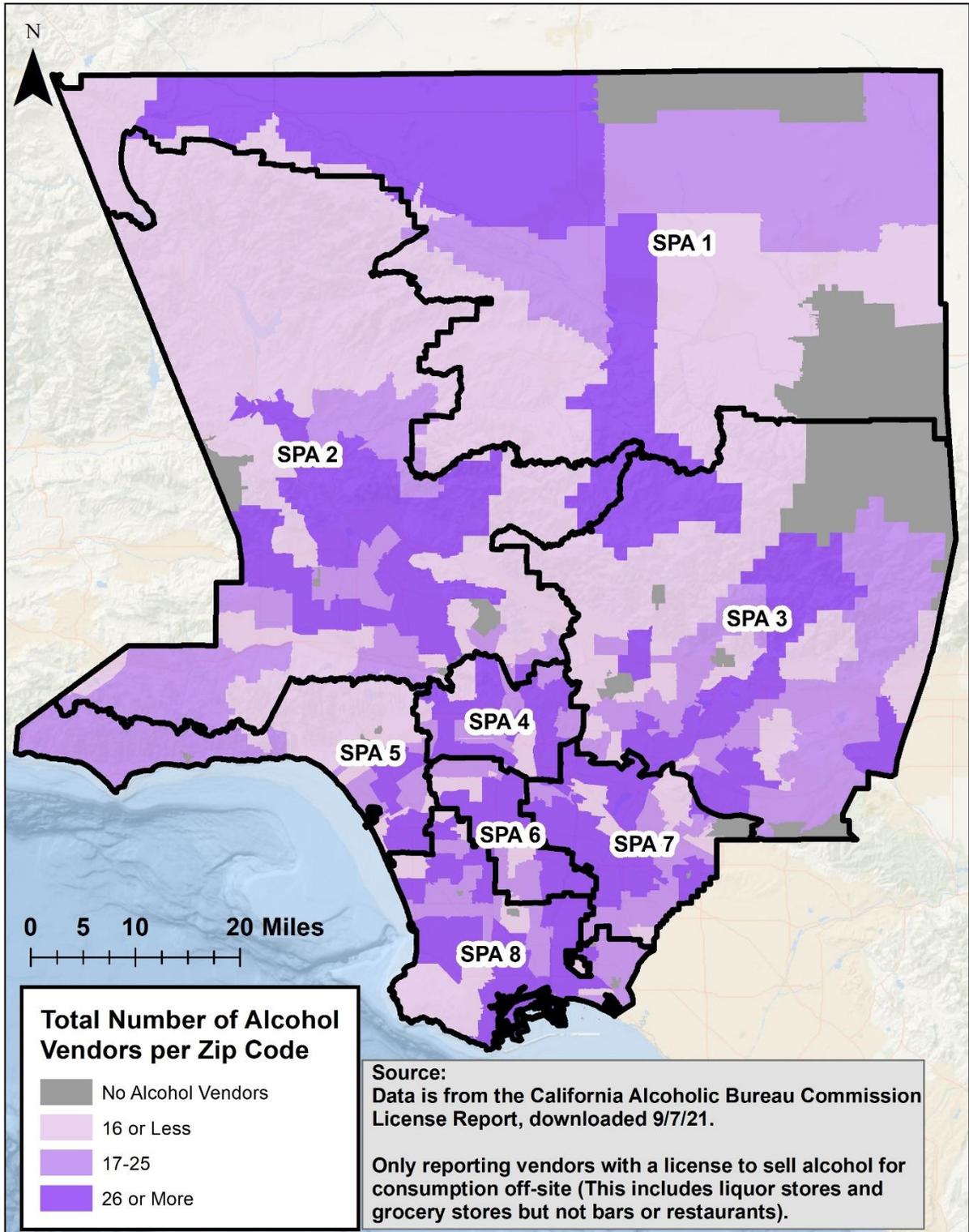
# SENIOR SERVICES PROVIDERS IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY



