

County of Los Angeles

California MCAH Family Health Outcomes Project

TITLE V PERINATAL INDICATORS

2005

Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs

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<http://www.lapublichealth.org/mch/index.htm>





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**Special Acknowledgment:
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Appendix

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Live Births

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Crude Birth Rate

DEFINITION: The number of live births per 1,000 total population

NUMERATOR: The number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total population, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

None

RISK FACTORS: Not applicable

| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|-------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Total Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Total Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Rate | Lower | Upper | Number | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 538,628 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 168,973 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 18.6 |
| 1997 | 524,174 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 162,036 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.7 |
| 1998 | 521,265 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 158,604 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 17.2 |
| 1999 | 518,073 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 156,153 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.7 |
| 2000 | 531,285 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 157,391 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.5 |
| 2001 | 527,371 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 153,523 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.8 |
| 2002 | 529,245 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 151,167 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 15.3 |
| 2003 | 540,827 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 152,192 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.2 |
| 2004 | 544,685 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 151,504 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 15.0 |
| 2005 | 548,700 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 150,377 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.8 |

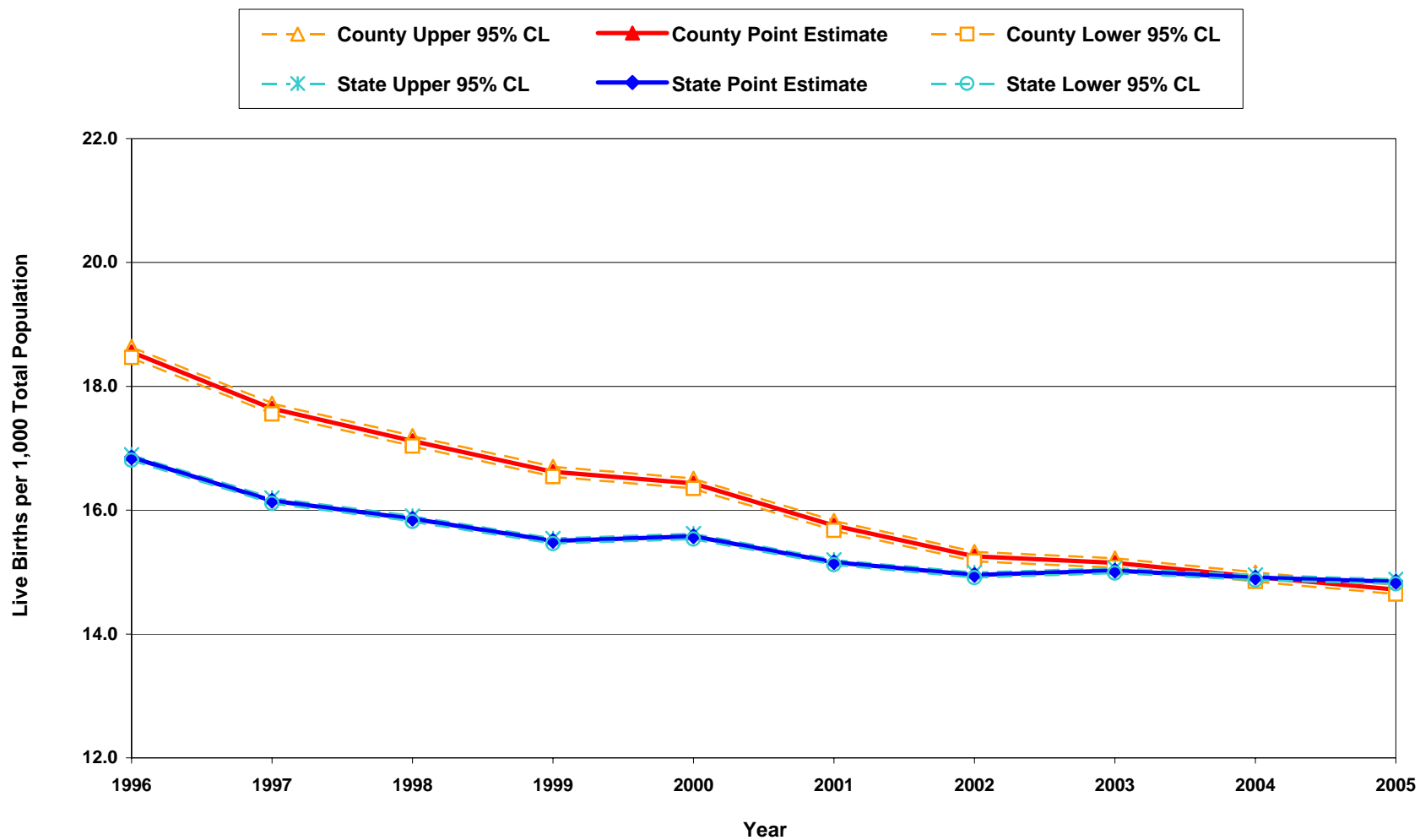
| Denominator: Total Population | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 31,962,952 | 9,108,069 |
| 1997 | 32,452,789 | 9,185,566 |
| 1998 | 32,862,956 | 9,265,805 |
| 1999 | 33,418,581 | 9,394,314 |
| 2000 | 34,105,437 | 9,578,960 |
| 2001 | 34,789,735 | 9,747,138 |
| 2002 | 35,397,005 | 9,910,245 |
| 2003 | 35,994,731 | 10,046,518 |
| 2004 | 36,525,947 | 10,152,410 |
| 2005 | 36,957,436 | 10,216,326 |

Sources: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 1990-1999", Sacramento, California, May, 2004.

Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

Live Births per 1,000 Total Population California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005



Sources: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 1990-1999", Sacramento, California, May, 2004.

Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity, 2005

DEFINITION: The percent of total live births for selected race/ethnic groups

NUMERATOR: Number of live births, by mother's race/ethnicity, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: Total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:
None

RISK FACTORS: Not applicable

| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | 2005 California | | | | 2005 LA County | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| | Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| African American | 30,538 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 11,459 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.8 |
| Asian* | 63,334 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 15,850 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.7 |
| Hispanic | 282,823 | 51.5 | 51.4 | 51.7 | 94,780 | 63.0 | 62.8 | 63.3 |
| Native American | 2,421 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 233 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Pacific Islander | 2,868 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 603 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| White | 159,235 | 29.0 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 26,569 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 17.9 |
| Other | 249 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 101 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Unknown | 7,232 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 782 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Total | 548,700 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 150,377 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

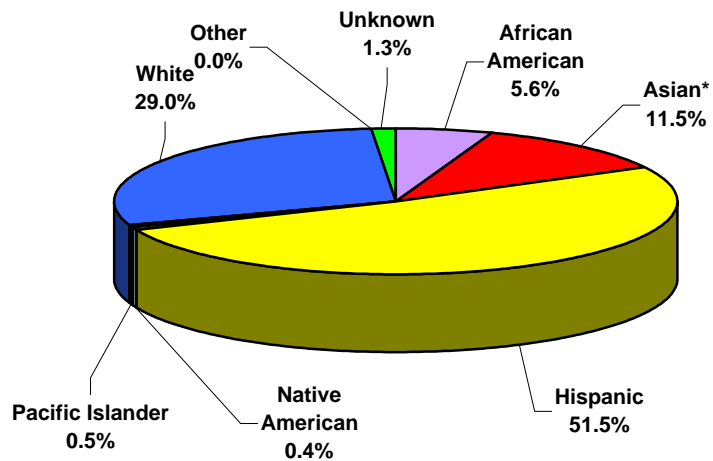
| Denominator: Total Live Births 2005 | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| California | LA County |
| 548,700 | 150,377 |
| 548,700 | 150,377 |
| 548,700 | 150,377 |
| 548,700 | 150,377 |
| 548,700 | 150,377 |
| 548,700 | 150,377 |
| 548,700 | 150,377 |
| 548,700 | 150,377 |
| 548,700 | 150,377 |
| 548,700 | 150,377 |

Note: * Filipinos are included with Asians.

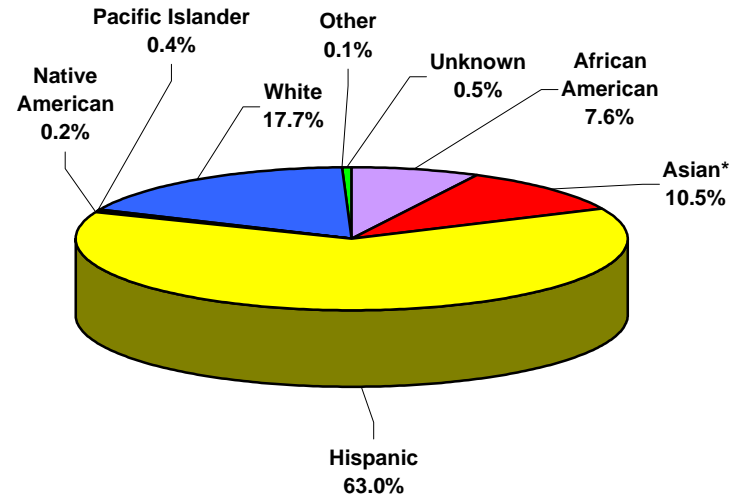
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
California vs. Los Angeles County, 2005**

California Live Births



Los Angeles County Live Births



Note: * Filipinos are included with Asians.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity, 2004

DEFINITION: The percent of total live births for selected race/ethnic groups

NUMERATOR: Number of live births, by mother's race/ethnicity, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: Total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:
None

RISK FACTORS: Not applicable

| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | 2004 California | | | | 2004 LA County | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| | Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| African American | 30,469 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 11,610 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.8 |
| Asian* | 63,662 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 15,998 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.7 |
| Hispanic | 275,188 | 50.5 | 50.4 | 50.7 | 94,894 | 62.6 | 62.4 | 62.9 |
| Native American | 2,353 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 243 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Pacific Islander | 2,857 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 613 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| White | 162,210 | 29.8 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 27,439 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 18.3 |
| Other | 207 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Unknown | 7,739 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 626 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Total | 544,685 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 151,504 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

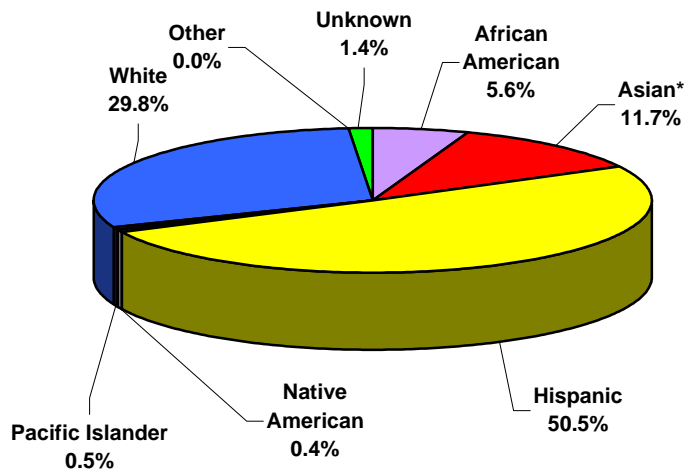
| Denominator: Total Live Births 2004 | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| California | LA County |
| 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 544,685 | 151,504 |

Note: * Filipinos are included with Asians.

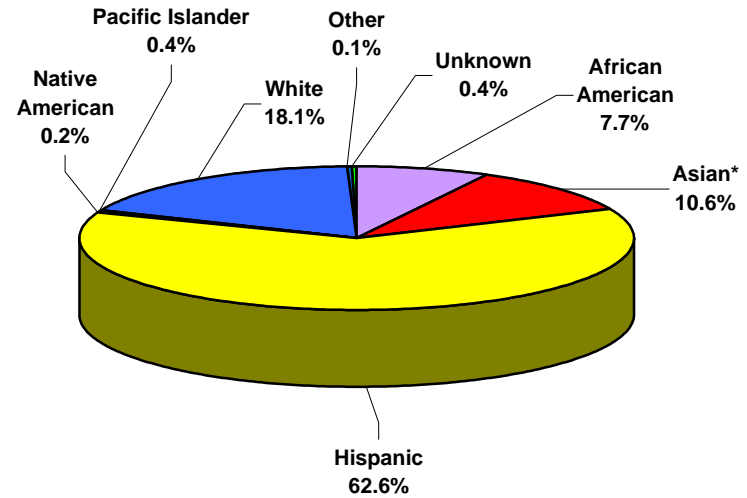
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2004.

**Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
California vs. Los Angeles County, 2004**

California Live Births



Los Angeles County Live Births



Note: * Filipinos are included with Asians.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2004.

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity, 1996-2005

DEFINITION: The percent of total live births for selected race/ethnic groups over time

NUMERATOR: Number of live births, by mother's race/ethnicity, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: Total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:
None

RISK FACTORS: Not applicable

| California Live Births | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------|--|
| Year | African American | | Asian* | | Hispanic | | Native American | | Pacific Islander | | White | | Other/Unknown | | Total Births | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | |
| 1996 | 37,029 | 6.9 | 54,164 | 10.1 | 254,674 | 47.3 | 2,642 | 0.5 | 2,778 | 0.5 | 185,255 | 34.4 | 2,088 | 0.4 | 538,628 | |
| 1997 | 35,957 | 6.9 | 53,855 | 10.3 | 248,795 | 47.5 | 2,582 | 0.5 | 2,779 | 0.5 | 177,347 | 33.8 | 2,859 | 0.5 | 524,174 | |
| 1998 | 35,200 | 6.8 | 52,718 | 10.1 | 247,796 | 47.5 | 2,587 | 0.5 | 2,818 | 0.5 | 176,598 | 33.9 | 3,548 | 0.7 | 521,265 | |
| 1999 | 34,136 | 6.6 | 54,206 | 10.5 | 249,253 | 48.1 | 2,501 | 0.5 | 2,840 | 0.5 | 172,108 | 33.2 | 3,029 | 0.6 | 518,073 | |
| 2000 | 32,302 | 6.1 | 58,876 | 11.1 | 257,958 | 48.6 | 1,975 | 0.4 | 2,376 | 0.4 | 168,406 | 31.7 | 3,138 | 0.6 | 531,285 | |
| 2001 | 32,469 | 6.2 | 58,594 | 11.1 | 260,996 | 49.5 | 2,229 | 0.4 | 2,832 | 0.5 | 166,772 | 31.6 | 3,479 | 0.7 | 527,371 | |
| 2002 | 31,381 | 5.9 | 60,694 | 11.5 | 263,023 | 49.7 | 2,261 | 0.4 | 2,905 | 0.5 | 164,581 | 31.1 | 4,400 | 0.8 | 529,245 | |
| 2003 | 30,918 | 5.7 | 62,973 | 11.6 | 269,691 | 49.9 | 2,294 | 0.4 | 2,722 | 0.5 | 166,249 | 30.7 | 5,980 | 1.1 | 540,827 | |
| 2004 | 30,469 | 5.6 | 63,662 | 11.7 | 275,188 | 50.5 | 2,353 | 0.4 | 2,857 | 0.5 | 162,210 | 29.8 | 7,946 | 1.5 | 544,685 | |
| 2005 | 30,538 | 5.6 | 63,334 | 11.5 | 282,823 | 51.5 | 2,421 | 0.4 | 2,868 | 0.5 | 159,235 | 29.0 | 7,481 | 1.4 | 548,700 | |

Note: * Filipinos are included with Asians.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

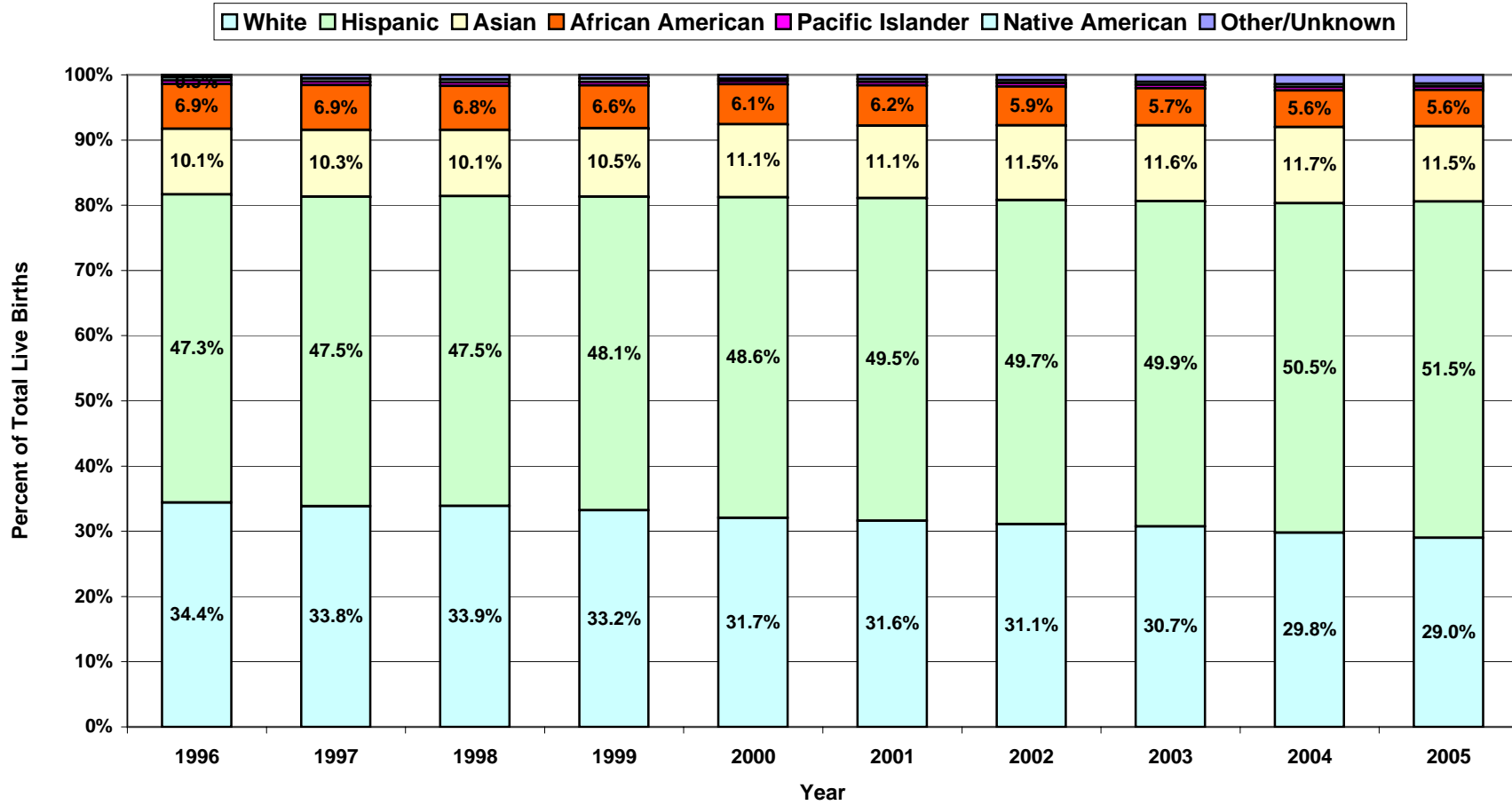
INDICATOR: Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity, 1996-2005 (continued)

| Los Angeles County Live Births | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------|--|
| Year | African American | | Asian* | | Hispanic | | Native American | | Pacific Islander | | White | | Other/Unknown | | Total Births | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | |
| 1996 | 15,184 | 9.0 | 15,225 | 9.0 | 105,175 | 62.2 | 313 | 0.2 | 625 | 0.4 | 32,151 | 19.0 | 300 | 0.2 | 168,973 | |
| 1997 | 14,530 | 9.0 | 14,943 | 9.2 | 100,228 | 61.9 | 304 | 0.2 | 611 | 0.4 | 31,072 | 19.2 | 348 | 0.2 | 162,036 | |
| 1998 | 14,246 | 9.0 | 14,304 | 9.0 | 98,074 | 61.8 | 262 | 0.2 | 664 | 0.4 | 30,621 | 19.3 | 433 | 0.3 | 158,604 | |
| 1999 | 13,724 | 8.8 | 14,397 | 9.2 | 97,103 | 62.2 | 270 | 0.2 | 653 | 0.4 | 29,514 | 18.9 | 492 | 0.3 | 156,153 | |
| 2000 | 13,468 | 8.6 | 15,766 | 10.0 | 97,719 | 62.1 | 248 | 0.2 | 635 | 0.4 | 29,094 | 18.5 | 461 | 0.3 | 157,391 | |
| 2001 | 12,671 | 8.3 | 14,920 | 9.7 | 96,288 | 62.7 | 253 | 0.2 | 617 | 0.4 | 28,179 | 18.4 | 595 | 0.4 | 153,523 | |
| 2002 | 11,973 | 7.9 | 15,301 | 10.1 | 94,742 | 62.7 | 253 | 0.2 | 623 | 0.4 | 27,674 | 18.3 | 601 | 0.4 | 151,167 | |
| 2003 | 11,849 | 7.8 | 15,749 | 10.3 | 95,070 | 62.5 | 212 | 0.1 | 577 | 0.4 | 28,060 | 18.4 | 675 | 0.4 | 152,192 | |
| 2004 | 11,610 | 7.7 | 15,998 | 10.6 | 94,894 | 62.6 | 243 | 0.2 | 613 | 0.4 | 27,439 | 18.1 | 707 | 0.5 | 151,504 | |
| 2005 | 11,459 | 7.6 | 15,850 | 10.5 | 94,780 | 63.0 | 233 | 0.2 | 603 | 0.4 | 26,569 | 17.7 | 883 | 0.6 | 150,377 | |

Note: * Filipinos are included with Asians.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

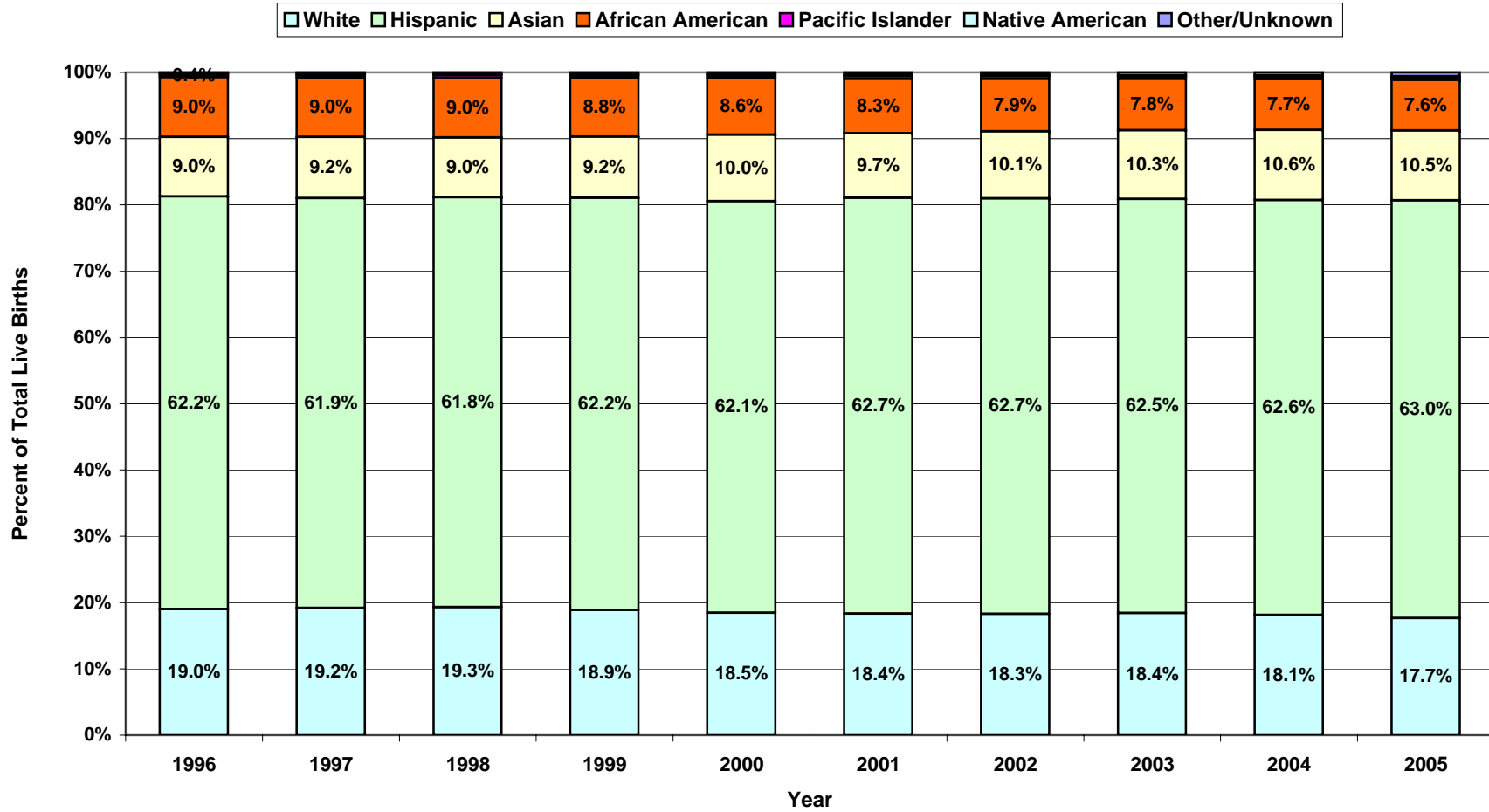
Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity California, 1996-2005



Note: * Filipinos are included with Asians.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