# NUMBER OF FEDERALLY LICENSED FIREARM VENDORS PER LOS ANGELES COUNTY ZIP CODE



## ALCOHOL VENDORS BY LOS ANGELES COUNTY ZIP CODE



## ADDITIONAL RESOURCES AND SUGGESTED FURTHER READING

### Equity-related Resources

1. [An Equity Profile of the Los Angeles \(2017\)](#): This report highlights widening inequities in health, income, opportunity, and wealth throughout Los Angeles County. The report, written by PolicyLink and the Program for Environmental and Regional Equity at USC, describes long-standing inequities throughout the region and the disproportional burden that this places on communities of color. An abridged version of the report can be found [here](#).
2. [LA VS. Hate](#): This is a community-centered program designed intentionally to address the normalization of hate in our county and to inspire and equip residents to stand against it. The website includes resources related to bystander intervention, reporting, and exploring social justice opportunities.
3. [Million Dollar Hoods](#): The purpose of Million Dollar Hoods is to provide information about the burden of mass incarceration, both on individual and community wellbeing and financially. This research project includes maps of the cost and impact of incarceration, reports on racial inequities, and a brief history of the impact of mass incarceration on Black, Latinx, Indigenous, and working Los Angelenos.
4. [EdBuild – Broken Public School Systems](#): This map presents information about poverty, free and reduced lunch, racial demographics, and household income data for school-aged children in every U.S. school district. The map also presents information about how much each school district spends per student. The purpose of this map is to compare this information across districts to identify which students may have higher needs and which districts may need more investments. The maps have also been updated to reflect the impact COVID-19 has had on school systems.
5. [LA County Anti-Racism, Diversity, and Inclusion Initiative](#): This is a LA County Board of Supervisors-led initiative that articulates anti-racism as a priority agenda area for county leadership and residents.
6. [U.S. Census Bureau’s Community Resilience Estimates \(2020\)](#): This tool visualizes the risk every U.S. neighborhood faces from potential local or intentional disasters, such as COVID-19, earthquakes, fires, and more and the challenges they might face when recovering from this disaster.
7. [U.S. Census Bureau’s Opportunity Atlas](#): Compares childhood outcomes to adulthood experiences to make a connection between the two.

### Coalition-building Resources

1. [Multi-Sector Partnerships for Prevention Violence - A Guide for Using Collaborative Multiplier to Improve Safety Outcomes for Young People, Communities, and Cities \(Prevention Institute\)](#): This tool is a resource they created as a resource for violence prevention coalitions who include



partners from a variety of fields and sectors. It provides tips and assistance with creating a vision, creating a leadership structure, developing a population-focused initiative, and building protective factors.

2. [\*\*Youth Voice in Coalitions Guide \(Ready by 21 St. Louis\)\*\*](#): This short fact sheet can be used by coalition to understand not only why youth engagement is important in coalition-building, but what levels of youth engagement are most effective. The tool includes a self-assessment to measure opportunities for additional engagement.
3. [\*\*Youth Engagement Model \(Act for Youth\)\*\*](#): The Youth Engagement Model provides a breakdown of different levels and types of youth engagement in coalitions.
4. [\*\*Involving Youth in Positive Youth Development \(Youth.Gov\)\*\*](#): Provides considerations for coalitions who want to create meaningful youth involvement and includes additional resources for youth engagement and youth development.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS AND DATA SOURCES**

**OVP acknowledges the use of the terms “males” and “females” in this data package. We recognize that this binary label does not capture or include the diverse spectrum of gender identities; Transgender, intersex, non-binary, gender non-conforming people, and others have been left out of this data. We also recognize that some racial and ethnic groups have also been left out of this data and may not be represented above. We at OVP are committed to examining and acknowledging the inequities of traditional data practices and are dedicated to furthering the conversation about including all groups in our research practice. We look forward to challenging practices that improve data collection to include identities that are often left out of the conversation of who is impacted by violence.**

**Inclusive gender and racial/ethnic recognitions are priorities for the LA County Office of Violence Prevention and we will continue to incorporate and, where absent, advocate for equity principles across operations throughout our office.**

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<sup>1</sup> US Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates. TableDP05: Demographic and Housing Estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Teen birth data from Los Angeles County Department of Public Health Maternal, Child, and Adolescent Health Programs, Provided by Los Angeles County Department of Public Health Office of Health Assessment and Epidemiology.

<sup>3</sup> US Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates. Table DP02: Selected Social Characteristics in the United States.

<sup>a</sup> Percent with a high school degree (or equivalent) calculated for the population aged 25+ years old.

<sup>b</sup> Percent veterans calculated for the civilian population aged 18+ years old.

<sup>c</sup> Percent foreign born calculated for entire population. Does not include individuals born abroad to American citizen parent(s).

<sup>d</sup> Percent population with disability calculated for the civilian population of all ages. Disability types include hearing, vision, cognition, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living disabilities.