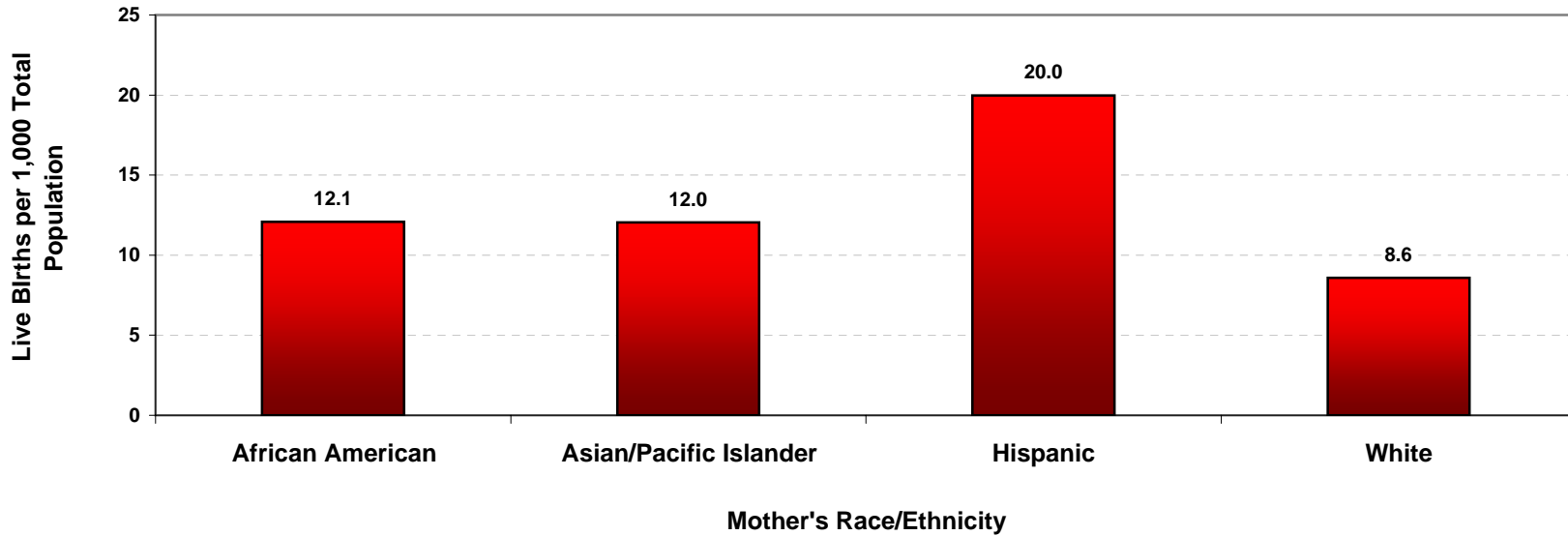
**Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 1996-2005**



Note: * Filipinos are included with Asians.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

**Live Births per 1,000 Population by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| African American | 10,931 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 12.3 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 15,998 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.2 |
| Hispanic | 94,780 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 20.1 |
| Native American | 189 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 7.2 |
| White | 26,100 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.7 |
| Two or More Races | 1,506 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 9.2 |
| Total | 150,377 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.8 |

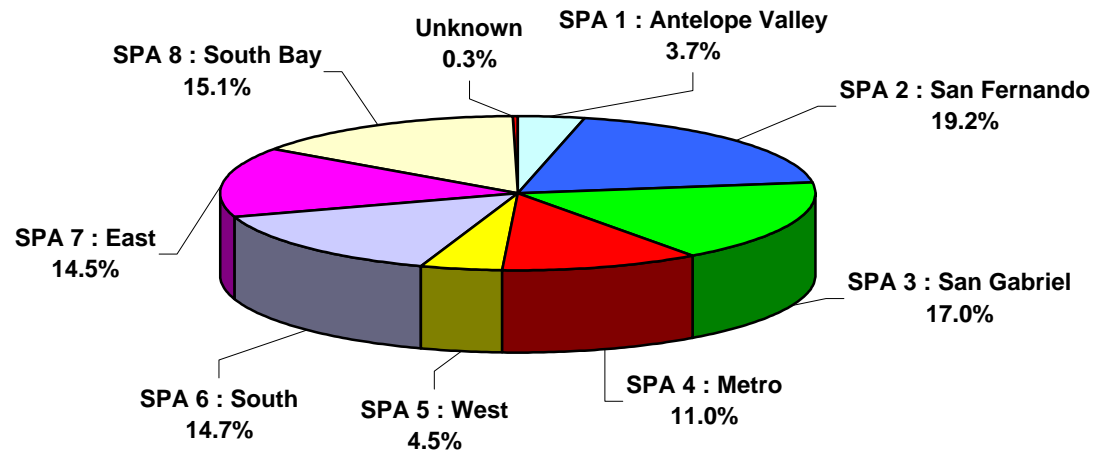
| Total Population |
|-------------------|
| 904,314 |
| 1,327,817 |
| 4,743,483 |
| 29,778 |
| 3,038,609 |
| 172,325 |
| 10,216,326 |

Note: The number of live births that were categorized as 'Other/Unknown' were 873.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

**Percent of Total Live Births by Service Planning Area (SPA)
Los Angeles County, 2005**

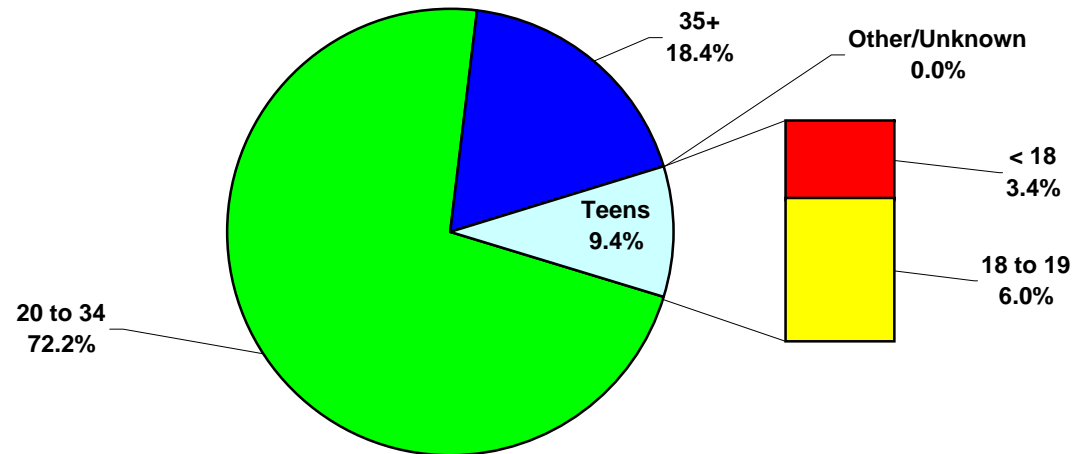


| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Service Planning Area (SPA) | Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| SPA 1 : Antelope Valley | 5,575 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| SPA 2 : San Fernando | 28,878 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 19.4 |
| SPA 3 : San Gabriel | 25,525 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 17.2 |
| SPA 4 : Metro | 16,491 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 11.1 |
| SPA 5 : West | 6,804 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| SPA 6 : South | 22,170 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.9 |
| SPA 7 : East | 21,773 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 14.7 |
| SPA 8 : South Bay | 22,649 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 15.2 |
| Unknown | 512 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Total | 150,377 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Note: The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip code (published in 2003) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared. Records that cannot be assigned to any SPA are classified as 'Unknown'.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

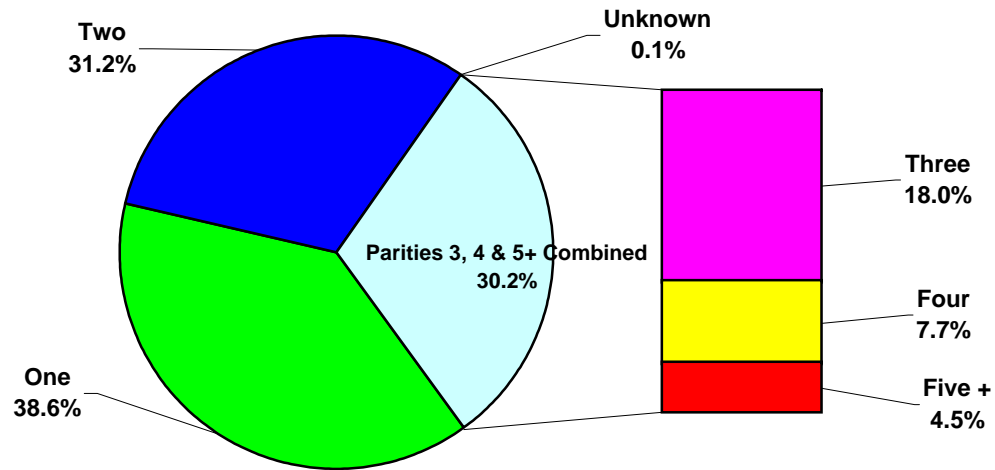
**Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Mother's Age | Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| < 18 | 5,132 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| 18 to 19 | 9,078 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.2 |
| 20 to 34 | 108,525 | 72.2 | 71.9 | 72.4 |
| 35+ | 27,622 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 18.6 |
| Other/Unknown | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 150,377 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Percent of Total Live Births by Parity
Los Angeles County, 2005**

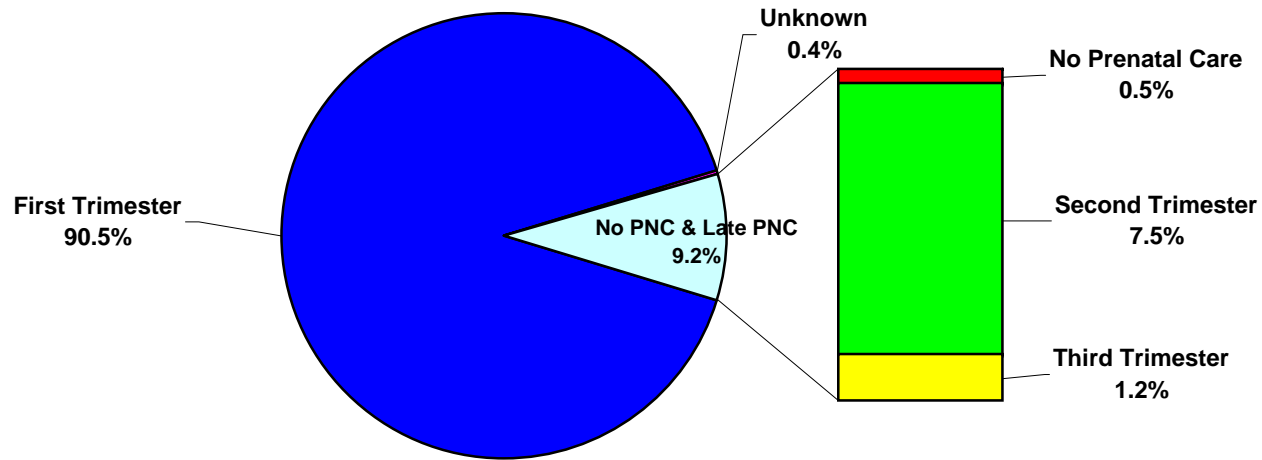


| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Parity | Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| 1 | 58,014 | 38.6 | 38.3 | 38.8 |
| 2 | 46,867 | 31.2 | 30.9 | 31.4 |
| 3 | 27,049 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 18.2 |
| 4 | 11,516 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.8 |
| 5+ | 6,810 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| Unknown | 121 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Total | 150,377 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Note: Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began
Los Angeles County, 2005**



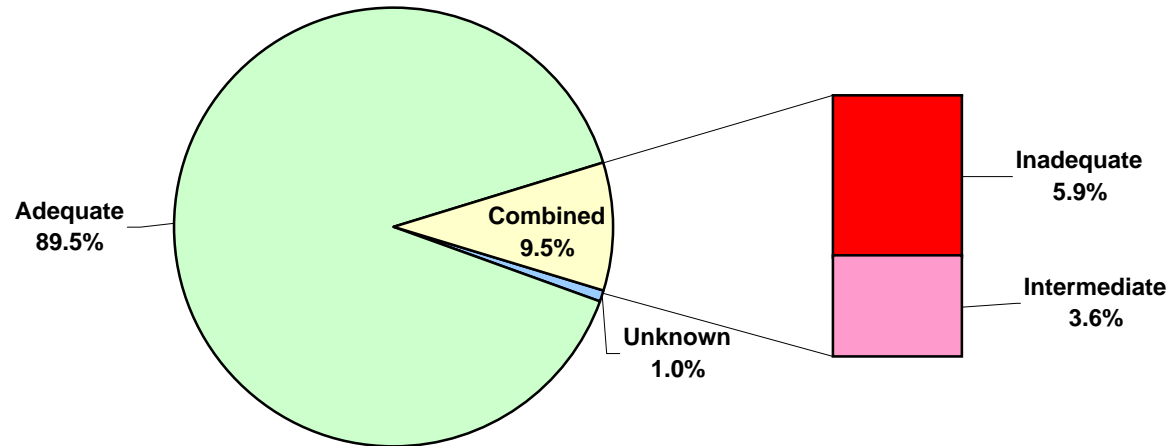
| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| No Prenatal Care | 696 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| First | 136,020 | 90.5 | 90.3 | 90.6 |
| Second | 11,235 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| Third | 1,857 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Unknown | 569 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Total | 150,377 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births.

Note: "Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Percent of Total Live Births by Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index
Los Angeles County, 2005**



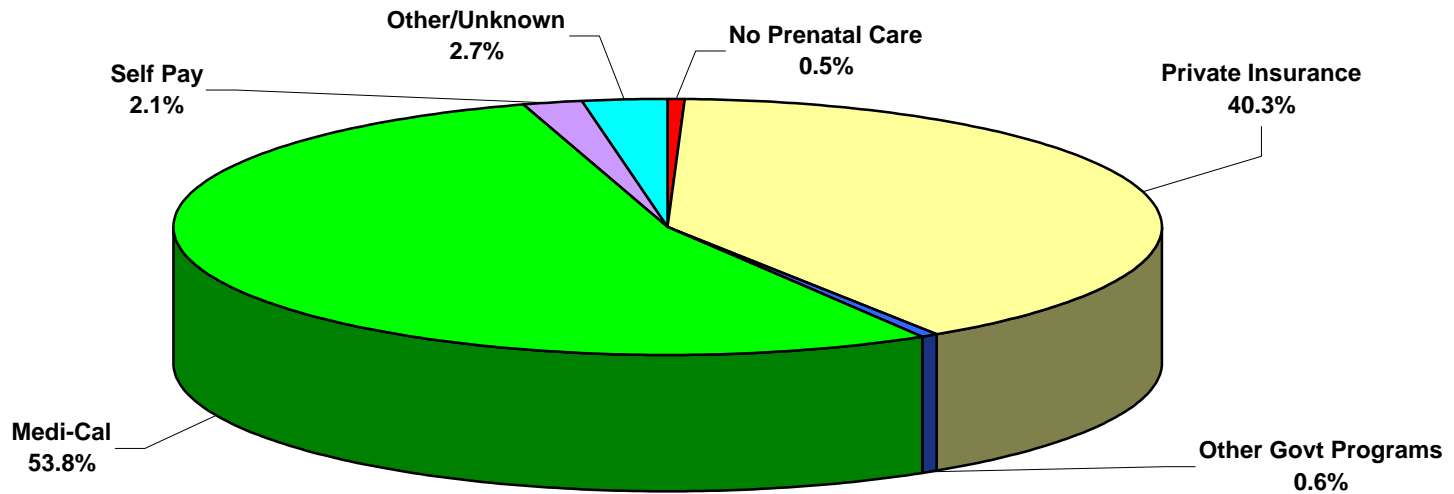
| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index | Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| Adequate | 134,611 | 89.5 | 89.4 | 89.7 |
| Intermediate | 5,429 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Inadequate | 8,907 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| Unknown | 1,430 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Total | 150,377 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive early and adequate prenatal care to 90 percent of live births.

Note: The APNCU Index measures prenatal care utilization, which includes consideration of the month prenatal care began and the number of prenatal care visits during the time mothers actually received prenatal care. This utilization index is based on the recommendations established by the American College of Obstetrics and Gynecologists (ACOG). Appendix A contains the specific criteria for timing and number of prenatal care visits that are used to assign adequacy categories.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

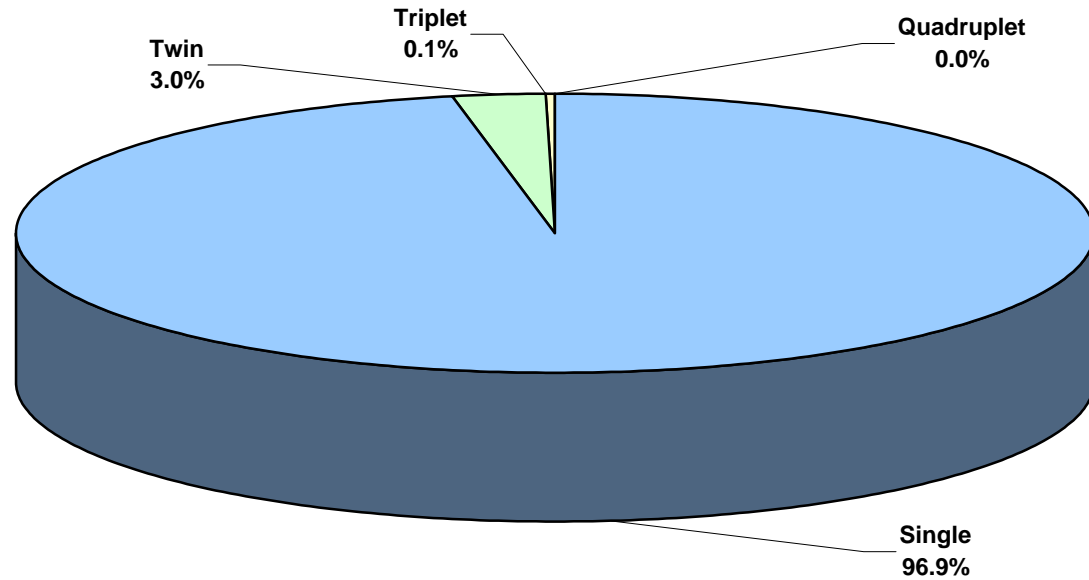
**Percent of Total Live Births by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC)
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Source of Payment for Prenatal Care | Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| No Prenatal Care | 696 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Private Insurance | 60,637 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 40.6 |
| Other Govt Programs | 948 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Medi-Cal | 80,846 | 53.8 | 53.5 | 54.0 |
| Self Pay | 3,199 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Other/Unknown | 4,051 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Total | 150,377 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

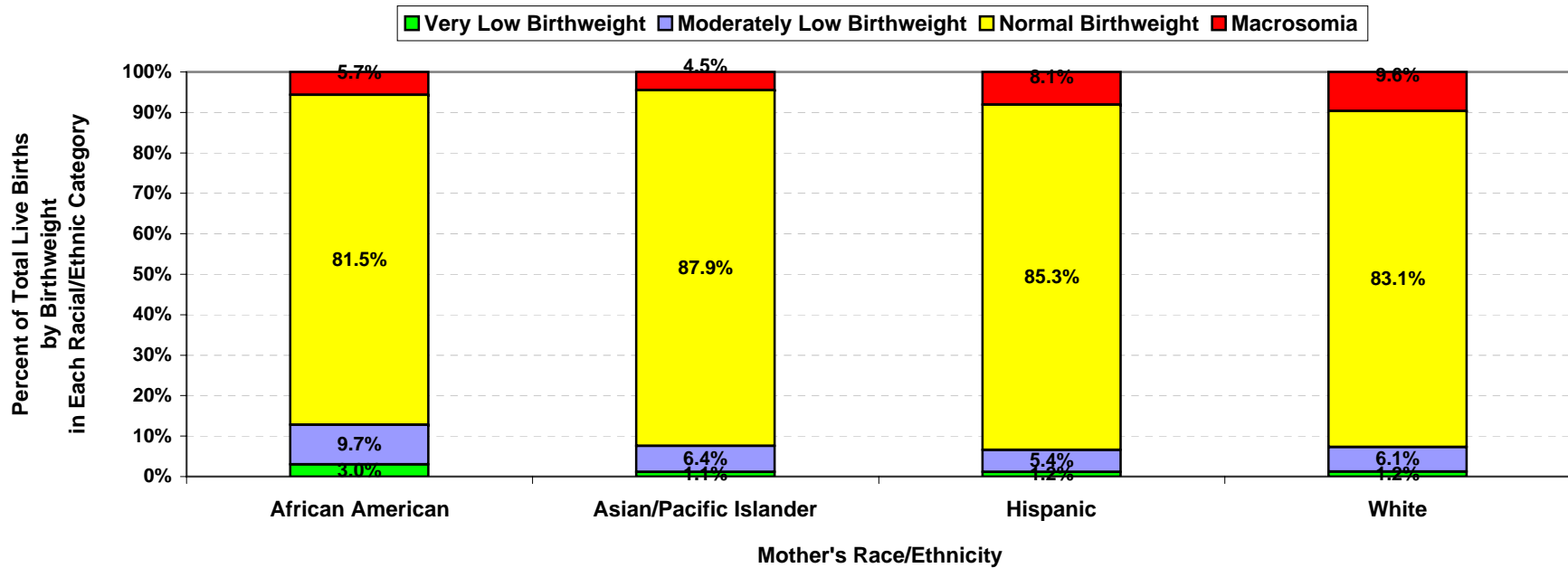
**Percent of Total Live Births by Type of Birth
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Birth Type | Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| Single | 145,654 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 96.9 |
| Twin | 4,504 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Triplet | 207 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Quadruplet | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 150,377 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

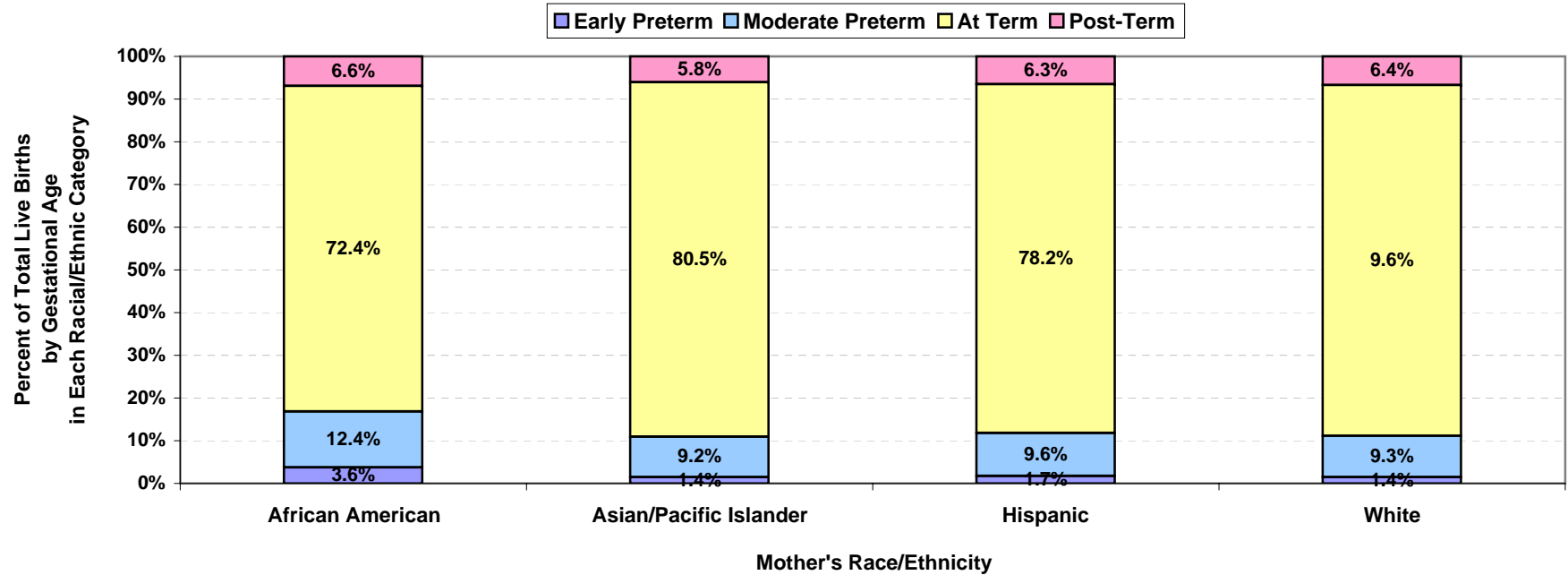
**Percent of Total Live Births
by Birthweight and by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Very Low Birthweight | | Moderately Low Birthweight | | Normal Birthweight | | Macrosomia | | Birthweight Unknown | | Total Live Births |
| | 0 to 1,499 grams | | 1,500 to 2,499 grams | | 2,500 to 3,999 grams | | 4,000+ grams | | | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| African American | 348 | 3.0 | 1,117 | 9.7 | 9,344 | 81.5 | 650 | 5.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 11,459 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 187 | 1.1 | 1,057 | 6.4 | 14,468 | 87.9 | 740 | 4.5 | 1 | 0.0 | 16,453 |
| Hispanic | 1,101 | 1.2 | 5,131 | 5.4 | 80,856 | 85.3 | 7,692 | 8.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 94,780 |
| Native American | 2 | 0.9 | 17 | 7.3 | 202 | 86.7 | 12 | 5.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 233 |
| White | 319 | 1.2 | 1,613 | 6.1 | 22,079 | 83.1 | 2,558 | 9.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 26,569 |
| Other/Unknown | 17 | 1.9 | 75 | 8.5 | 716 | 81.1 | 75 | 8.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 883 |
| Total | 1,974 | 1.3 | 9,010 | 6.0 | 127,665 | 84.9 | 11,727 | 7.8 | 1 | 0.0 | 150,377 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

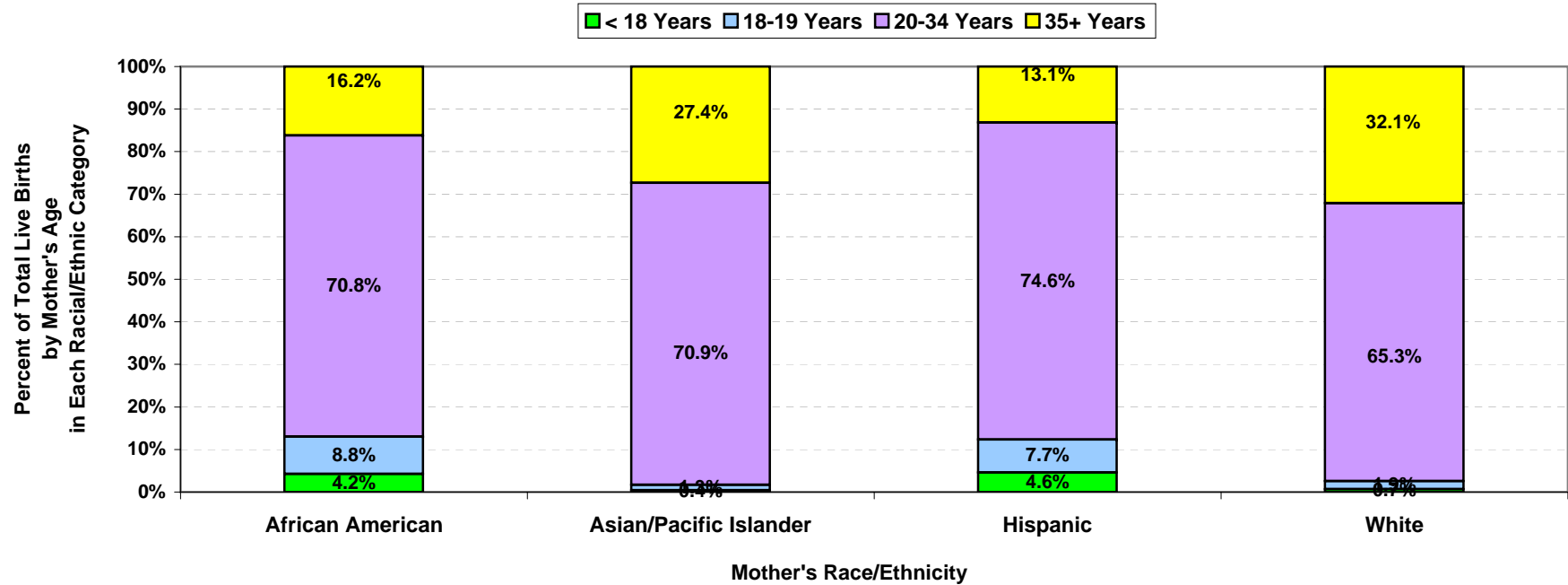
**Percent of Total Live Births
by Gestational Age and by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Early Preterm | | Moderate Preterm | | At Term | | Post-Term | | Gestational Age Unknown | | Total Live Births |
| | < 32 weeks | | 32-36 weeks | | 37-41 weeks | | 42+ weeks | | | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| African American | 411 | 3.6 | 1,422 | 12.4 | 8,293 | 72.4 | 754 | 6.6 | 579 | 5.1 | 11,459 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 234 | 1.4 | 1,509 | 9.2 | 13,245 | 80.5 | 960 | 5.8 | 505 | 3.1 | 16,453 |
| Hispanic | 1,592 | 1.7 | 9,105 | 9.6 | 74,127 | 78.2 | 5,931 | 6.3 | 4,025 | 4.2 | 94,780 |
| Native American | 7 | 3.0 | 28 | 12.0 | 163 | 70.0 | 20 | 8.6 | 15 | 6.4 | 233 |
| White | 380 | 1.4 | 2,474 | 9.3 | 21,043 | 79.2 | 1,710 | 6.4 | 962 | 3.6 | 26,569 |
| Other/Unknown | 22 | 2.5 | 87 | 9.9 | 593 | 67.2 | 40 | 4.5 | 141 | 16.0 | 883 |
| Total | 2,646 | 1.8 | 14,625 | 9.7 | 117,464 | 78.1 | 9,415 | 6.3 | 6,227 | 4.1 | 150,377 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

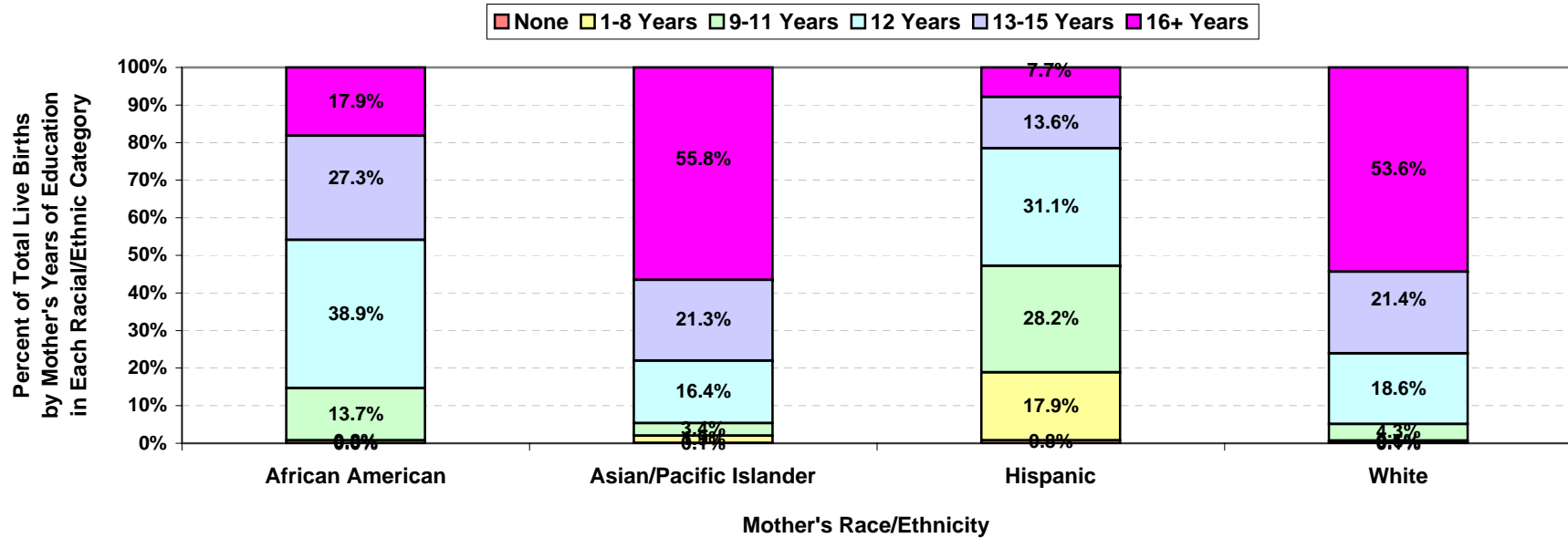
**Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Age and by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Mother's Age | | | | | | | | | | Total Live Births |
| | < 18 | | 18 - 19 | | 20 - 34 | | 35+ | | Unknown | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| African American | 486 | 4.2 | 1,004 | 8.8 | 8,112 | 70.8 | 1,855 | 16.2 | 2 | 0.0 | 11,459 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 71 | 0.4 | 209 | 1.3 | 11,673 | 70.9 | 4,500 | 27.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 16,453 |
| Hispanic | 4,365 | 4.6 | 7,315 | 7.7 | 70,659 | 74.6 | 12,441 | 13.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 94,780 |
| Native American | 12 | 5.2 | 13 | 5.6 | 164 | 70.4 | 44 | 18.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 233 |
| White | 183 | 0.7 | 501 | 1.9 | 17,356 | 65.3 | 8,529 | 32.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 26,569 |
| Other/Unknown | 15 | 1.7 | 36 | 4.1 | 561 | 63.5 | 253 | 28.7 | 18 | 2.0 | 883 |
| Total | 5,132 | 3.4 | 9,078 | 6.0 | 108,525 | 72.2 | 27,622 | 18.4 | 20 | 0.0 | 150,377 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

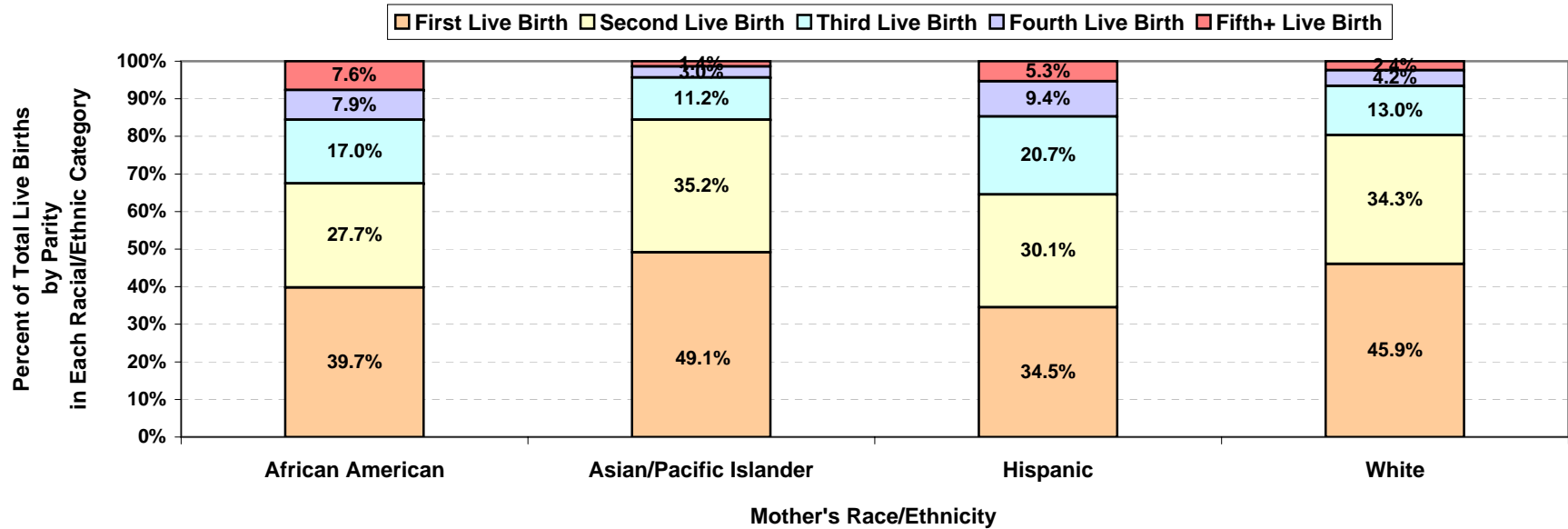
**Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Years of Education and by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Mother's Years of Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total Live Births |
| | None | | 1 to 8 | | 9 to 11 | | 12 | | 13 to 15 | | 16+ | | Unknown | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| African American | 4 | 0.0 | 88 | 0.8 | 1,565 | 13.7 | 4,455 | 38.9 | 3,124 | 27.3 | 2,053 | 17.9 | 170 | 1.5 | 11,459 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 15 | 0.1 | 307 | 1.9 | 553 | 3.4 | 2,696 | 16.4 | 3,501 | 21.3 | 9,184 | 55.8 | 197 | 1.2 | 16,453 |
| Hispanic | 754 | 0.8 | 16,989 | 17.9 | 26,704 | 28.2 | 29,435 | 31.1 | 12,887 | 13.6 | 7,345 | 7.7 | 666 | 0.7 | 94,780 |
| Native American | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.3 | 46 | 19.7 | 93 | 39.9 | 51 | 21.9 | 36 | 15.5 | 4 | 1.7 | 233 |
| White | 19 | 0.1 | 171 | 0.6 | 1,144 | 4.3 | 4,938 | 18.6 | 5,679 | 21.4 | 14,248 | 53.6 | 370 | 1.4 | 26,569 |
| Other/Unknown | 2 | 0.2 | 10 | 1.1 | 18 | 2.0 | 56 | 6.3 | 54 | 6.1 | 89 | 10.1 | 654 | 74.1 | 883 |
| Total | 794 | 0.5 | 17,568 | 11.7 | 30,030 | 20.0 | 41,673 | 27.7 | 25,296 | 16.8 | 32,955 | 21.9 | 2,061 | 1.4 | 150,377 |

Note: This analysis did not adjust for teen mothers who may not be old enough to have reached a higher categorical education level.
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Percent of Total Live Births
by Parity and by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**

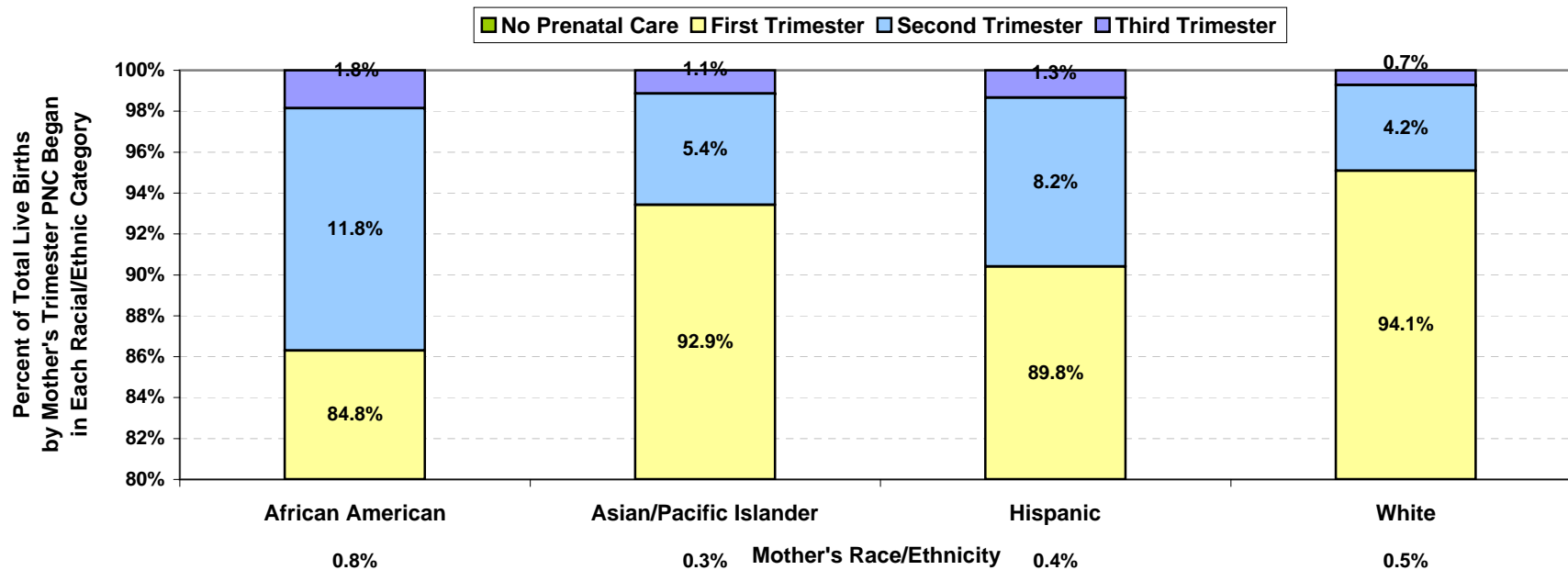


| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Parity | | | | | | | | | | | | Total Live Births |
| | First Live Birth | | Second Live Birth | | Third Live Birth | | Fourth Live Birth | | Fifth+ Live Birth | | Unknown | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| African American | 4,550 | 39.7 | 3,173 | 27.7 | 1,944 | 17.0 | 903 | 7.9 | 876 | 7.6 | 13 | 0.1 | 11,459 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 8,086 | 49.1 | 5,799 | 35.2 | 1,843 | 11.2 | 496 | 3.0 | 223 | 1.4 | 6 | 0.0 | 16,453 |
| Hispanic | 32,690 | 34.5 | 28,484 | 30.1 | 19,629 | 20.7 | 8,916 | 9.4 | 5,028 | 5.3 | 33 | 0.0 | 94,780 |
| Native American | 87 | 37.3 | 60 | 25.8 | 45 | 19.3 | 21 | 9.0 | 20 | 8.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 233 |
| White | 12,208 | 45.9 | 9,101 | 34.3 | 3,465 | 13.0 | 1,128 | 4.2 | 627 | 2.4 | 40 | 0.2 | 26,569 |
| Other/Unknown | 393 | 44.5 | 250 | 28.3 | 123 | 13.9 | 52 | 5.9 | 36 | 4.1 | 29 | 3.3 | 883 |
| Total | 58,014 | 38.6 | 46,867 | 31.2 | 27,049 | 18.0 | 11,516 | 7.7 | 6,810 | 4.5 | 121 | 0.1 | 150,377 |

Note: Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began and by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



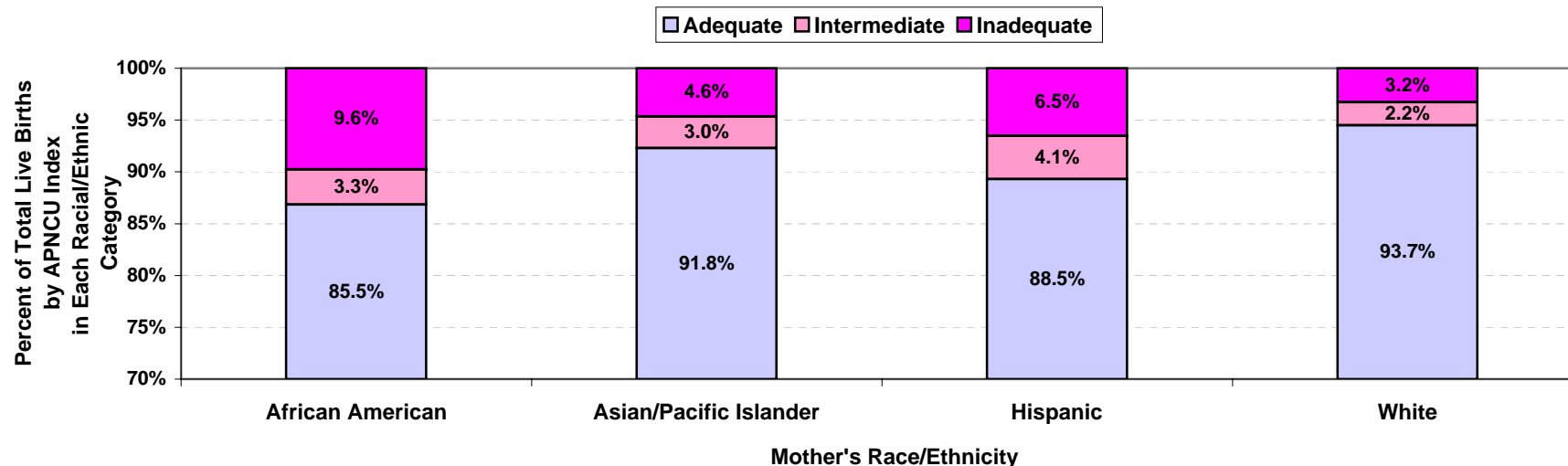
| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------|--|-------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | No Prenatal Care | | Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | | | | | | Unknown | | Total Live Births |
| | | | First | | Second | | Third | | | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| African American | 97 | 0.8 | 9,721 | 84.8 | 1,347 | 11.8 | 211 | 1.8 | 83 | 0.7 | 11,459 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 47 | 0.3 | 15,286 | 92.9 | 893 | 5.4 | 187 | 1.1 | 40 | 0.2 | 16,453 |
| Hispanic | 412 | 0.4 | 85,074 | 89.8 | 7,818 | 8.2 | 1,257 | 1.3 | 219 | 0.2 | 94,780 |
| Native American | 3 | 1.3 | 192 | 82.4 | 32 | 13.7 | 4 | 1.7 | 2 | 0.9 | 233 |
| White | 128 | 0.5 | 24,989 | 94.1 | 1,106 | 4.2 | 190 | 0.7 | 156 | 0.6 | 26,569 |
| Other/Unknown | 9 | 1.0 | 758 | 85.8 | 39 | 4.4 | 8 | 0.9 | 69 | 7.8 | 883 |
| Total | 696 | 0.5 | 136,020 | 90.5 | 11,235 | 7.5 | 1,857 | 1.2 | 569 | 0.4 | 150,377 |

Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births.

Note: "Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Percent of Total Live Births
by Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index and by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



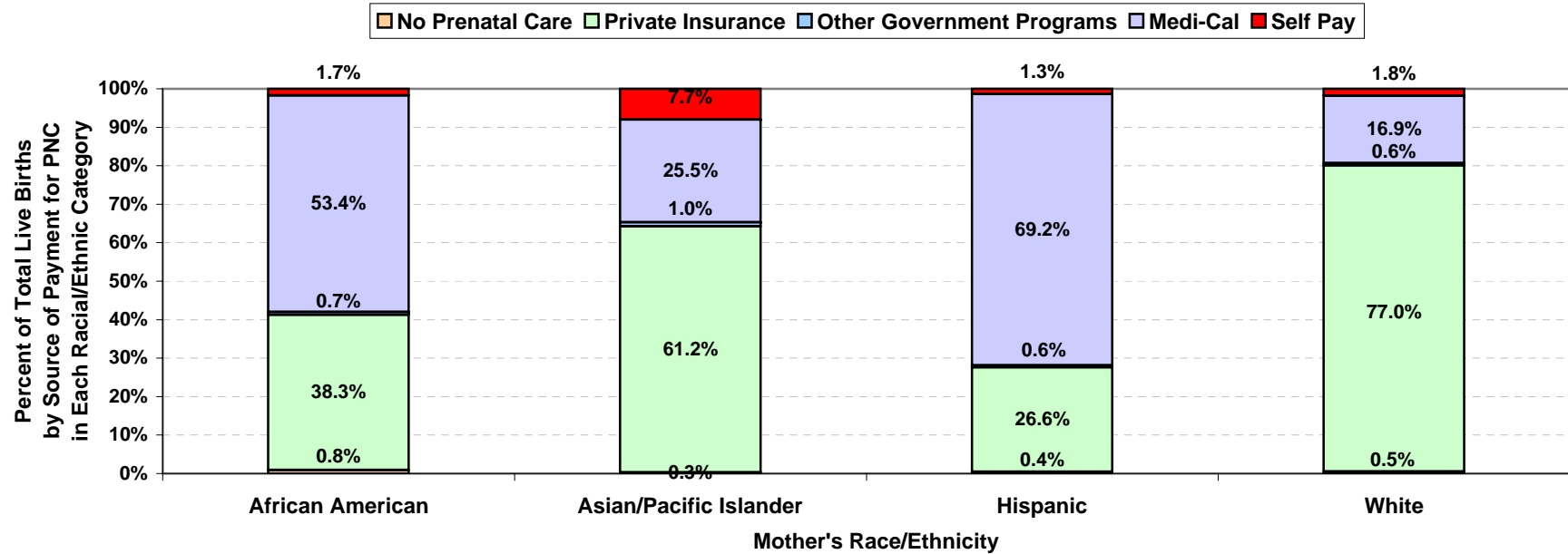
| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | Total Live Births |
|--------------------------|---|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index | | | | | | | | |
| | Adequate | | Intermediate | | Inadequate | | Unknown | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| African American | 9,798 | 85.5 | 383 | 3.3 | 1,102 | 9.6 | 176 | 1.5 | 11,459 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 15,096 | 91.8 | 499 | 3.0 | 762 | 4.6 | 96 | 0.6 | 16,453 |
| Hispanic | 83,879 | 88.5 | 3,933 | 4.1 | 6,123 | 6.5 | 845 | 0.9 | 94,780 |
| Native American | 200 | 85.8 | 9 | 3.9 | 21 | 9.0 | 3 | 1.3 | 233 |
| White | 24,882 | 93.7 | 591 | 2.2 | 861 | 3.2 | 235 | 0.9 | 26,569 |
| Other/Unknown | 756 | 85.6 | 14 | 1.6 | 38 | 4.3 | 75 | 8.5 | 883 |
| Total | 134,611 | 89.5 | 5,429 | 3.6 | 8,907 | 5.9 | 1,430 | 1.0 | 150,377 |

Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive early and adequate prenatal care to 90 percent of live births.

Note: The APNCU Index measures prenatal care utilization, which includes consideration of the month prenatal care began and the number of prenatal care visits during the time mothers actually received prenatal care. This utilization index is based on the recommendations established by the American College of Obstetrics and Gynecologists (ACOG). Appendix A contains the specific criteria for timing and number of prenatal care visits that are used to assign adequacy categories.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

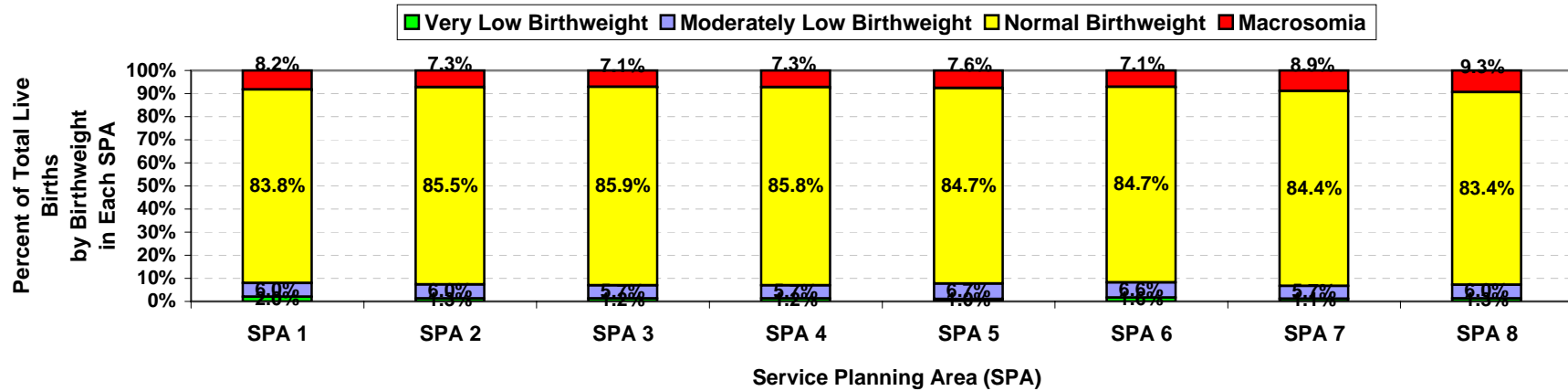
**Percent of Total Live Births
by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC) and by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total Live Births |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Source of Payment for Prenatal Care | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | No Prenatal Care | | Private Insurance | | Other Government Programs | | Medi-Cal | | Self Pay | | Other/Unknown | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| African American | 97 | 0.8 | 4,391 | 38.3 | 83 | 0.7 | 6,118 | 53.4 | 192 | 1.7 | 578 | 5.0 | 11,459 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 47 | 0.3 | 10,067 | 61.2 | 171 | 1.0 | 4,192 | 25.5 | 1,263 | 7.7 | 713 | 4.3 | 16,453 |
| Hispanic | 412 | 0.4 | 25,247 | 26.6 | 534 | 0.6 | 65,595 | 69.2 | 1,233 | 1.3 | 1,759 | 1.9 | 94,780 |
| Native American | 3 | 1.3 | 100 | 42.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 113 | 48.5 | 10 | 4.3 | 7 | 3.0 | 233 |
| White | 128 | 0.5 | 20,462 | 77.0 | 154 | 0.6 | 4,494 | 16.9 | 475 | 1.8 | 856 | 3.2 | 26,569 |
| Other/Unknown | 9 | 1.0 | 370 | 41.9 | 6 | 0.7 | 334 | 37.8 | 26 | 2.9 | 138 | 15.6 | 883 |
| Total | 696 | 0.5 | 60,637 | 40.3 | 948 | 0.6 | 80,846 | 53.8 | 3,199 | 2.1 | 4,051 | 2.7 | 150,377 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Percent of Total Live Births
by Birthweight and by Service Planning Area (SPA)
Los Angeles County, 2005**