<sup>4</sup> California Statewide Database, 2020 General Election Precinct Data files for people registered to vote and for people who voted. Data were assigned to SPA using associated census block information also provided by the Statewide Database.

<sup>5</sup> Los Angeles Homeless Services Authority, 2020 Homeless County by Service Planning Area.

<sup>6</sup> Patterns of Mortality in Los Angeles County, 2008-2017. Los Angeles County Department of Public Health, Office of Health Assessment and Epidemiology. December 2019. Due to inability to allocate all deaths to a SPA, the number of deaths or rate of deaths per SPA may not equal the total number of deaths and the total rate of deaths in LA County.

<sup>7</sup> COVID-19 Case Data from IRIS/vCMR (Confidentiality Morbidity Report). Developed and maintained by Sunquest Public Health, a division of Atlas Development Corporation and licensed to Los Angeles County. Population data from 2018 Los Angeles County PEPs Data. Total Number of COVID-19 Cases includes the cities of Pasadena and Long Beach. SPA 3 data is not inclusive of Pasadena and SPA 8 data is not inclusive of Long Beach.

<sup>8</sup> COVID-19 Death Data from Records documented in CMR16 and reported/identified through routine death reporting surveillance, Provided by Los Angeles County Department of Public Health. Population data from 2018 Los Angeles PEPs Data. Total number of COVID-19 Deaths includes the cities of Pasadena and Long Beach. SPA 3 data is not inclusive of Pasadena and SPA 8 data is not inclusive of Long Beach.

<sup>9</sup> UCLA Center for Health Policy Research, Los Angeles, CA. AskCHIS 2020 (Comparing Los Angeles County Service Planning Areas). Available at <http://ask.chis.ucla.edu>. Exported on September 23, 2021.

<sup>a</sup> Percent of Adults who a Healthcare Professional Suspect they had COVID-19.

<sup>b</sup> Percent of Households with Increased Interpersonal Conflict during COVID-19 Pandemic.

<sup>c</sup> Percent of Adults Who Reported They Would Get COVID-19 Vaccine if Available to Them.

<sup>d</sup> Percent of Adults Who Continued Work as an Essential Worker during the COVID-19 Pandemic.

<sup>e</sup> Percent of Adults Who Lost Their Job Due to the COVID-19 Pandemic.

<sup>f</sup> Percent of Adults Whose Work Hours or Income was Reduced Due to COVID-19 Pandemic.

<sup>g</sup> Percent of Adults Who Had Difficulty Paying for Basic Necessities Due to COVID-19 Pandemic.

<sup>h</sup> Percent of Adults Who Experienced Difficulty Paying Rent or Mortgage Due to COVID-19 Pandemic.

<sup>10</sup> Hospital Discharge Data and Emergency Department Data from California Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development. Population data for rates from Hedderson Demographic Services for Los Angeles County ISD.

<sup>11</sup> Mortality data from California Department of Public Health Vital Statistics, Provided by Los Angeles County Department of Public Health Office of Health Assessment and Epidemiology. Population data for rates from Hedderson Demographic Services for Los Angeles County ISD.

<sup>12</sup> UCLA Center for Health Policy Research, Los Angeles, CA. AskCHIS 2018-2020 (Comparing Los Angeles County Service Planning Areas). Available at <http://ask.chis.ucla.edu>. Exported on September 23, 2021.

<sup>a</sup> Percent of Teens who Strongly Agree or Agree that people in their neighborhood are willing to help.

<sup>b</sup> Percent of Youth (Ages 10-24) Reporting Very Good or Excellent Health

<sup>c</sup> Percent of Youth (Ages 10-24) Who Have Forgone Needed Medical Care

<sup>d</sup> Percent of Youth (Ages 10-24) Ever Diagnosed with Asthma

<sup>e</sup> Likely Has Had Serious Psychological Distress During Past Year (Ages 10-24)

<sup>f</sup> Percent of Adults (Ages 18 and Older) who Had A Routine Check-Up with Doctor in Past 12 Months

<sup>g</sup> Percent of Adults (Ages 18 and Older) who Have Forgone Needed Medical Care

<sup>h</sup> Percent of Adults (Ages 18 and Older) who Have Usual Pace to Go When Sick or Need Health Advice (Have a Usual Source of Care)

<sup>j</sup> Percent of Adults (Ages 18 and Older) who Have Ever Seriously Thought About Committing Suicide

<sup>k</sup> Percent of Adults (Ages 18 and Older) who Needed Help for Emotional/Mental Health Problems or Use of Alcohol/Drug

<sup>13</sup> Austin, G., Hanson, T., Zhang, G., & Zheng, C. (2020). School climate and student engagement and well-being in California, 2017/19. Results of the Seventeenth Biennial State California Healthy Kids Survey, Grades 7, 9, and 11. WestEd.