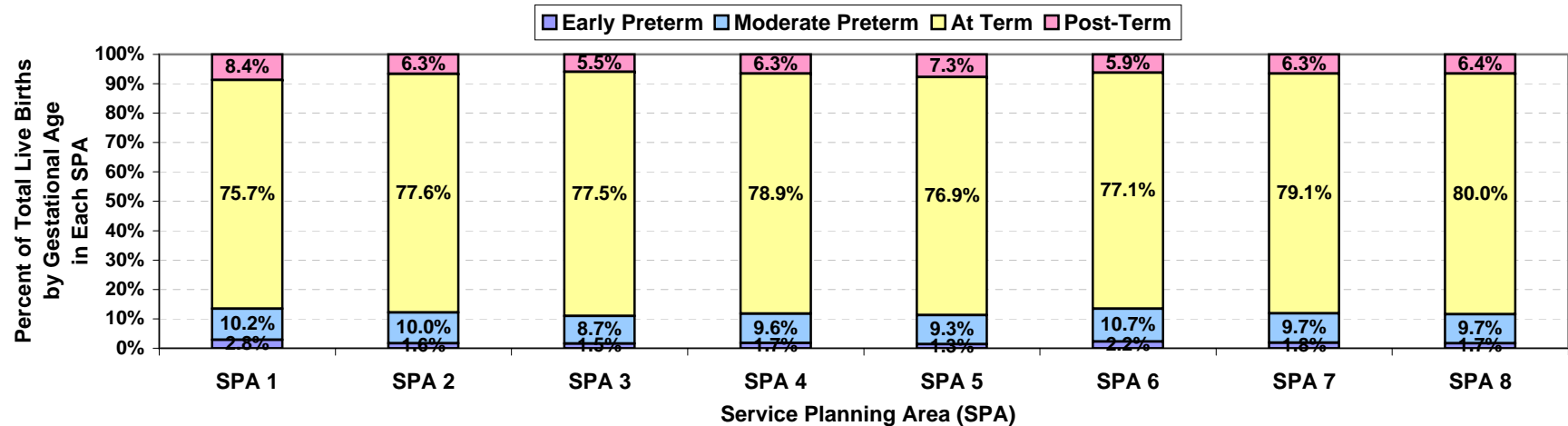


| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | Total Live Births |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Service Planning Area (SPA) | Very Low Birthweight | | Moderately Low Birthweight | | Normal Birthweight | | Macrosomia | | Birthweight Unknown | | |
| | 0 to 1,499 grams | | 1,500 to 2,499 grams | | 2,500 to 3,999 grams | | 4,000+ grams | | | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| 1 - Antelope Valley | 110 | 2.0 | 334 | 6.0 | 4,674 | 83.8 | 457 | 8.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 5,575 |
| 2 - San Fernando | 379 | 1.3 | 1,725 | 6.0 | 24,678 | 85.5 | 2,096 | 7.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 28,878 |
| 3 - San Gabriel | 318 | 1.2 | 1,465 | 5.7 | 21,937 | 85.9 | 1,805 | 7.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 25,525 |
| 4 - Metro | 201 | 1.2 | 948 | 5.7 | 14,144 | 85.8 | 1,198 | 7.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 16,491 |
| 5 - West | 71 | 1.0 | 453 | 6.7 | 5,765 | 84.7 | 515 | 7.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 6,804 |
| 6 - South | 358 | 1.6 | 1,455 | 6.6 | 18,785 | 84.7 | 1,572 | 7.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 22,170 |
| 7 - East | 240 | 1.1 | 1,231 | 5.7 | 18,368 | 84.4 | 1,934 | 8.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 21,773 |
| 8 - South Bay | 286 | 1.3 | 1,361 | 6.0 | 18,885 | 83.4 | 2,116 | 9.3 | 1 | 0.0 | 22,649 |
| Unknown | 11 | 2.1 | 38 | 7.4 | 429 | 83.8 | 34 | 6.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 512 |
| Total | 1,974 | 1.3 | 9,010 | 6.0 | 127,665 | 84.9 | 11,727 | 7.8 | 1 | 0.0 | 150,377 |

Note: The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip code (published in 2003) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared. Records that cannot be assigned to any SPA are classified as 'Unknown'.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Percent of Total Live Births
by Gestational Age and by Service Planning Area (SPA)
Los Angeles County, 2005**

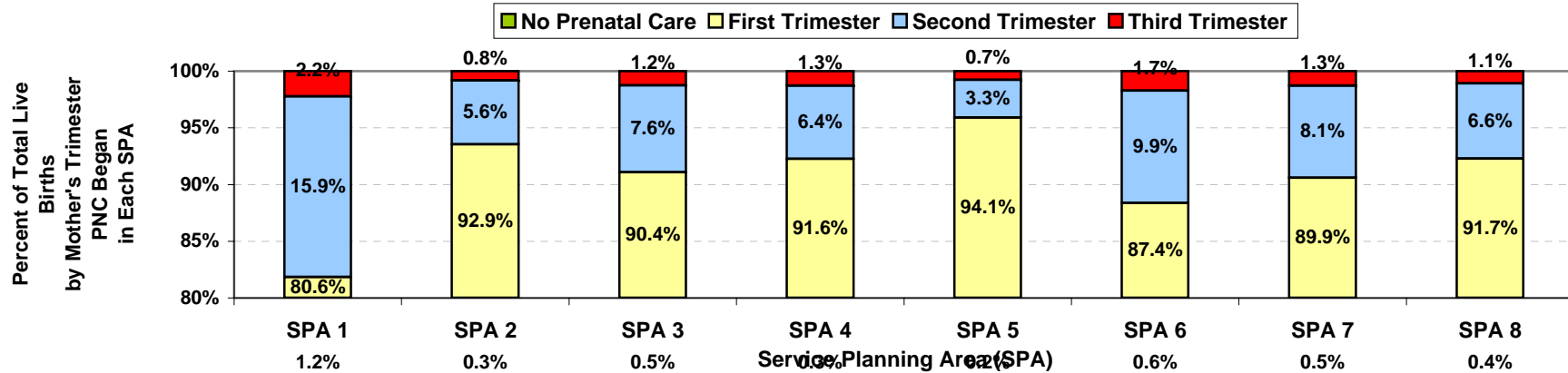


| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Service Planning Area (SPA) | Early Preterm | | Moderate Preterm | | At Term | | Post-Term | | Gestational Age Unknown | | Total Live Births |
| | < 32 weeks | | 32-36 weeks | | 37-41 weeks | | 42+ weeks | | | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| 1 - Antelope Valley | 157 | 2.8 | 571 | 10.2 | 4,220 | 75.7 | 470 | 8.4 | 157 | 2.8 | 5,575 |
| 2 - San Fernando | 463 | 1.6 | 2,898 | 10.0 | 22,421 | 77.6 | 1,824 | 6.3 | 1,272 | 4.4 | 28,878 |
| 3 - San Gabriel | 385 | 1.5 | 2,218 | 8.7 | 19,771 | 77.5 | 1,415 | 5.5 | 1,736 | 6.8 | 25,525 |
| 4 - Metro | 277 | 1.7 | 1,589 | 9.6 | 13,006 | 78.9 | 1,041 | 6.3 | 578 | 3.5 | 16,491 |
| 5 - West | 90 | 1.3 | 636 | 9.3 | 5,230 | 76.9 | 498 | 7.3 | 350 | 5.1 | 6,804 |
| 6 - South | 487 | 2.2 | 2,367 | 10.7 | 17,103 | 77.1 | 1,317 | 5.9 | 896 | 4.0 | 22,170 |
| 7 - East | 396 | 1.8 | 2,110 | 9.7 | 17,230 | 79.1 | 1,375 | 6.3 | 662 | 3.0 | 21,773 |
| 8 - South Bay | 378 | 1.7 | 2,187 | 9.7 | 18,122 | 80.0 | 1,439 | 6.4 | 523 | 2.3 | 22,649 |
| Unknown | 13 | 2.5 | 49 | 9.6 | 361 | 70.5 | 36 | 7.0 | 53 | 10.4 | 512 |
| Total | 2,646 | 1.8 | 14,625 | 9.7 | 117,464 | 78.1 | 9,415 | 6.3 | 6,227 | 4.1 | 150,377 |

Note: The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip code (published in 2003) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared. Records that cannot be assigned to any SPA are classified as 'Unknown'.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began and by Service Planning Area (SPA)
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------|--|-------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| Service Planning Area (SPA) | No Prenatal Care | | Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | | | | | | Unknown | | Total Live Births |
| | Number | Percent | First | | Second | | Third | | Number | Percent | |
| | | | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | | |
| 1 - Antelope Valley | 67 | 1.2 | 4,491 | 80.6 | 887 | 15.9 | 124 | 2.2 | 6 | 0.1 | 5,575 |
| 2 - San Fernando | 101 | 0.3 | 26,816 | 92.9 | 1,616 | 5.6 | 237 | 0.8 | 108 | 0.4 | 28,878 |
| 3 - San Gabriel | 126 | 0.5 | 23,073 | 90.4 | 1,950 | 7.6 | 319 | 1.2 | 57 | 0.2 | 25,525 |
| 4 - Metro | 54 | 0.3 | 15,114 | 91.6 | 1,061 | 6.4 | 211 | 1.3 | 51 | 0.3 | 16,491 |
| 5 - West | 12 | 0.2 | 6,404 | 94.1 | 223 | 3.3 | 51 | 0.7 | 114 | 1.7 | 6,804 |
| 6 - South | 126 | 0.6 | 19,386 | 87.4 | 2,189 | 9.9 | 378 | 1.7 | 91 | 0.4 | 22,170 |
| 7 - East | 101 | 0.5 | 19,572 | 89.9 | 1,763 | 8.1 | 276 | 1.3 | 61 | 0.3 | 21,773 |
| 8 - South Bay | 93 | 0.4 | 20,762 | 91.7 | 1,496 | 6.6 | 243 | 1.1 | 55 | 0.2 | 22,649 |
| Unknown | 16 | 3.1 | 402 | 78.5 | 50 | 9.8 | 18 | 3.5 | 26 | 5.1 | 512 |
| Total | 696 | 0.5 | 136,020 | 90.5 | 11,235 | 7.5 | 1,857 | 1.2 | 569 | 0.4 | 150,377 |

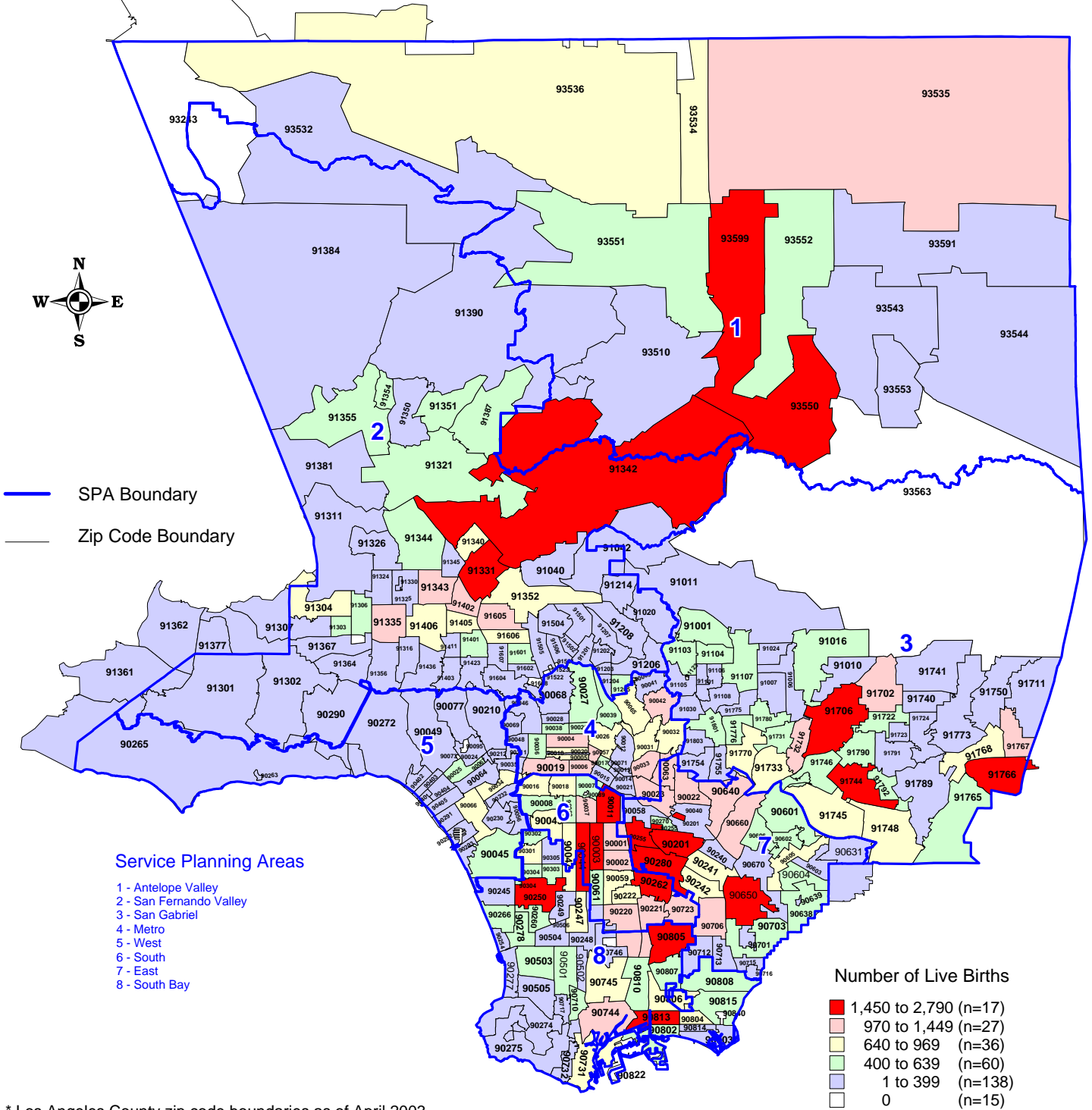
Note: "Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

Note: The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip code (published in 2003) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared. Records that cannot be assigned to any SPA are classified as 'Unknown'.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Number of Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 150,377

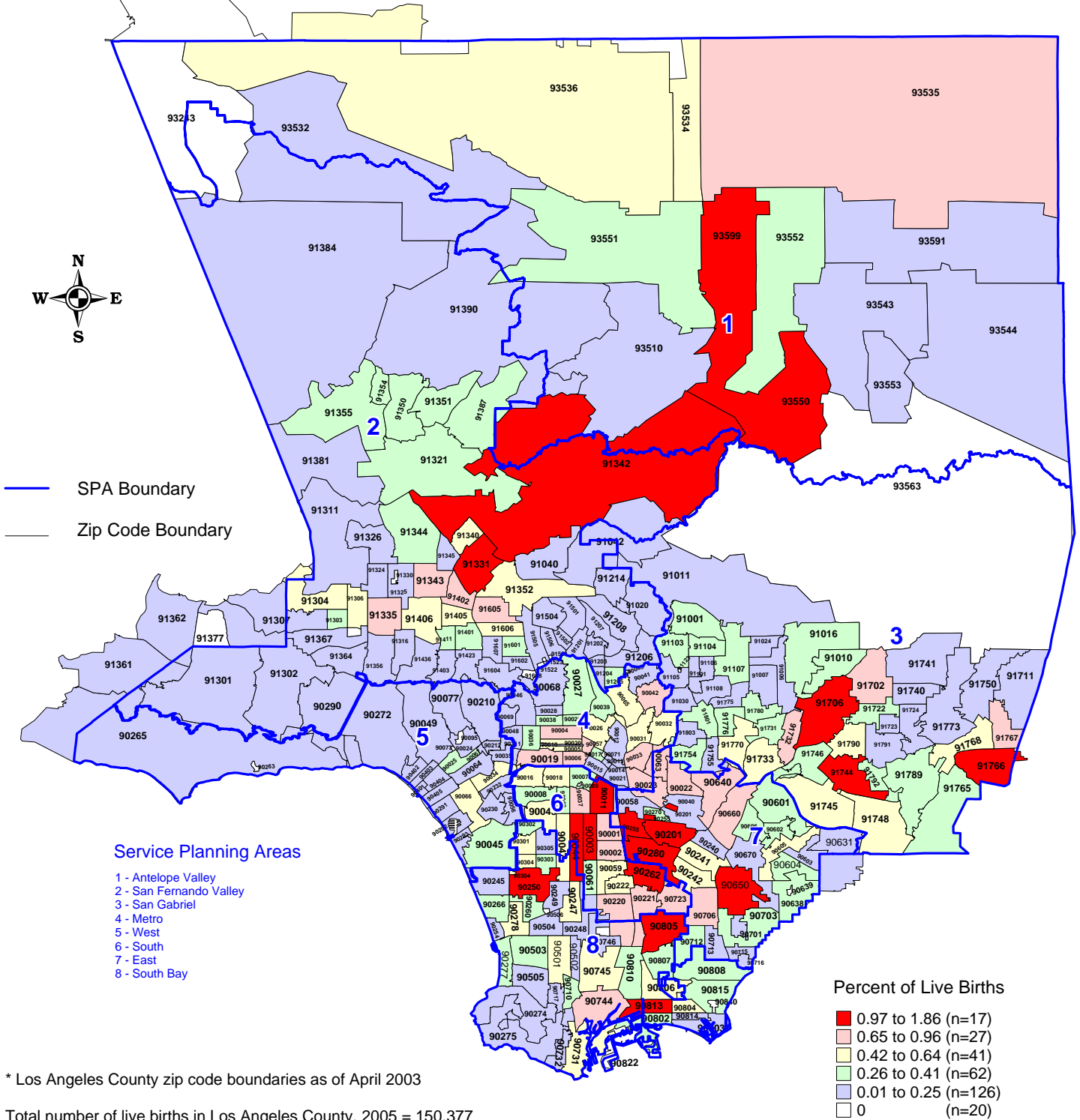
n = total number of zip codes in range

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005



Percent of Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 150,377

Note: Percent of live births is the number of live births in each zip code divided by the total number of live births

n = total number of zip codes in range

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Low Birthweight

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Percent of Low Birthweight

DEFINITION: The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

NUMERATOR: The number of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.
(Baseline: 7.6 percent in 1998) (Objective 16-10a)

RISK FACTORS:

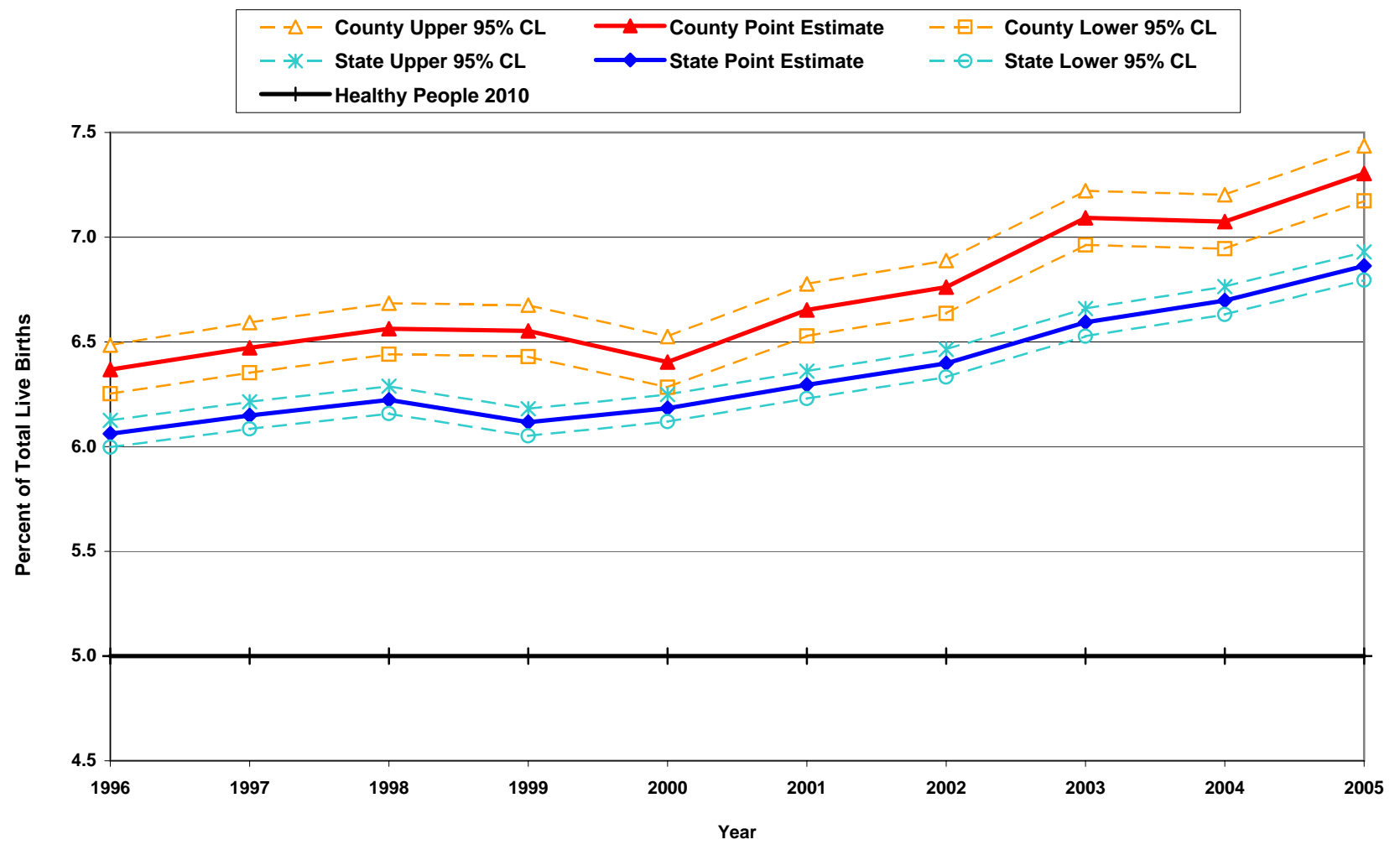
Young or old maternal age; low income; low maternal education level; race/ethnicity (African American, Puerto Rican, Southeast Asian); high parity; short interpregnancy level; multiple gestation; unintended pregnancy; history of low birthweight; poor reproductive history; intrauterine growth retardation; preterm birth; prior preterm birth; late entry into prenatal care; lack of comprehensive prenatal care; low pregnancy weight; tobacco use during pregnancy; alcohol/substance abuse during pregnancy; low pregnancy weight gain; placenta previa; premature rupture of the membrane; stress during pregnancy; strenuous exertion during pregnancy

| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|-----------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 32,649 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 10,761 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
| 1997 | 32,232 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 10,487 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| 1998 | 32,438 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 10,408 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.7 |
| 1999 | 31,686 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 10,232 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.7 |
| 2000 | 32,853 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 10,080 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
| 2001 | 33,196 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 10,213 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.8 |
| 2002 | 33,859 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 10,222 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| 2003 | 35,659 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 10,794 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.2 |
| 2004 | 36,481 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 10,717 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.2 |
| 2005 | 37,653 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 10,984 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 |

| Year | Denominator: Live Births | |
|------|--------------------------|-----------|
| | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 538,628 | 168,973 |
| 1997 | 524,174 | 162,036 |
| 1998 | 521,265 | 158,604 |
| 1999 | 518,073 | 156,153 |
| 2000 | 531,285 | 157,391 |
| 2001 | 527,371 | 153,523 |
| 2002 | 529,245 | 151,167 |
| 2003 | 540,827 | 152,192 |
| 2004 | 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 2005 | 548,700 | 150,377 |

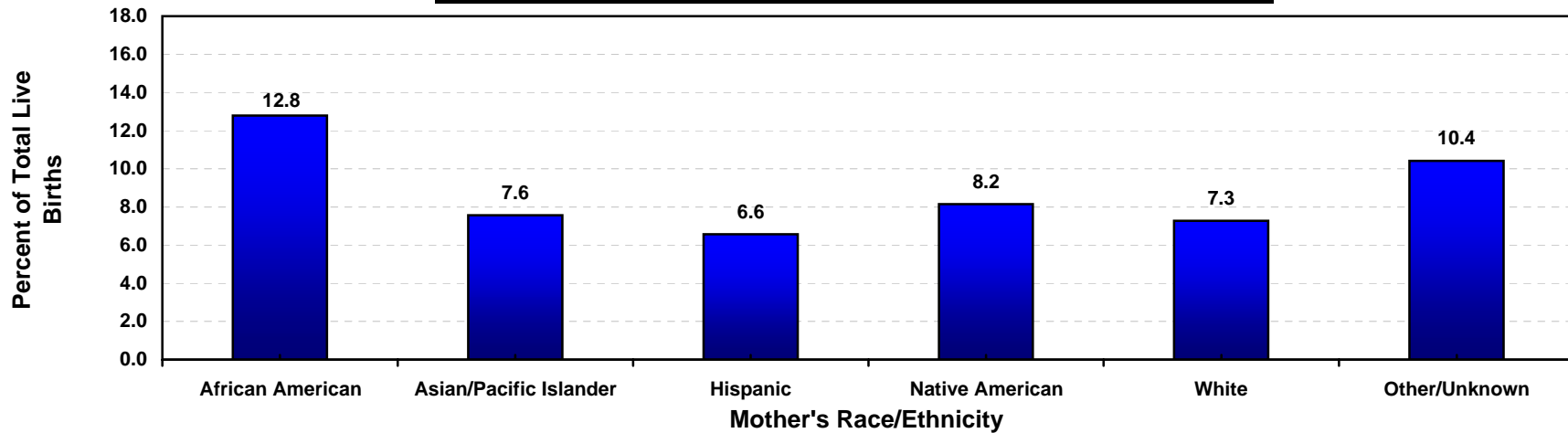
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

Percent of Low Birthweight California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005



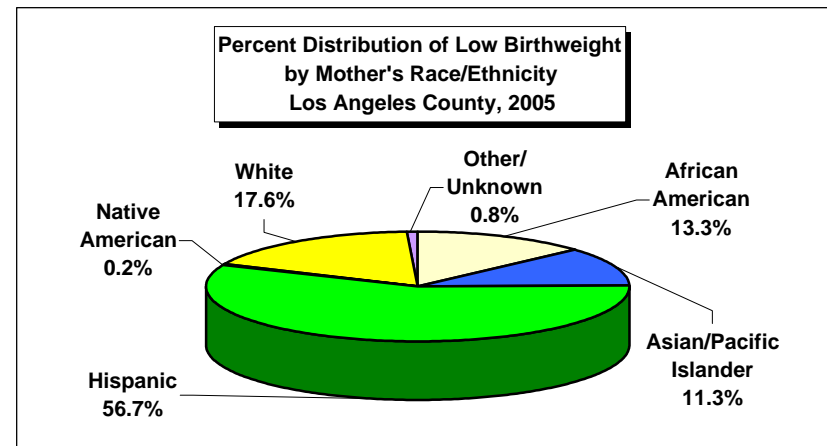
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.
 Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

**Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| African American | 1,465 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 13.4 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 1,244 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 8.0 |
| Hispanic | 6,232 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.7 |
| Native American | 19 | 8.2 | 4.6 | 11.7 |
| White | 1,932 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.6 |
| Other/Unknown | 92 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 12.4 |
| Total | 10,984 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 11,459 |
| 16,453 |
| 94,780 |
| 233 |
| 26,569 |
| 883 |
| 150,377 |



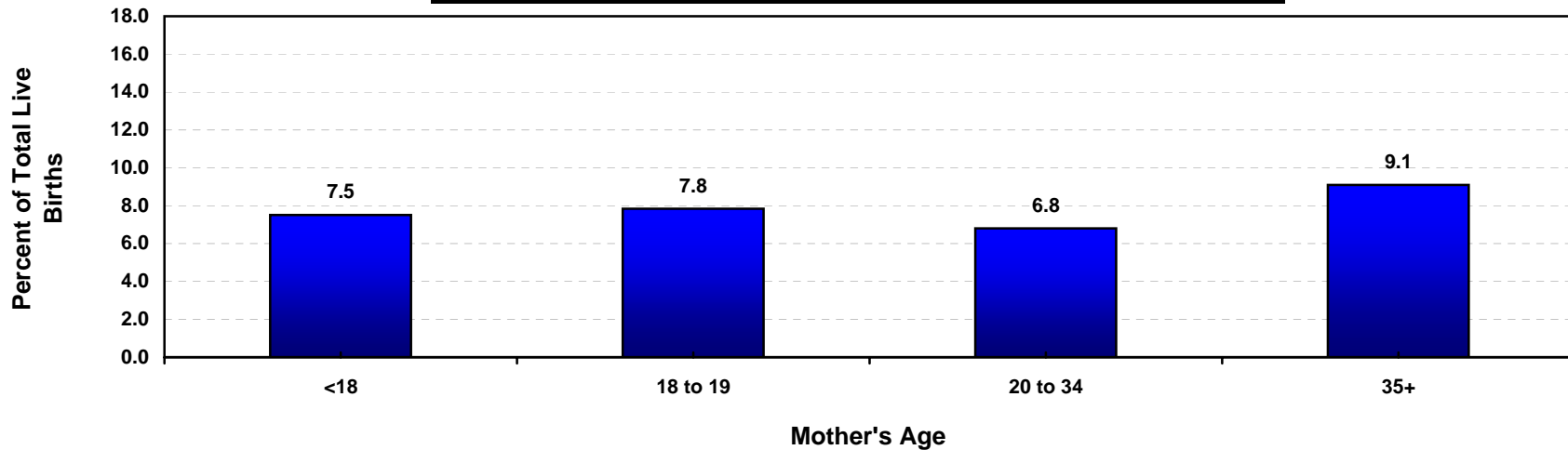
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.