<sup>14</sup> Data from Los Angeles County Office of Child Protection Dashboard. Data source: University of Southern California, Children's Data Network.

<sup>15</sup> UCLA Center for Health Policy Research, Los Angeles, CA. AskCHIS 2017-2019 (Comparing Los Angeles County Service Planning Areas). Available at <http://ask.chis.ucla.edu>. Exported on September 23, 2021.

<sup>a</sup> Percent of Children and Teens who Walked/Biked/Skated from School in Past Week.

<sup>16</sup> 2018 Los Angeles County Health Survey; Office of Health Assessment and Epidemiology, Los Angeles County Department of Public Health.

<sup>17</sup> California Department of Alcoholic Beverage Control, License Reports by County, Downloaded 9/7/2021. Only includes licenses for outlets that sell alcohol for off-site consumption (grocery stores, liquor stores, etc.). 191 outlets did not have a census tract listed, these are included in the county total, but not in the SPA counts.

<sup>18</sup> Firearm dealer data from Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, Prepared by LA County Department of Public Health, Office of Violence Prevention 8/27/2021, Population Data from Hedderson Demographic Services for LA Count ISD.

<sup>19</sup> California Department of Public Health, Office of Health Equity, Healthy Communities Data and Indicators Project. 2015 census tract level data aggregated into SPAs.

<sup>20</sup> California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress. Research files for 2018-2019 school year. Schools were assigned to a SPA based on the zip code where the school is located; students may live in a different SPA from the school's SPA location.

<sup>21</sup> Chronic Absenteeism from California Department of Education Downloadable Data files for 9th-12th graders during 2018-2019 school year. A student is considered chronically absent if they miss 10% or more of the days they were expected to attend school. Schools are assigned to SPA by the zip code where the school is located; the students attending the school may live in a different SPA.

<sup>22</sup> Suspension data from California Department of Education Downloadable Data files for all students during the 2018-2019 school year. Some students may have been suspended multiple times. Schools are assigned to SPA by the zip code where the school is located; the students attending the school may live in a different SPA.

<sup>23</sup> Graduation, UC/CSU Requirements and Dropout percentages from Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate and Outcomes Data from California Longitudinal Pupil Achievement Data System, California Department of Education. Data for cohort with an expected 4-year graduation from high school during the 2018-2019 school year.

<sup>24</sup> UCLA Center for Health Policy Research, Los Angeles, CA. AskCHIS 2019-2020 (Comparing Los Angeles County Service Planning Areas). Available at <http://ask.chis.ucla.edu>. Exported on September 23, 2021.

<sup>a</sup> Percent of Teens who Strongly Agree or Somewhat Agree That They Believe They Can Make a Difference In Their Community.

<sup>b</sup> Percent of Teens Who Have Ever Volunteered to Solve A Problem in Their Community.

<sup>c</sup> Percent of Adults (Ages 18 and Older) who Report That They are Often or Sometimes Lonely

<sup>d</sup> Percent of People who Avoided Government Benefits Due to Concern About Disqualification from Green Card/Citizenship

<sup>25</sup> US Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates. TableDP03: Selected Economic Characteristics. Percent unemployed calculated for the 16+ year old population in the labor force.

<sup>26</sup> US Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates. Table S1701: Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months.

<sup>27</sup> Vera Institute Of Justice. (2021) *Care First L.A.: Tracking Jail Decarceration*. United States. [Web] Retrieved from <https://www.vera.org/care-first-la-tracking-jail-decarceration>.

<sup>28</sup> Data from County of Los Angeles Probation Department Institutions Statistical Report 2021, Prepared by LA County Department of Public Health, Office of Violence Prevention 10/6/2021

<sup>29</sup> Data from California Department of Justice Data Portal. Data Source: California Department of Justice.

<sup>30</sup> Los Angeles County Commission on Human Relations (2020) *2019 Hate Crime Report*. United States. [Web] Retrieved from <https://hrc.lacounty.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/2019-Hate-Crime-Report.pdf>

<sup>31</sup> US Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates. Table S2301: Employment Status.