Note: Low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth.

African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

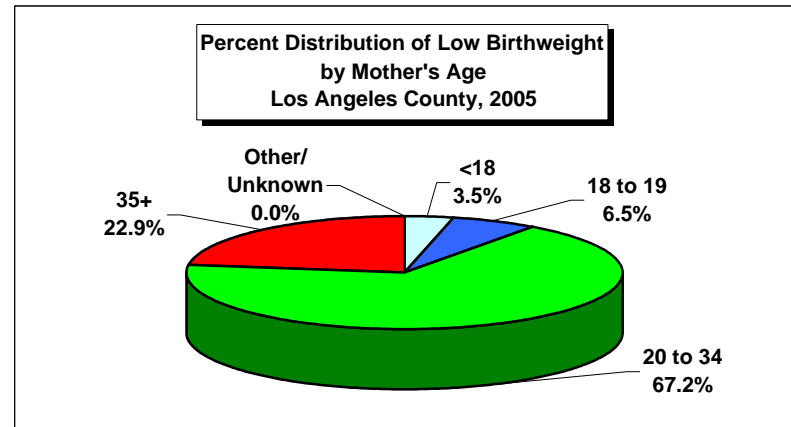
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Age | Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| <18 | 385 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 8.2 |
| 18 to 19 | 711 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 8.4 |
| 20 to 34 | 7,376 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| 35+ | 2,511 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.4 |
| Other/Unknown | 1 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| Total | 10,984 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 5,132 |
| 9,078 |
| 108,525 |
| 27,622 |
| 20 |
| 150,377 |



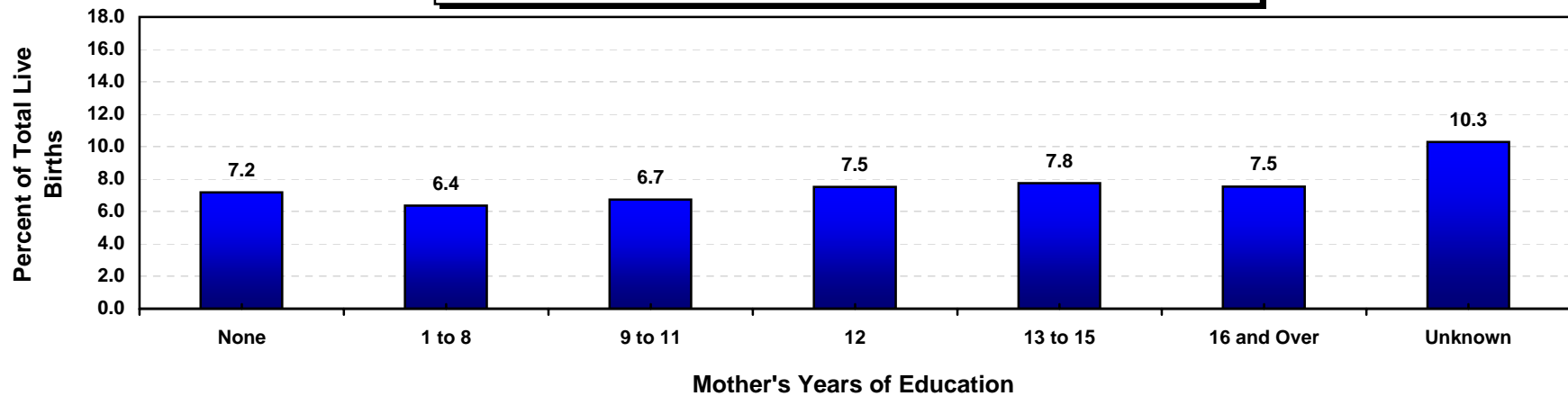
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.

Note: Low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

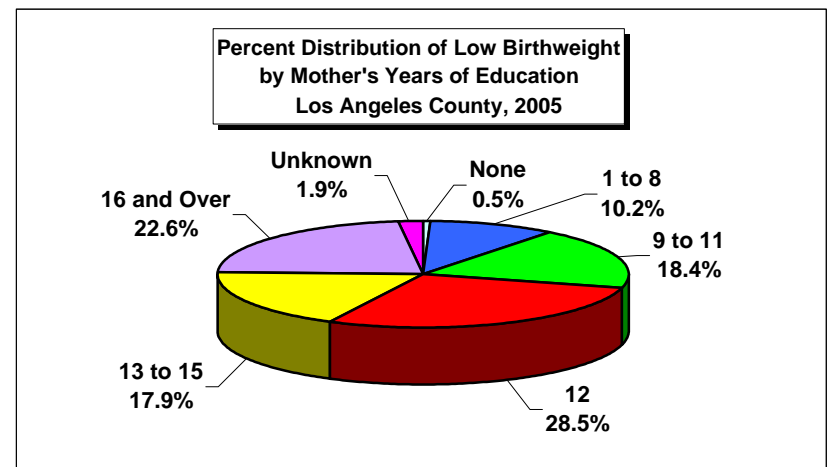
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Years of Education
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Years of Education | Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| None | 57 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 9.0 |
| 1 to 8 | 1,116 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.7 |
| 9 to 11 | 2,024 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.0 |
| 12 | 3,130 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.8 |
| 13 to 15 | 1,962 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 8.1 |
| 16 and Over | 2,483 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.8 |
| Unknown | 212 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 11.6 |
| Total | 10,984 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 794 |
| 17,568 |
| 30,030 |
| 41,673 |
| 25,296 |
| 32,955 |
| 2,061 |
| 150,377 |



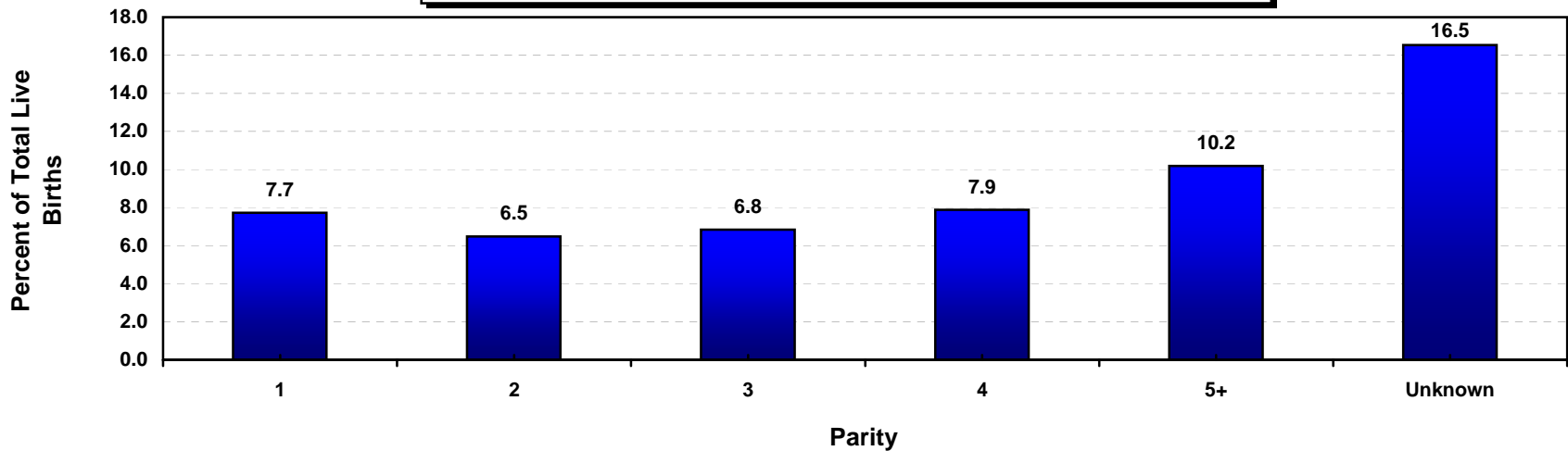
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.

Note: Low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth.

This analysis did not adjust for teen mothers who may not be old enough to have reached higher categorical educational level.

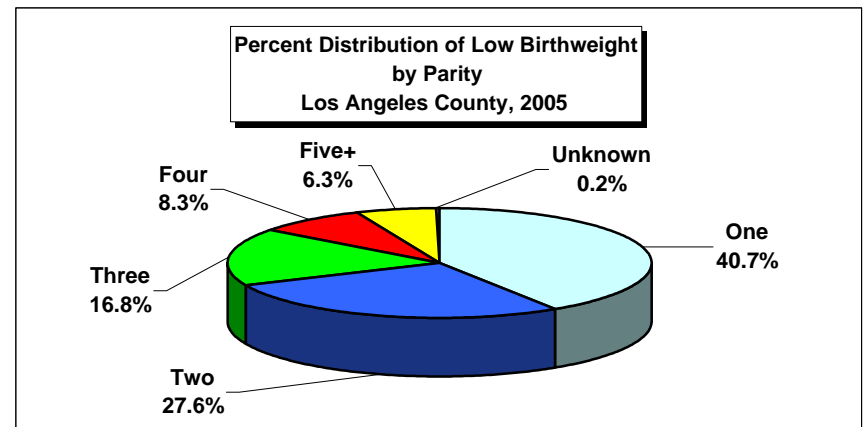
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Parity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Parity | Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| 1 | 4,478 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.9 |
| 2 | 3,033 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.7 |
| 3 | 1,851 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.1 |
| 4 | 908 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 8.4 |
| 5+ | 694 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 10.9 |
| Unknown | 20 | 16.5 | 9.9 | 23.1 |
| Total | 10,984 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 58,014 |
| 46,867 |
| 27,049 |
| 11,516 |
| 6,810 |
| 121 |
| 150,377 |



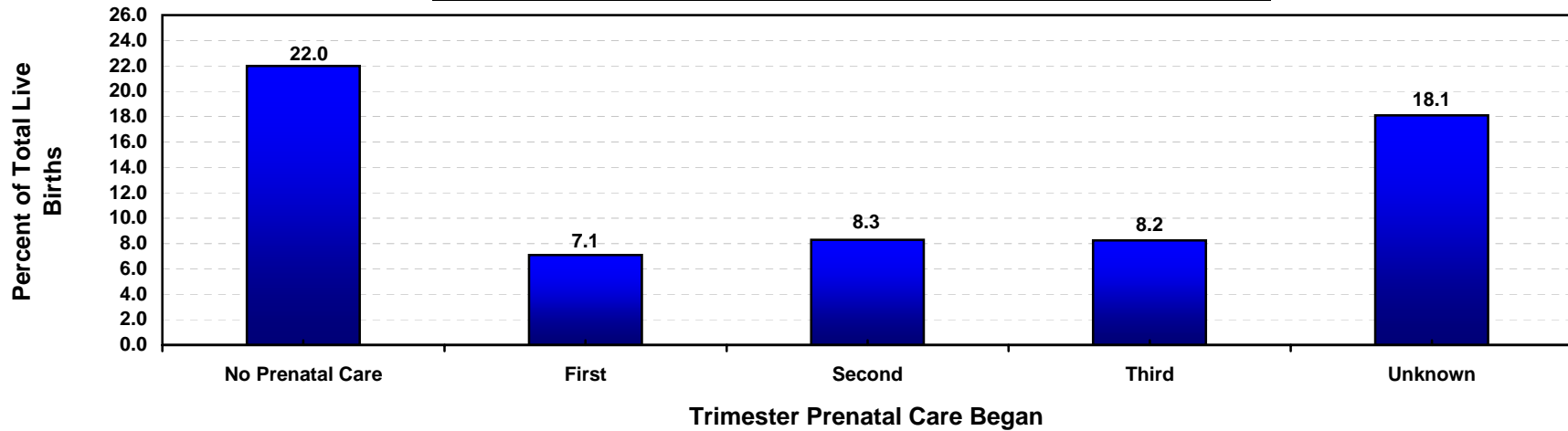
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.

Note: Low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman.

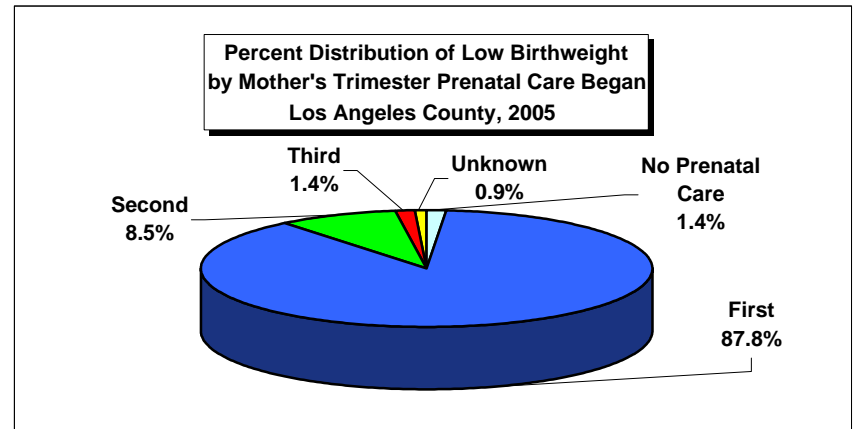
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--|-----------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| No Prenatal Care | 153 | 22.0 | 18.9 | 25.1 |
| First | 9,643 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.2 |
| Second | 932 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 8.8 |
| Third | 153 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 9.5 |
| Unknown | 103 | 18.1 | 14.9 | 21.3 |
| Total | 10,984 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 696 |
| 136,020 |
| 11,235 |
| 1,857 |
| 569 |
| 150,377 |



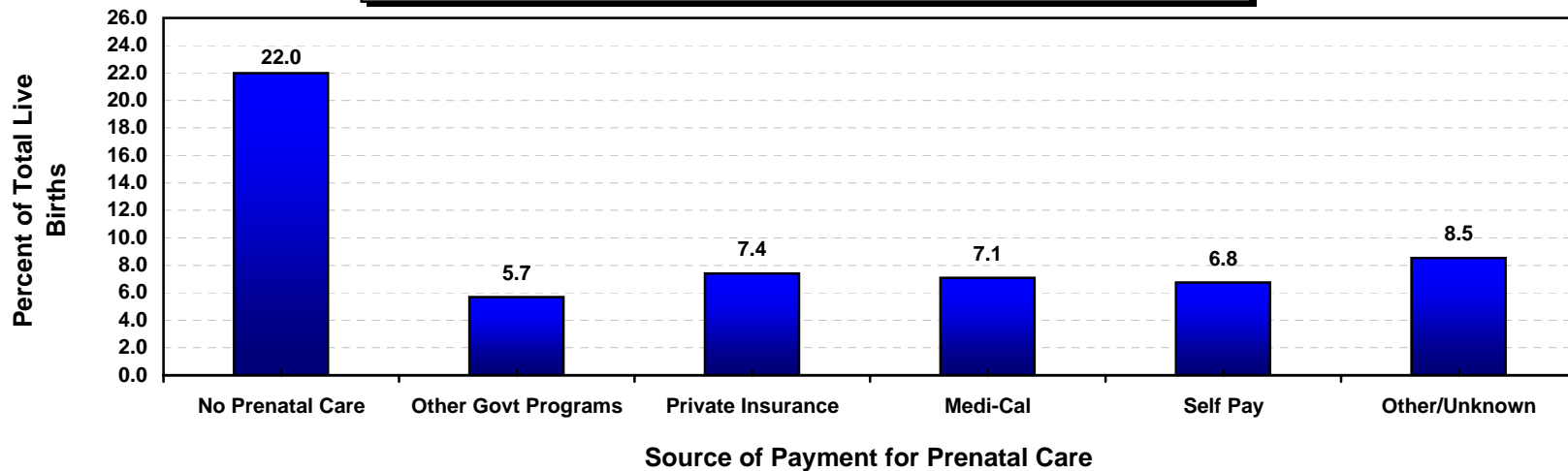
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.

Note: Low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth.

"Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

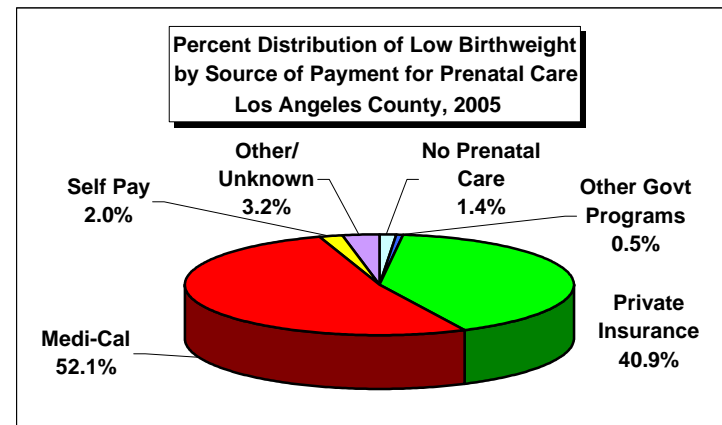
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC)
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Source of Payment for Prenatal Care | Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| No Prenatal Care | 153 | 22.0 | 18.9 | 25.1 |
| Other Govt Programs | 54 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 7.2 |
| Private Insurance | 4,488 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 |
| Medi-Cal | 5,727 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.3 |
| Self Pay | 216 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 7.6 |
| Other/Unknown | 346 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 9.4 |
| Total | 10,984 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 696 |
| 948 |
| 60,637 |
| 80,846 |
| 3,199 |
| 4,051 |
| 150,377 |



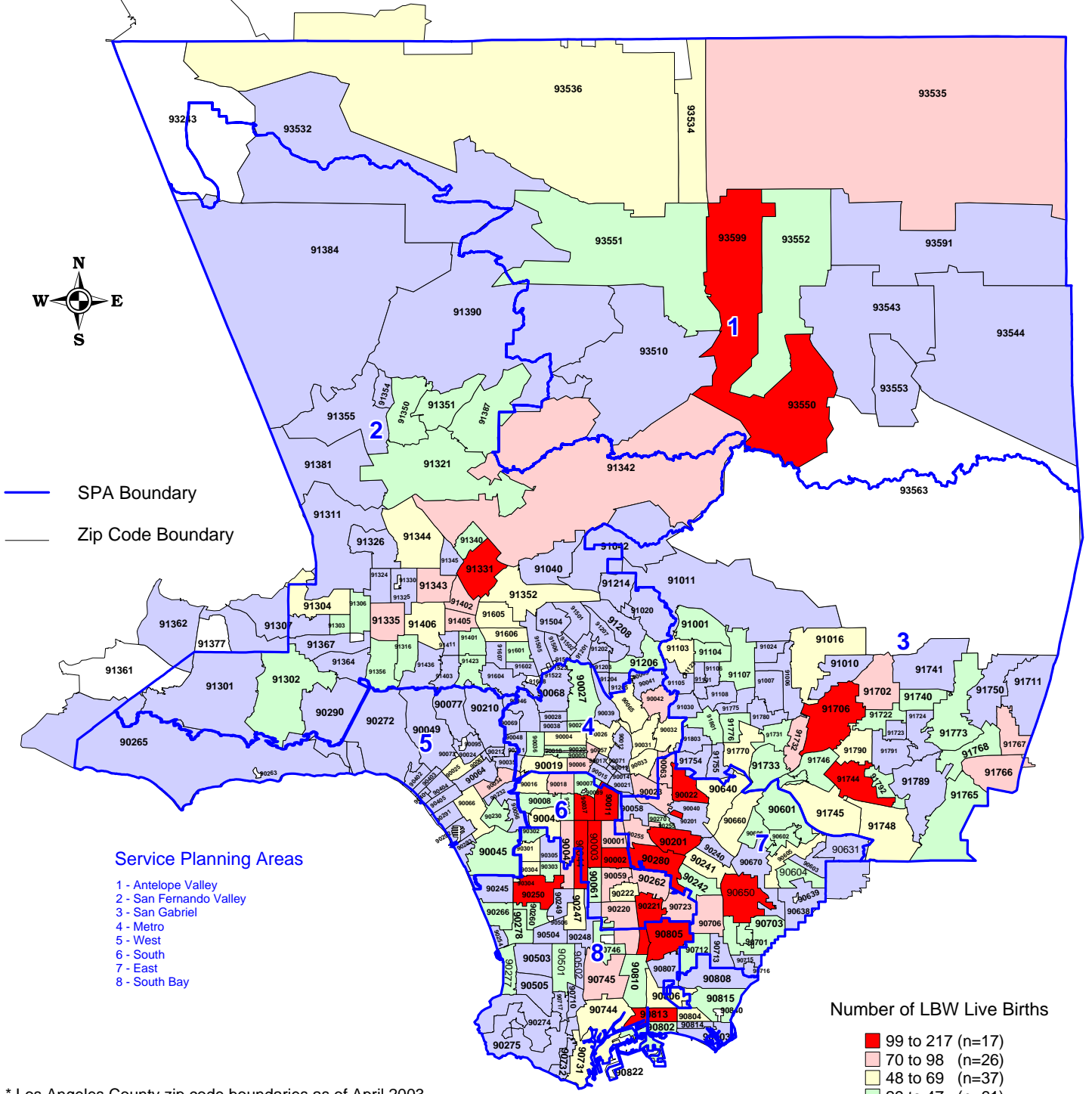
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.

Note: Low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Number of Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Total number of low birthweight live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 10,984

Note: Low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth

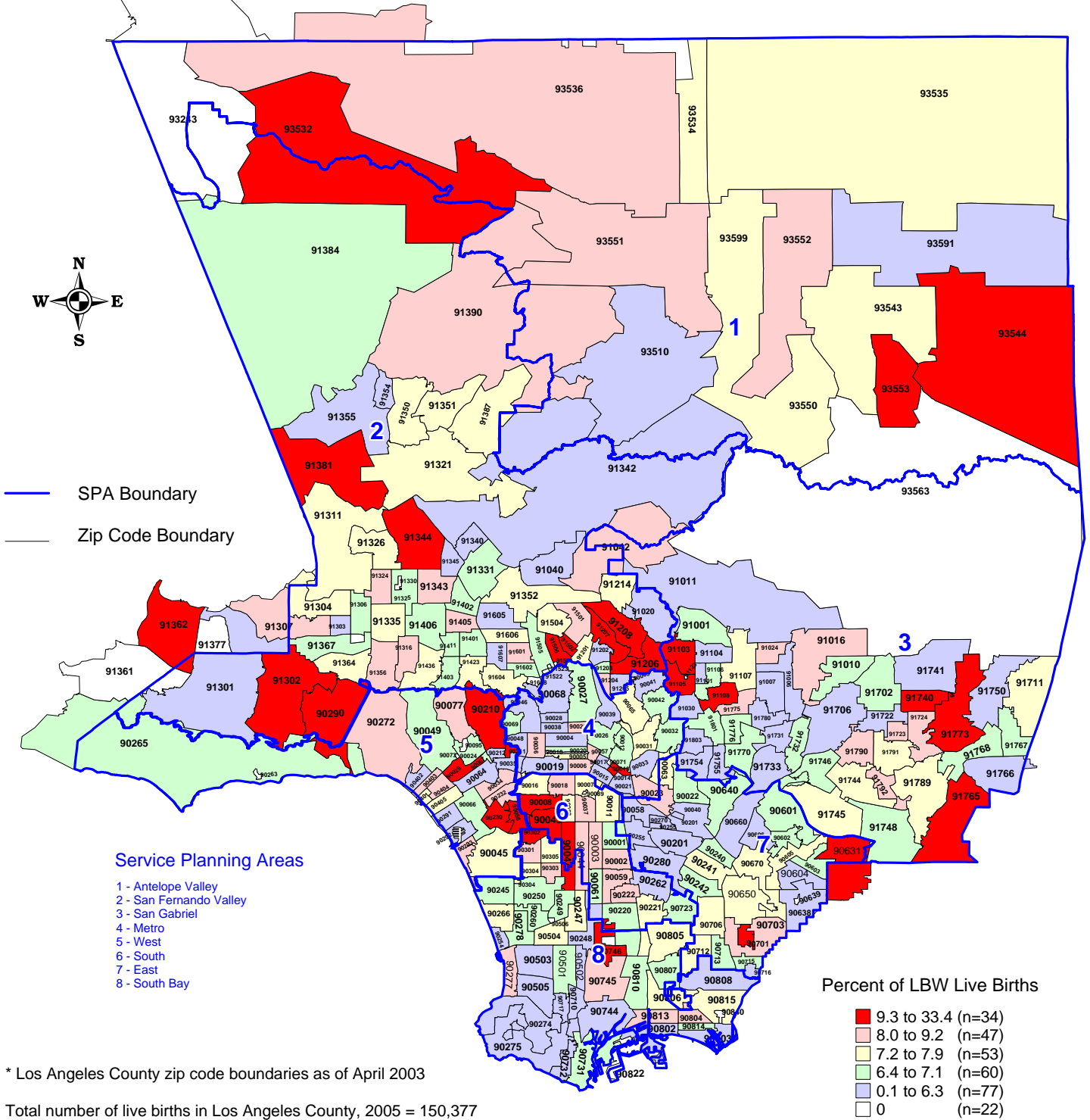
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005



n = total number of zip codes in range

Percent of Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 150,377
 Percent of low birthweight live births in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 7.3 % of live births

HP 2010 Target : 5.0 % of live births

n = total number of zip codes in range

Note: Percent of low birthweight live births is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams per 100 live births

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005



TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Percent of Very Low Birthweight

DEFINITION: The percent of live births weighing less than 1,500 grams

NUMERATOR: The number of live births weighing less than 1,500 grams, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.
(Baseline: 1.4 percent in 1998) (Objective 16-10b)

RISK FACTORS: Preterm birth, prior preterm birth; race/ethnicity (African American, Puerto Rican); substance use/abuse (e.g. illicit drug use)

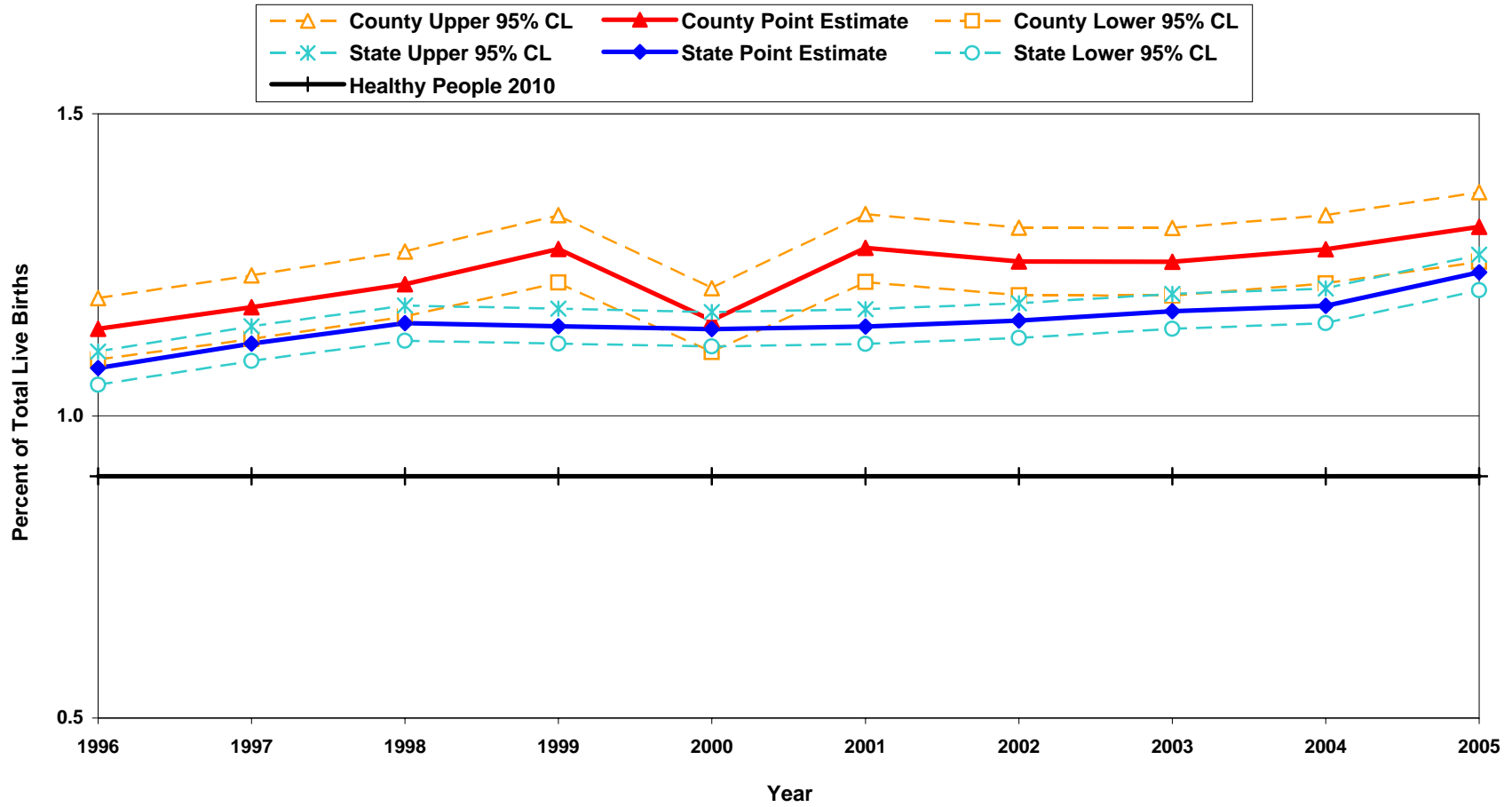
See also risk factors for low birthweight

| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|----------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Very Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Very Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 5,812 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1,933 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 1997 | 5,869 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1,912 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 6,013 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1,932 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 5,950 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1,993 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 2000 | 6,075 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1,823 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 6,054 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1,962 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 2002 | 6,127 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1,898 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 6,344 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1,910 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 6,440 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1,933 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 2005 | 6,790 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1,974 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |

| Denominator: Live Births | | |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 538,628 | 168,973 |
| 1997 | 524,174 | 162,036 |
| 1998 | 521,265 | 158,604 |
| 1999 | 518,073 | 156,153 |
| 2000 | 531,285 | 157,391 |
| 2001 | 527,371 | 153,523 |
| 2002 | 529,245 | 151,167 |
| 2003 | 540,827 | 152,192 |
| 2004 | 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 2005 | 548,700 | 150,377 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

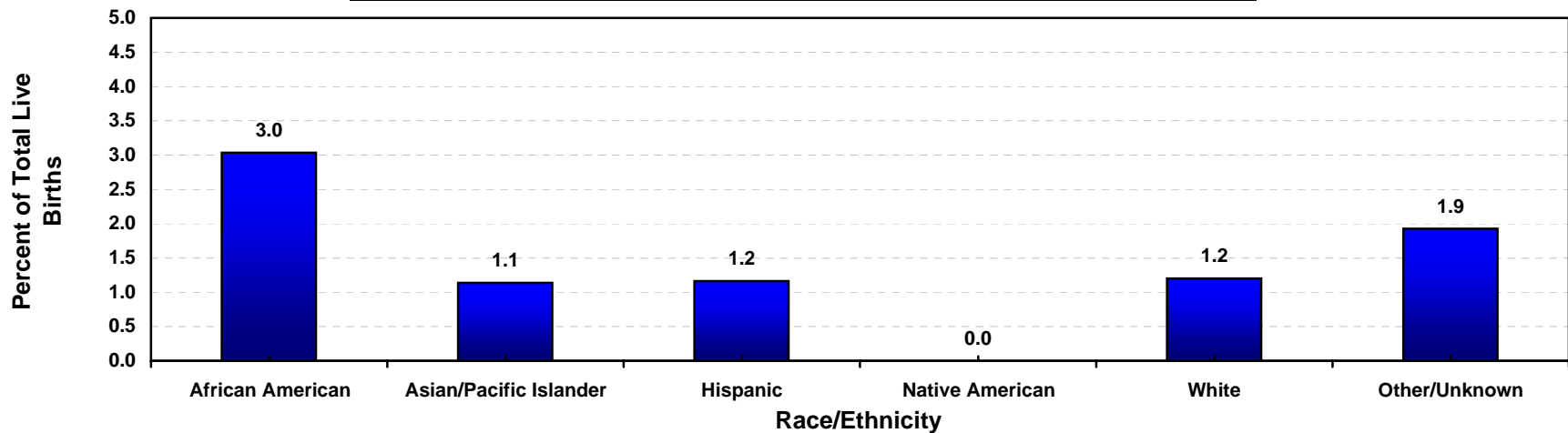
Percent of Very Low Birthweight California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.

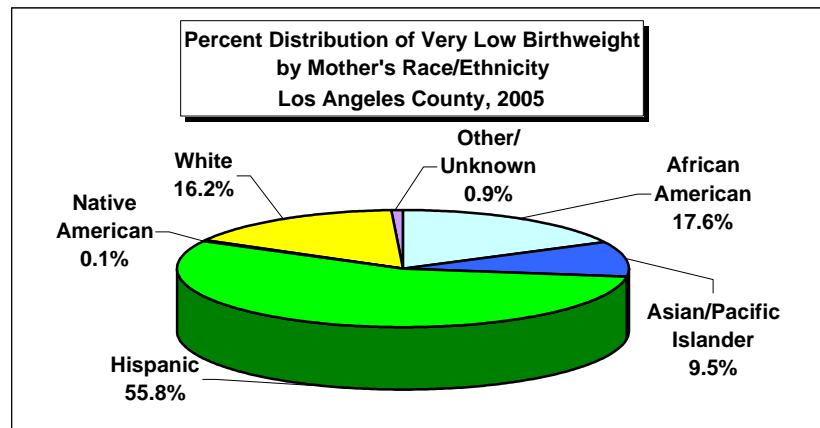
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

**Very Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Very Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| African American | 348 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 187 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Hispanic | 1,101 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Native American | 2 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| White | 319 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Other/Unknown | 17 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.8 |
| Total | 1,974 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 11,459 |
| 16,453 |
| 94,780 |
| 233 |
| 26,569 |
| 883 |
| 150,377 |



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.

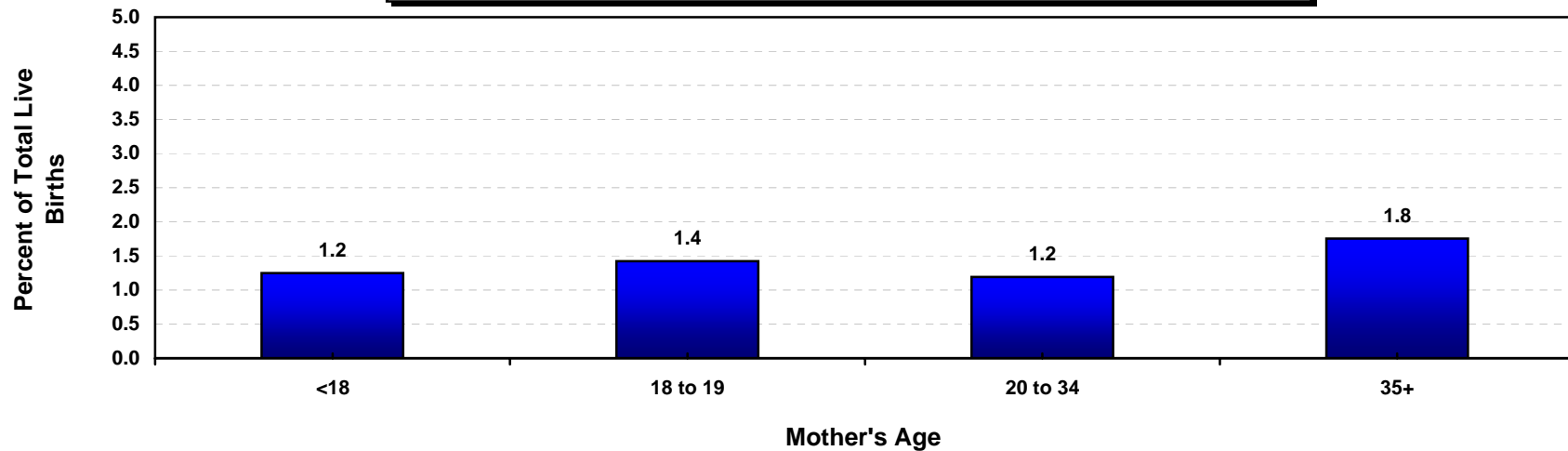
Note: Very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth.

African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

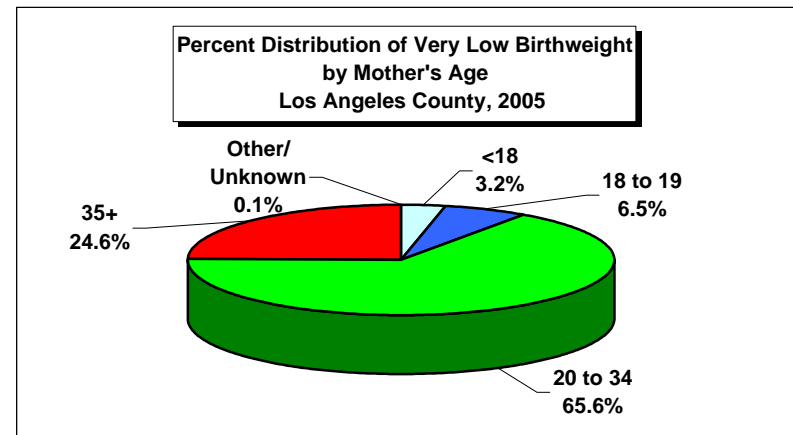
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Very Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Age | Very Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| <18 | 64 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| 18 to 19 | 129 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 20 to 34 | 1,295 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 35+ | 485 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Other/Unknown | 1 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| Total | 1,974 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 5,132 |
| 9,078 |
| 108,525 |
| 27,622 |
| 20 |
| 150,377 |



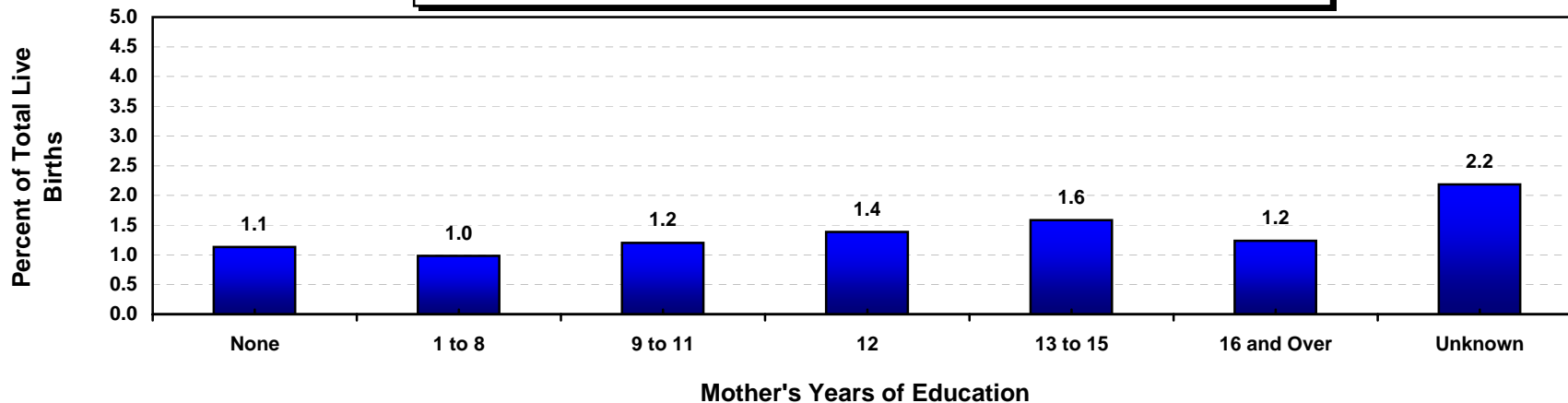
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.

Note: Very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

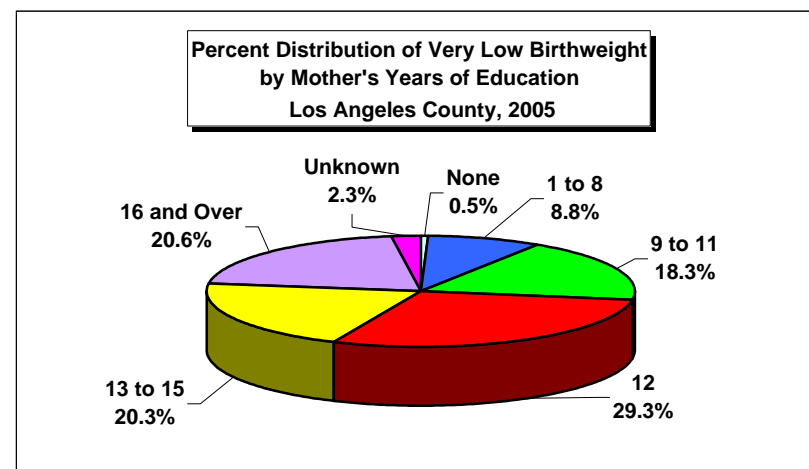
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Very Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Years of Education
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Years of Education | Very Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| None | 9 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| 1 to 8 | 173 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 9 to 11 | 361 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 12 | 578 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 13 to 15 | 401 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 16 and Over | 407 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Unknown | 45 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.8 |
| Total | 1,974 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 794 |
| 17,568 |
| 30,030 |
| 41,673 |
| 25,296 |
| 32,955 |
| 2,061 |
| 150,377 |



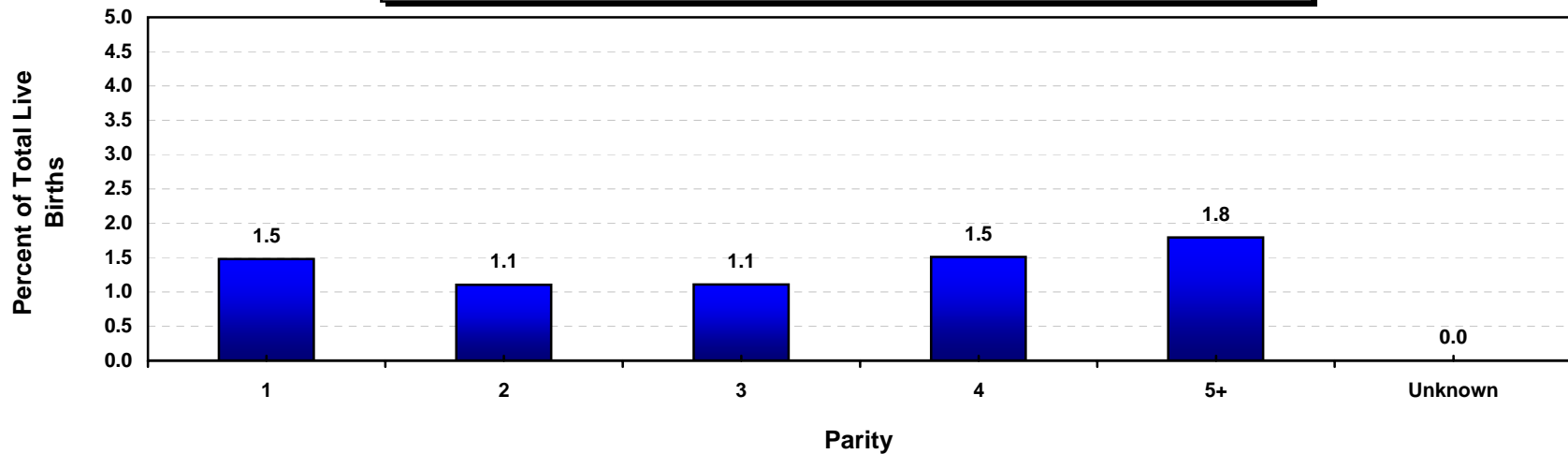
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.

Note: Very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth.

This analysis did not adjust for teen mothers who may not be old enough to have reached higher categorical education level.

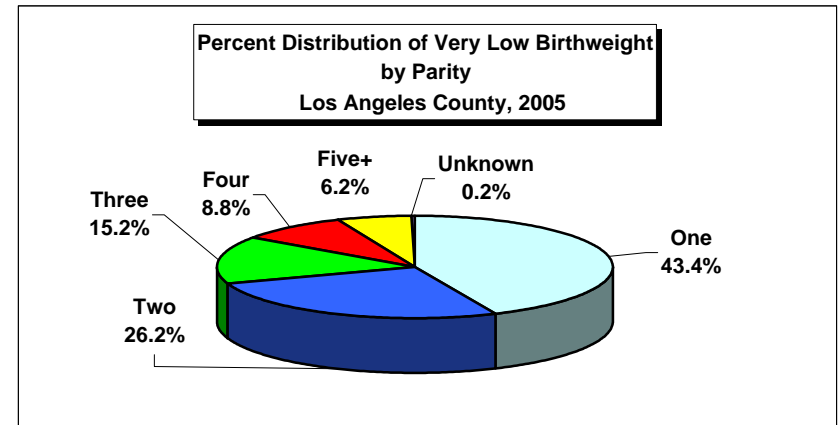
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Very Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Parity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Parity | Very Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| 1 | 857 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 2 | 517 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 3 | 300 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 4 | 174 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| 5+ | 122 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| Unknown | 4 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| Total | 1,974 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 58,014 |
| 46,867 |
| 27,049 |
| 11,516 |
| 6,810 |
| 121 |
| 150,377 |



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.

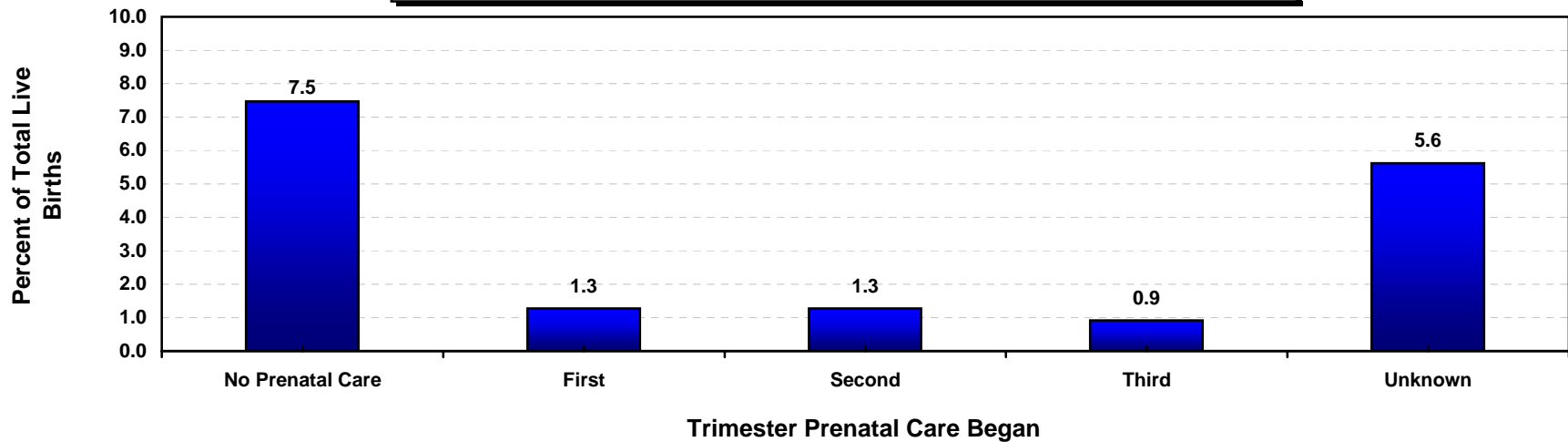
Note: Very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth.

Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

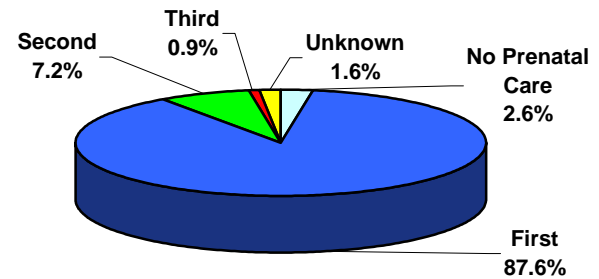
**Very Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--|----------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | Very Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| No Prenatal Care | 52 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 9.4 |
| First | 1,730 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Second | 143 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Third | 17 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Unknown | 32 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 7.5 |
| Total | 1,974 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 696 |
| 136,020 |
| 11,235 |
| 1,857 |
| 569 |
| 150,377 |

**Percent Distribution of Very Low Birthweight
by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began
Los Angeles County, 2005**



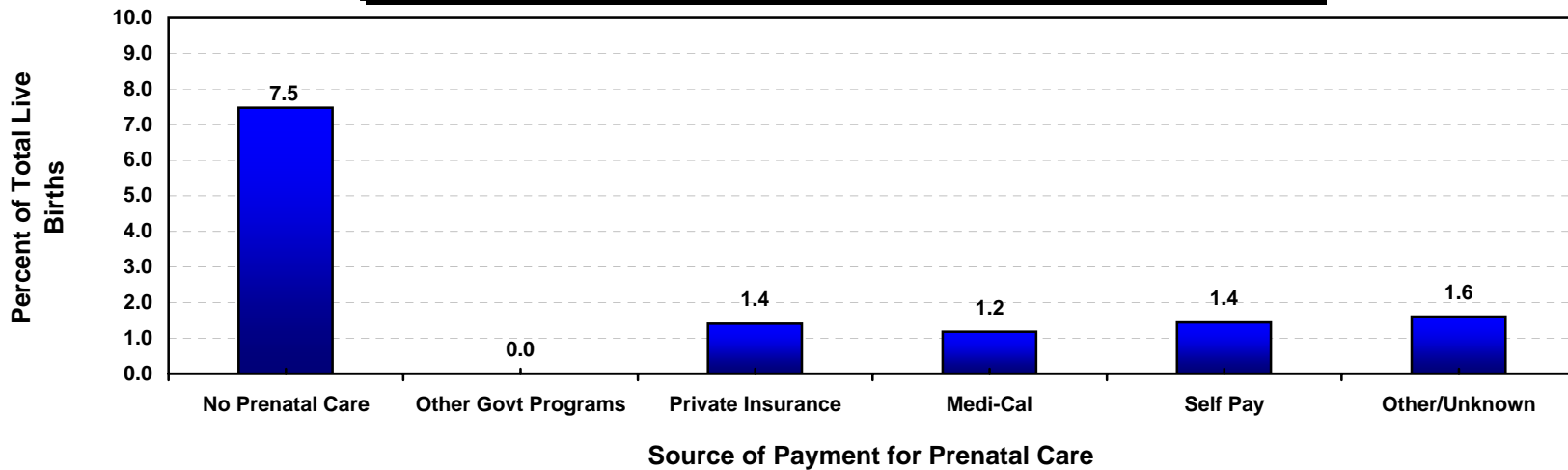
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.

Note: Very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth.

"Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

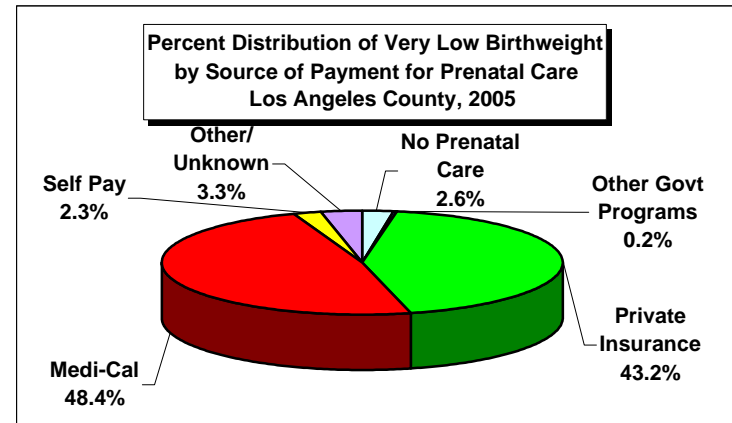
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Very Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC)
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Source of Payment for Prenatal Care | Very Low Birthweight | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| No Prenatal Care | 52 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 9.4 |
| Other Govt Programs | 4 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| Private Insurance | 852 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Medi-Cal | 955 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Self Pay | 46 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| Other/Unknown | 65 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| Total | 1,974 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 696 |
| 948 |
| 60,637 |
| 80,846 |
| 3,199 |
| 4,051 |
| 150,377 |



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.

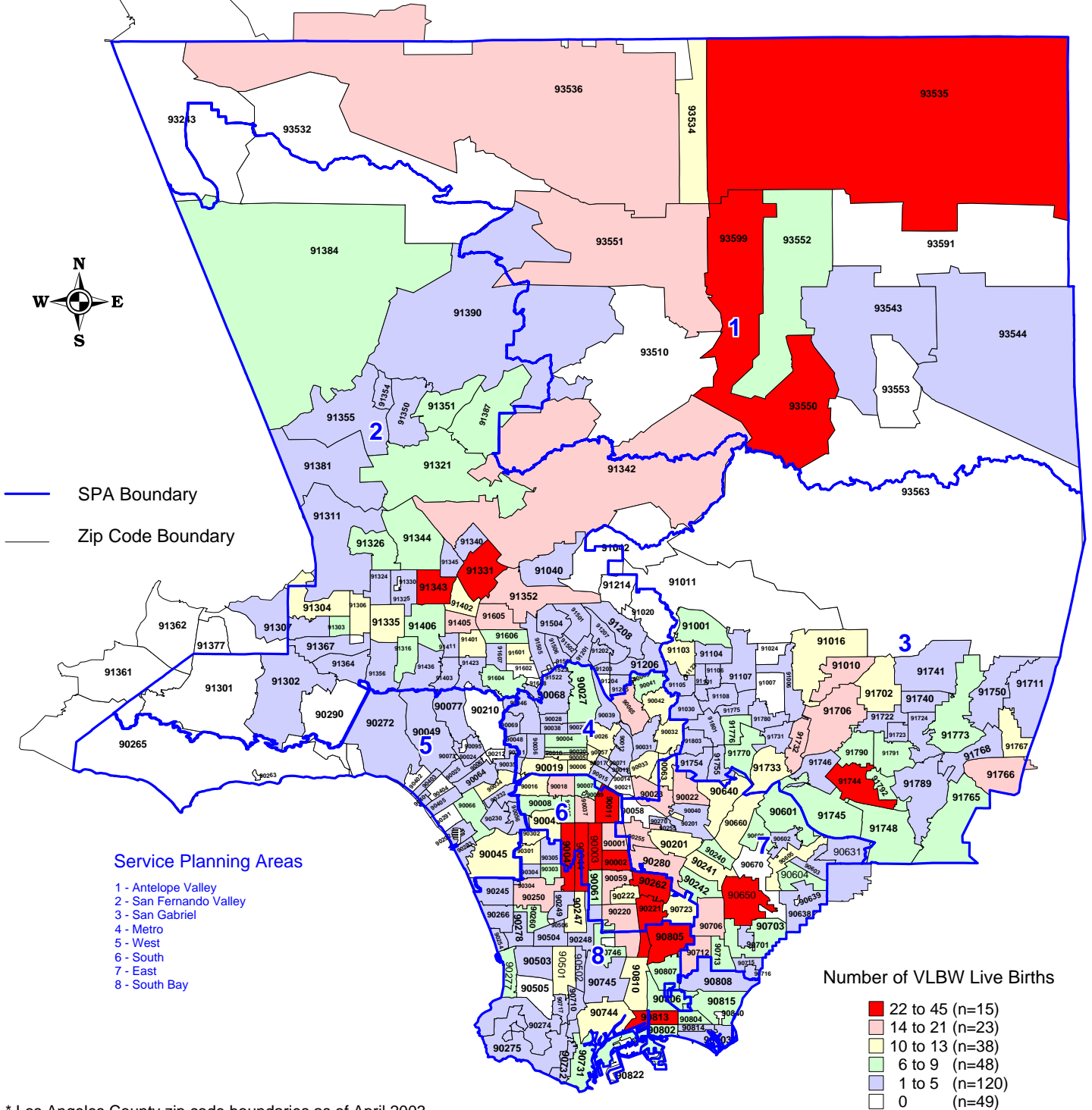
Note: Very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Number of Very Low Birthweight (VLBW) Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 150,377
 Total number of very low birthweight live births in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 1,974

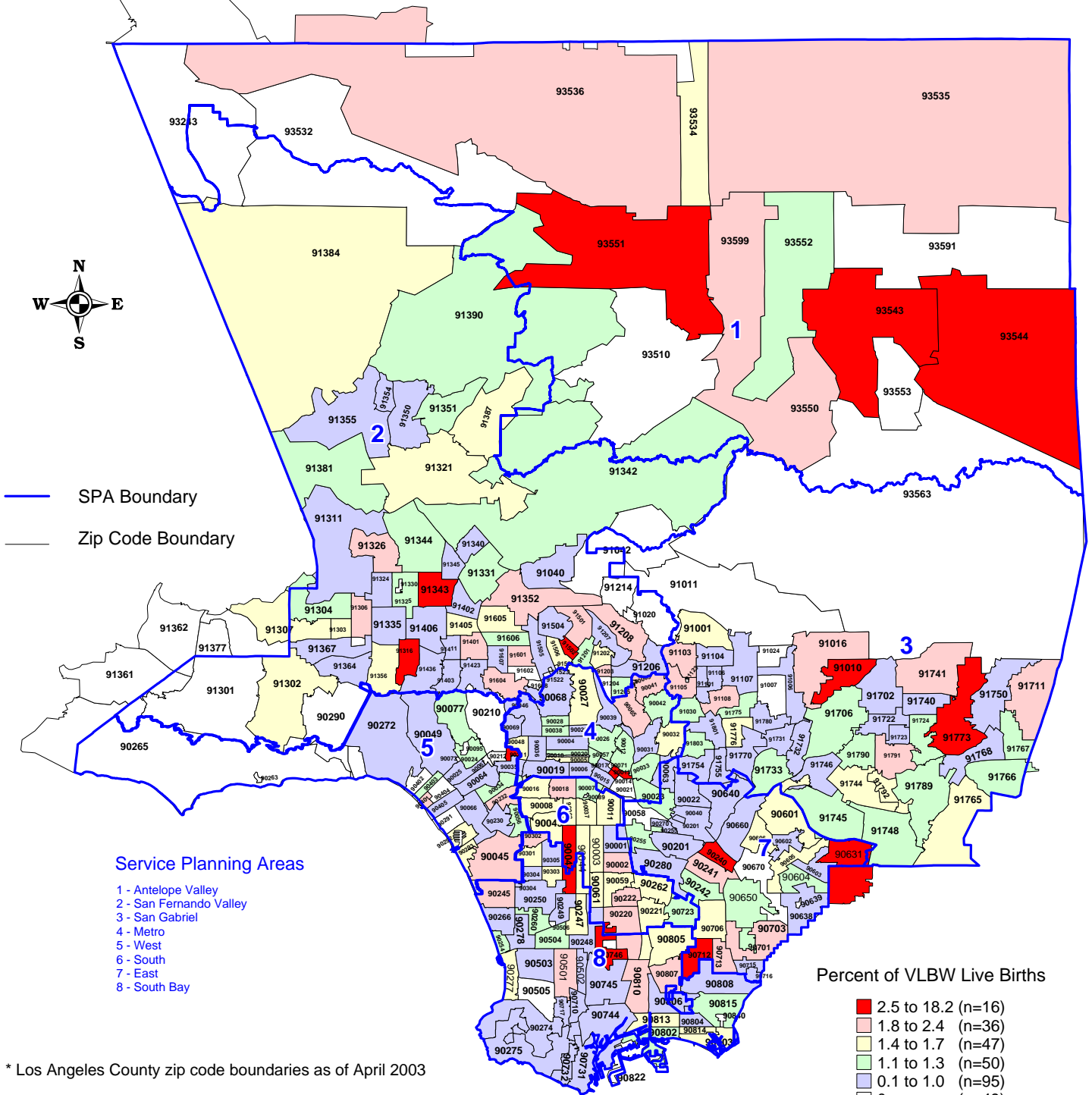
n = total number of zip codes in range

Note: Very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Percent of Very Low Birthweight (VLBW) Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 150,377
 Percent of very low birthweight live birth in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 1.3 % of live births

n = total number of zip codes in range

HP 2010 Target : 0.9 % of live births

Note: Percent of very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams per 100 live births

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Preterm Live Births

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Percent of Preterm Live Births

DEFINITION: The percent of live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation.

NUMERATOR: The number of live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Reduce preterm births to an incidence of no more than 7.6 percent of live births.
(Baseline: 11.6 percent in 1998) (Objective 16-11a)

RISK FACTORS:

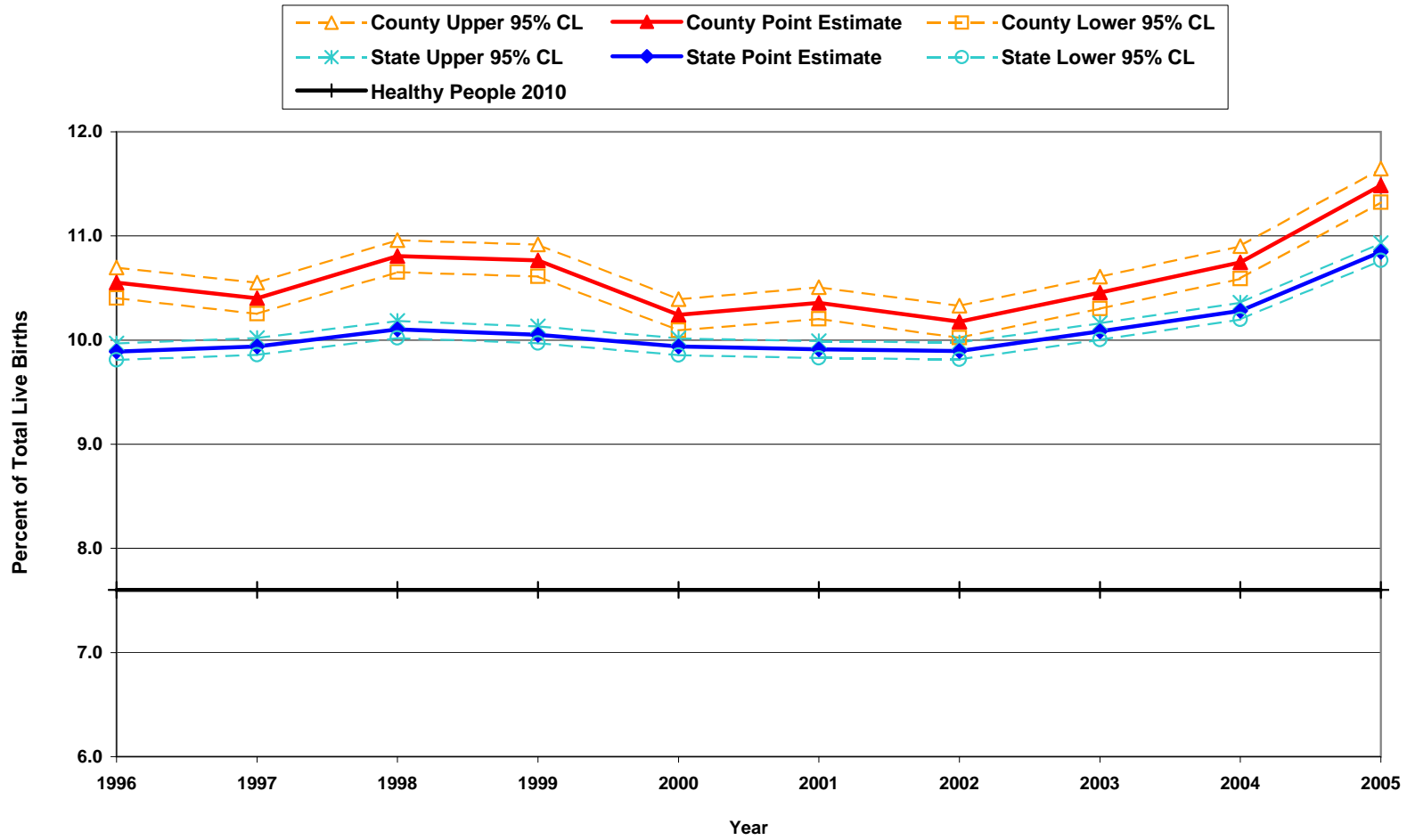
Young or old maternal age; low income; race/ethnicity (African American); short interpregnancy intervals; multiple gestation; poor reproductive history; certain uterine or cervical abnormalities; certain birth defects in the baby; obesity; prior preterm birth; no prenatal care or late entry into prenatal care; low prepregnancy weight; tobacco use during pregnancy; alcohol/substance abuse during pregnancy; low pregnancy weight gain; stress during pregnancy; strenuous exertion during pregnancy; long working hours with long periods of standing; diabetes; high blood pressure; clotting disorders (thrombophilia); vaginal bleeding; vaginal infections; urinary tract infections; domestic violence; being pregnant with a single fetus after in vitro fertilization (IVF)

| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Preterm Live Birth | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Preterm Live Birth | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 53,270 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 17,828 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.7 |
| 1997 | 52,102 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 16,856 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.6 |
| 1998 | 52,664 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 17,140 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 11.0 |
| 1999 | 52,078 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 16,812 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 10.9 |
| 2000 | 52,802 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 16,123 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.4 |
| 2001 | 52,268 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 15,900 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.5 |
| 2002 | 52,373 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 15,385 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 10.3 |
| 2003 | 54,537 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 15,914 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.6 |
| 2004 | 55,998 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 16,280 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.9 |
| 2005 | 59,528 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 17,271 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.6 |

| Denominator: Live Births | | |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 538,628 | 168,973 |
| 1997 | 524,174 | 162,036 |
| 1998 | 521,265 | 158,604 |
| 1999 | 518,073 | 156,153 |
| 2000 | 531,285 | 157,391 |
| 2001 | 527,371 | 153,523 |
| 2002 | 529,245 | 151,167 |
| 2003 | 540,827 | 152,192 |
| 2004 | 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 2005 | 548,700 | 150,377 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

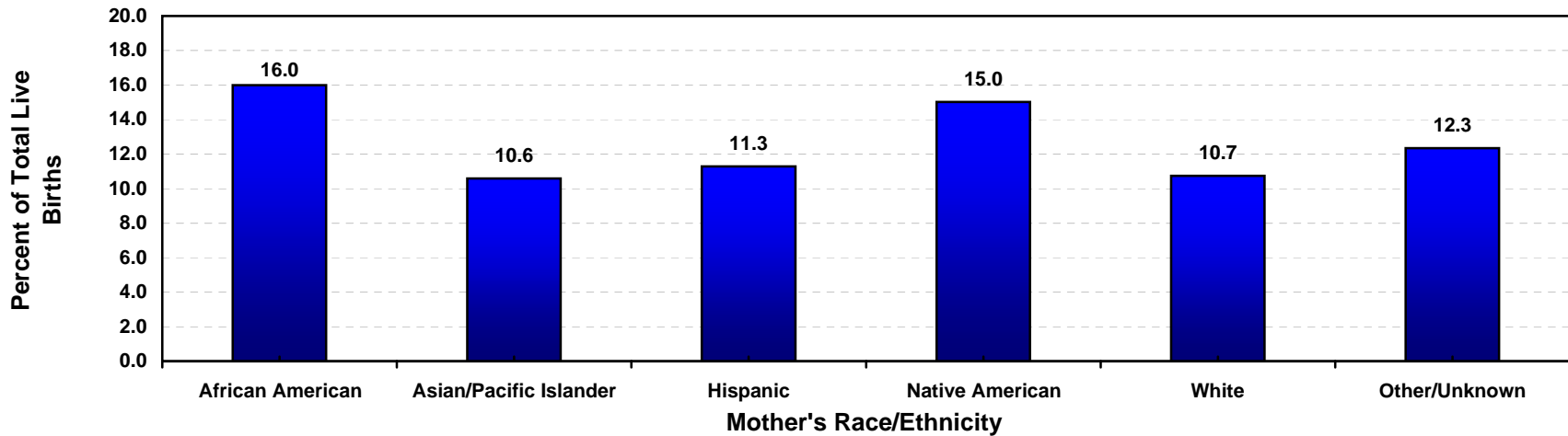
**Percent of Preterm Live Births
California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005**



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 7.6 percent of live births.

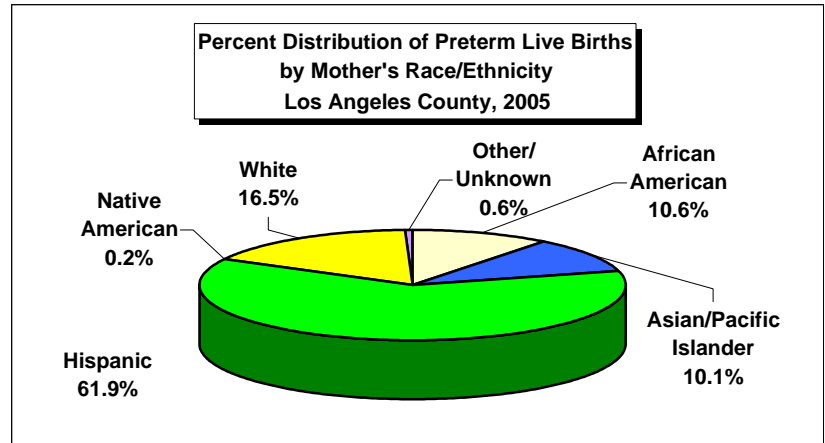
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

**Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Preterm Live Birth | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| African American | 1,833 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 16.7 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 1,743 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 11.1 |
| Hispanic | 10,697 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.5 |
| Native American | 35 | 15.0 | 10.4 | 19.6 |
| White | 2,854 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 11.1 |
| Other/Unknown | 109 | 12.3 | 10.2 | 14.5 |
| Total | 17,271 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.6 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 11,459 |
| 16,453 |
| 94,780 |
| 233 |
| 26,569 |
| 883 |
| 150,377 |



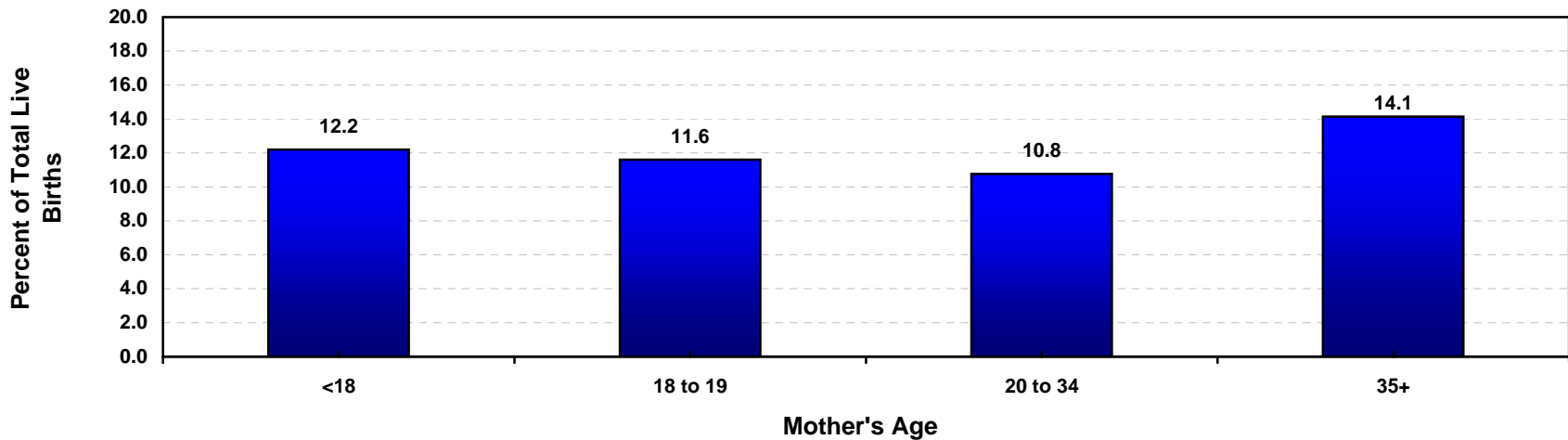
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 7.6 percent of live births.

Note: Preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation.

African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

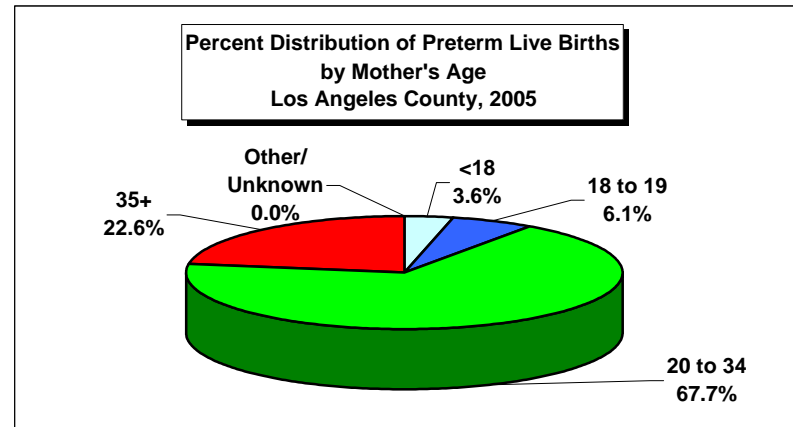
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Mother's Age | Preterm Live Birth | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| <18 | 626 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 13.1 |
| 18 to 19 | 1,053 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 12.3 |
| 20 to 34 | 11,688 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 11.0 |
| 35+ | 3,904 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 14.5 |
| Other/Unknown | 0 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| Total | 17,271 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.6 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 5,132 |
| 9,078 |
| 108,525 |
| 27,622 |
| 20 |
| 150,377 |



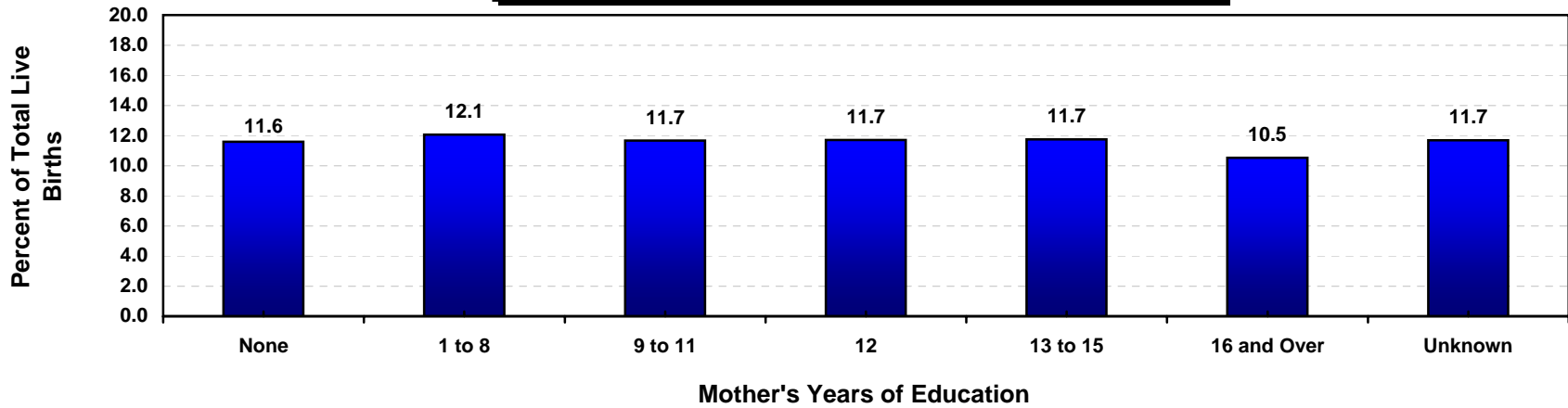
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 7.6 percent of live births.

Note: Preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

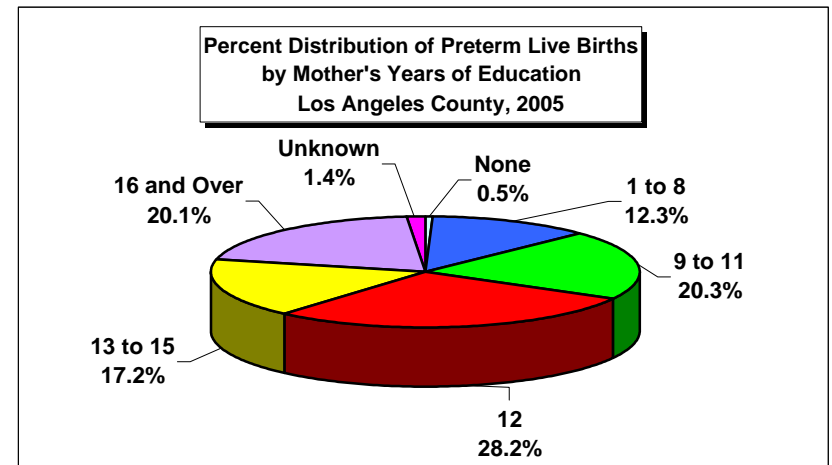
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Years of Education
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Mother's Years of Education | Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| None | 92 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 13.8 |
| 1 to 8 | 2,119 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 12.5 |
| 9 to 11 | 3,503 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 12.0 |
| 12 | 4,875 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 12.0 |
| 13 to 15 | 2,972 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 12.1 |
| 16 and Over | 3,469 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.9 |
| Unknown | 241 | 11.7 | 10.3 | 13.1 |
| Total | 17,271 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.6 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 794 |
| 17,568 |
| 30,030 |
| 41,673 |
| 25,296 |
| 32,955 |
| 2,061 |
| 150,377 |



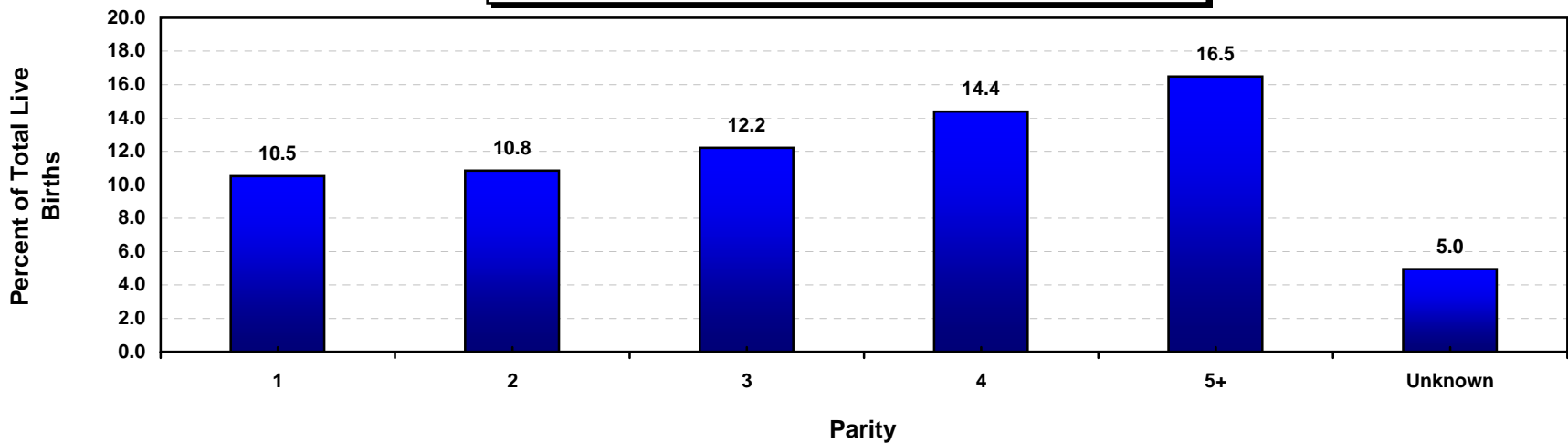
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 7.6 percent of live births.

Note: Preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation.

This analysis did not adjust for teen mothers who may not be old enough to have reached higher categorical educational level.

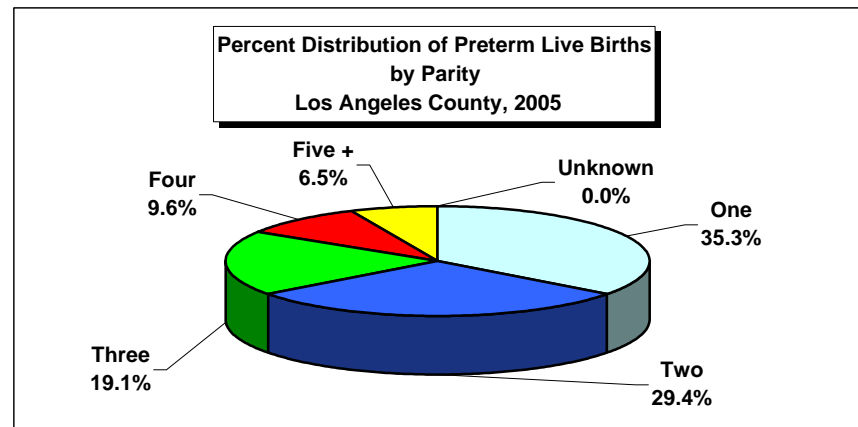
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Parity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Parity | Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| 1 | 6,104 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.8 |
| 2 | 5,081 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 11.1 |
| 3 | 3,302 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 12.6 |
| 4 | 1,656 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 15.0 |
| 5+ | 1,122 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 17.4 |
| Unknown | 6 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 8.8 |
| Total | 17,271 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.6 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 58,014 |
| 46,867 |
| 27,049 |
| 11,516 |
| 6,810 |
| 121 |
| 150,377 |



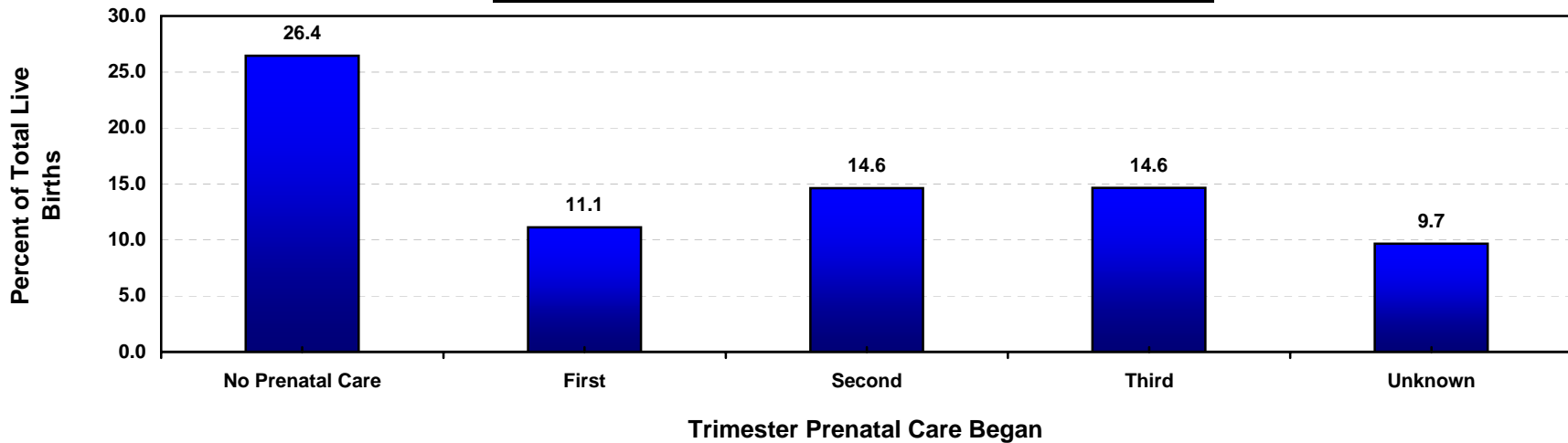
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 7.6 percent of live births.

Note: Preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation.

Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman.

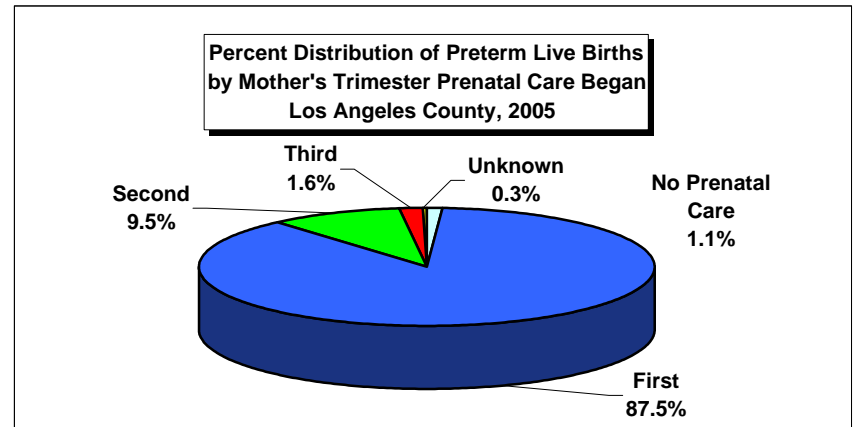
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began Los Angeles County, 2005



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| No Prenatal Care | 184 | 26.4 | 23.2 | 29.7 |
| First | 15,116 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.3 |
| Second | 1,644 | 14.6 | 14.0 | 15.3 |
| Third | 272 | 14.6 | 13.0 | 16.3 |
| Unknown | 55 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 12.1 |
| Total | 17,271 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.6 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 696 |
| 136,020 |
| 11,235 |
| 1,857 |
| 569 |
| 150,377 |



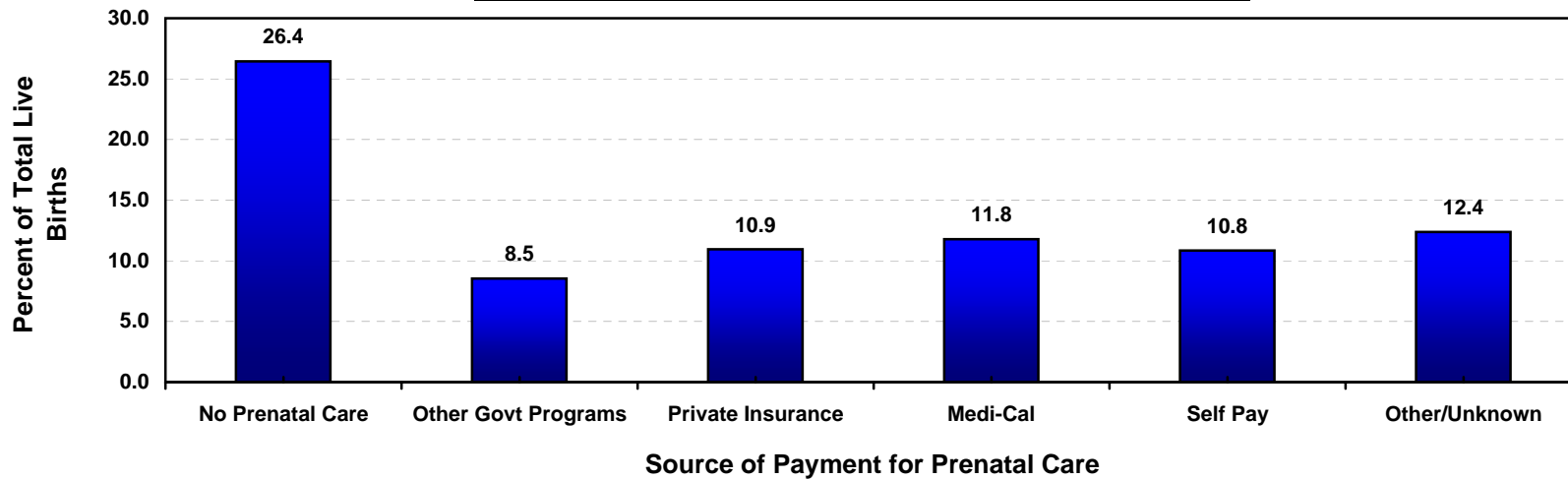
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 7.6 percent of live births.

Note: Preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation.

"Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

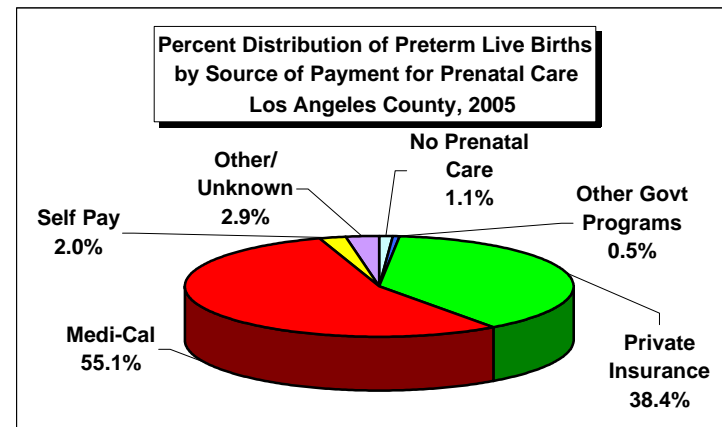
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC)
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Source of Payment for Prenatal Care | Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| No Prenatal Care | 184 | 26.4 | 23.2 | 29.7 |
| Other Govt Programs | 81 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 10.3 |
| Private Insurance | 6,635 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 11.2 |
| Medi-Cal | 9,523 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 12.0 |
| Self Pay | 347 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 11.9 |
| Other/Unknown | 501 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 13.4 |
| Total | 17,271 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.6 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 696 |
| 948 |
| 60,637 |
| 80,846 |
| 3,199 |
| 4,051 |
| 150,377 |



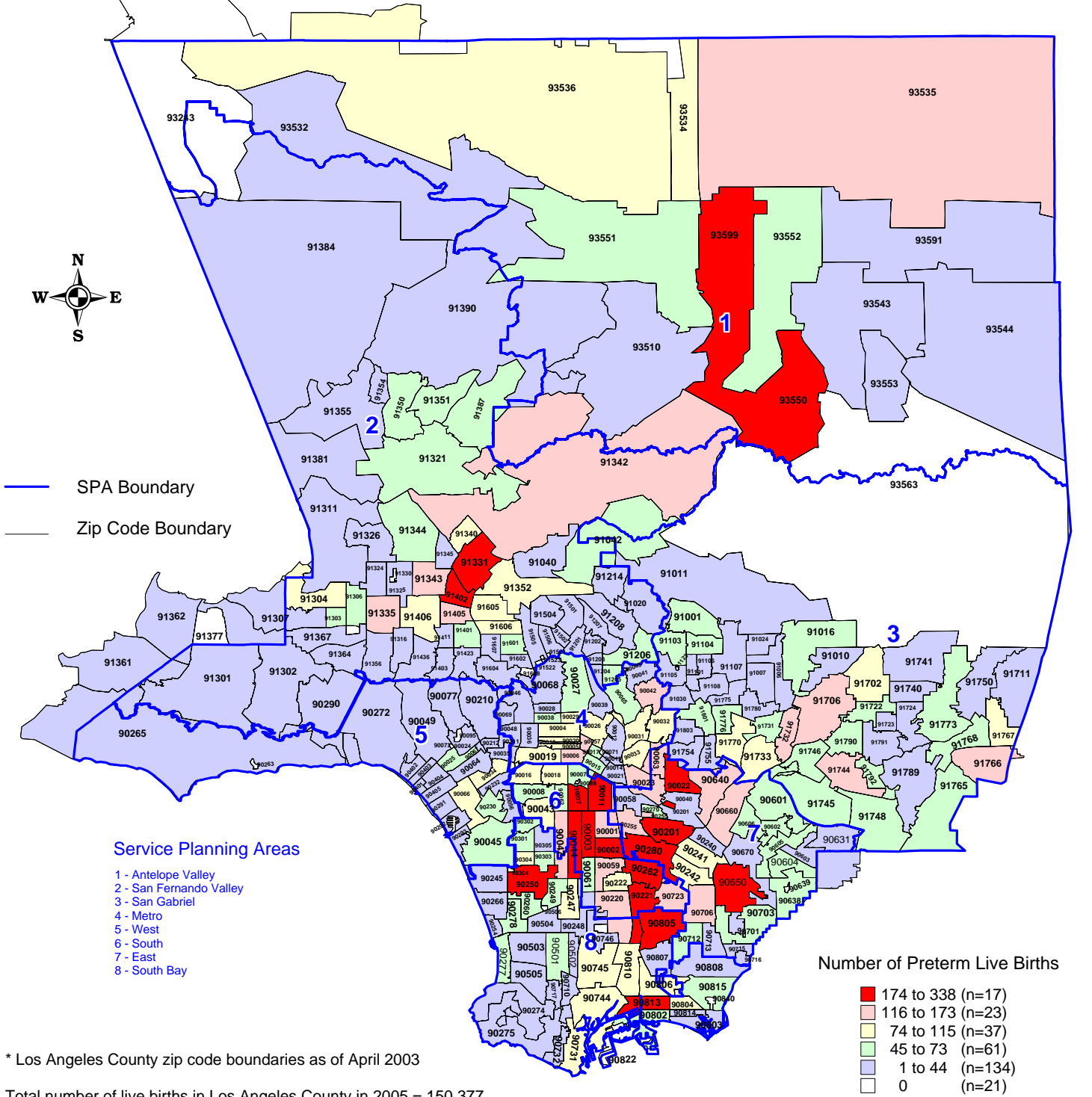
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 7.6 percent of live births.

Note: Preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Number of Preterm Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Total number of preterm live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 17,271

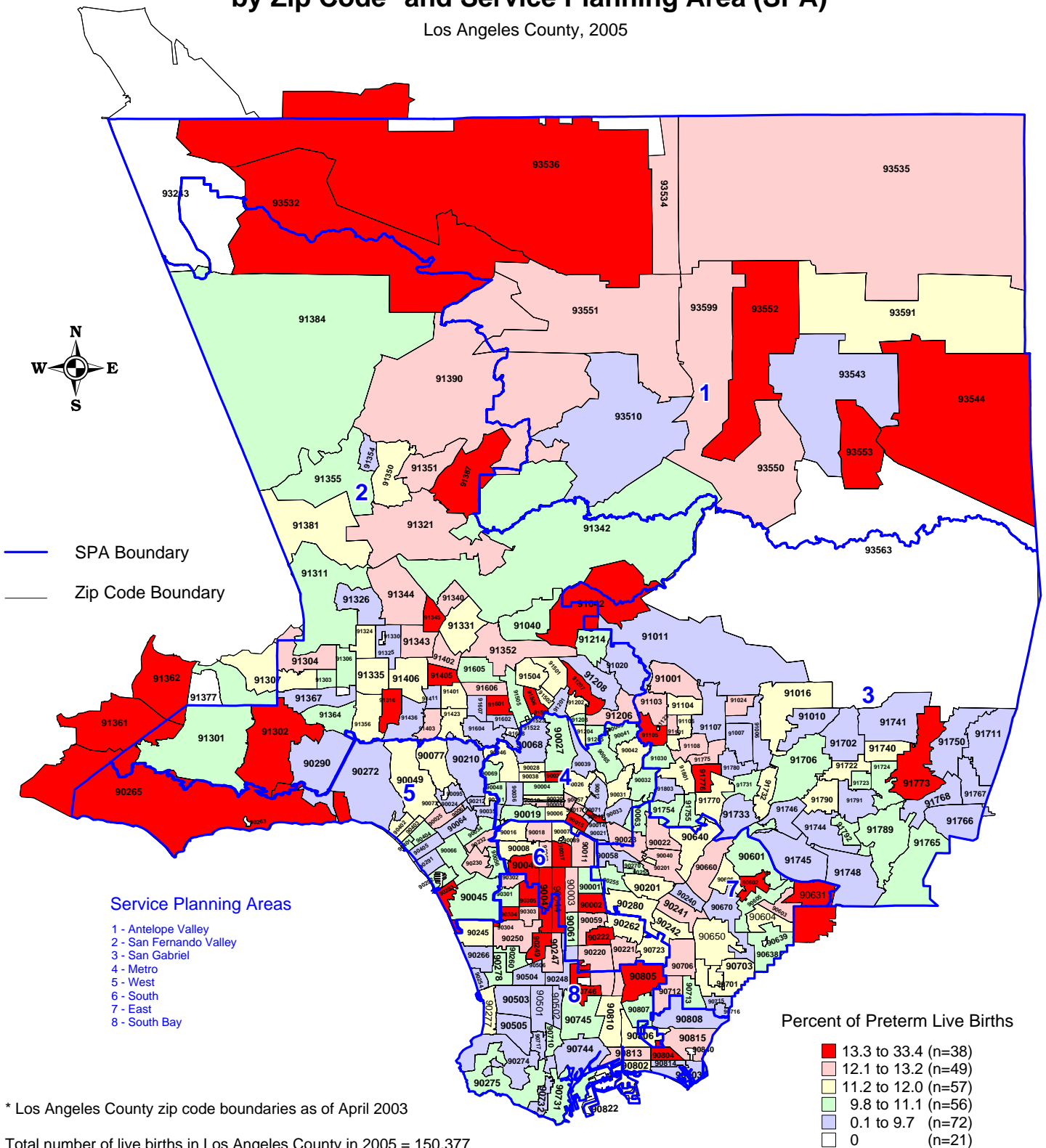
n = total number of zip codes in range

Note: Preterm live birth is defined as births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Percent of Preterm Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Percent of preterm live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 11.5 % of live births

HP 2010 Target : 7.6 % of live births

n = total number of zip codes in range

Note: Percent of preterm live birth is defined as births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation per 100 live births

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Sec

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Percent of Early Preterm Live Births

DEFINITION: The percent of live births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation.

NUMERATOR: The number of live births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Reduce early preterm births to an incidence of no more than 1.1 percent of live births.
(Baseline: 2.0 percent in 1998) (Objective 16-11c)

RISK FACTORS:

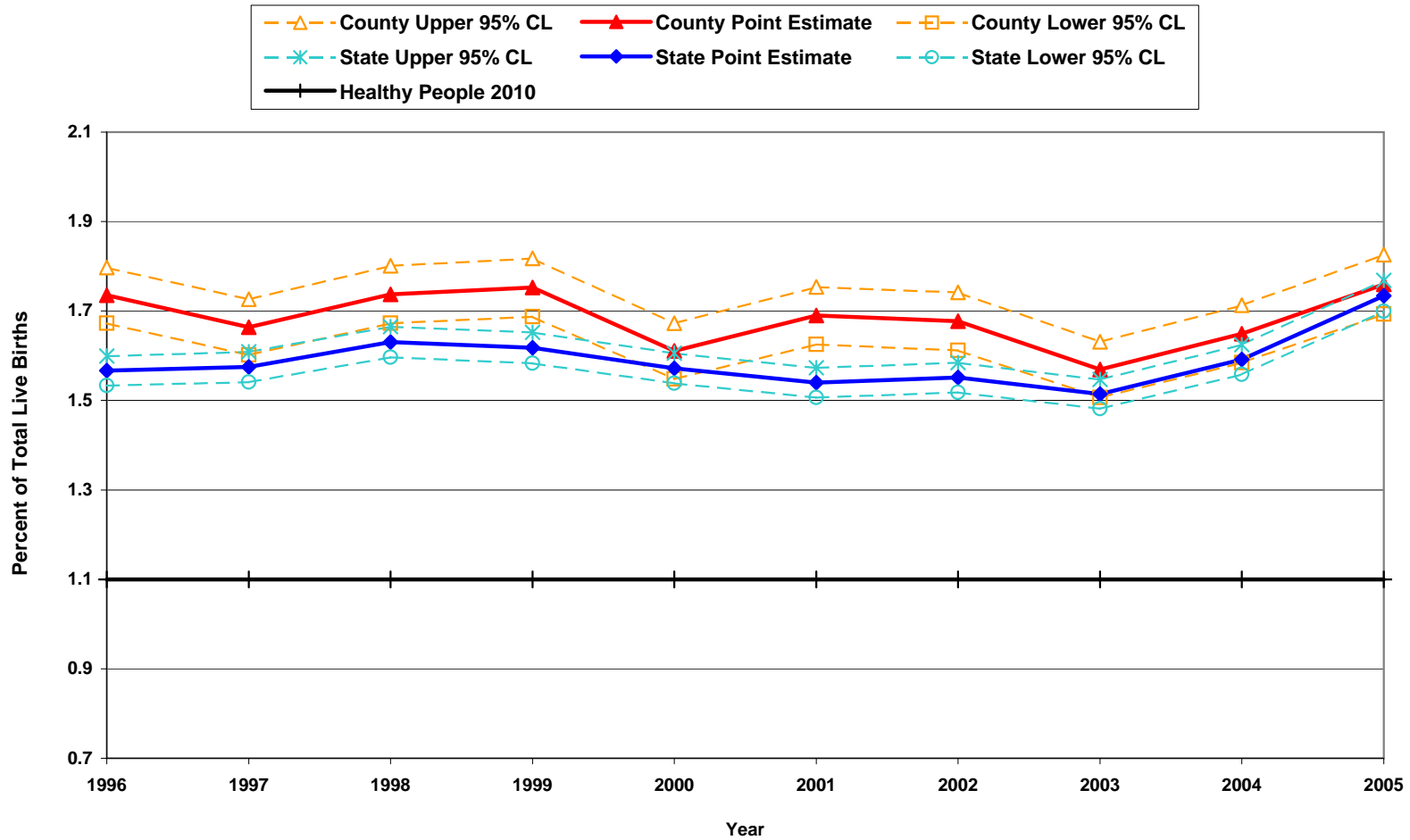
Young or old maternal age; low income; race/ethnicity (African American); short interpregnancy intervals; multiple gestation; poor reproductive history; certain uterine or cervical abnormalities; certain birth defects in the baby; obesity; prior preterm birth; no prenatal care or late entry into prenatal care; low prepregnancy weight; tobacco use during pregnancy; alcohol/substance abuse during pregnancy; low pregnancy weight gain; stress during pregnancy; strenuous exertion during pregnancy; long working hours with long periods of standing; diabetes; high blood pressure; clotting disorders (thrombophilia); vaginal bleeding; vaginal infections; urinary tract infections; domestic violence; being pregnant with a single fetus after in vitro fertilization (IVF)

| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|---------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Early Preterm | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Early Preterm | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 8,437 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2,932 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 1997 | 8,256 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2,696 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 8,501 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2,755 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 8,382 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2,737 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 2000 | 8,352 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2,535 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 2001 | 8,120 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2,594 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 2002 | 8,211 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2,535 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 8,189 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2,388 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 2004 | 8,669 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2,498 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 2005 | 9,514 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2,646 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |

| Denominator: Live Births | | |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 538,628 | 168,973 |
| 1997 | 524,174 | 162,036 |
| 1998 | 521,265 | 158,604 |
| 1999 | 518,073 | 156,153 |
| 2000 | 531,285 | 157,391 |
| 2001 | 527,371 | 153,523 |
| 2002 | 529,245 | 151,167 |
| 2003 | 540,827 | 152,192 |
| 2004 | 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 2005 | 548,700 | 150,377 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

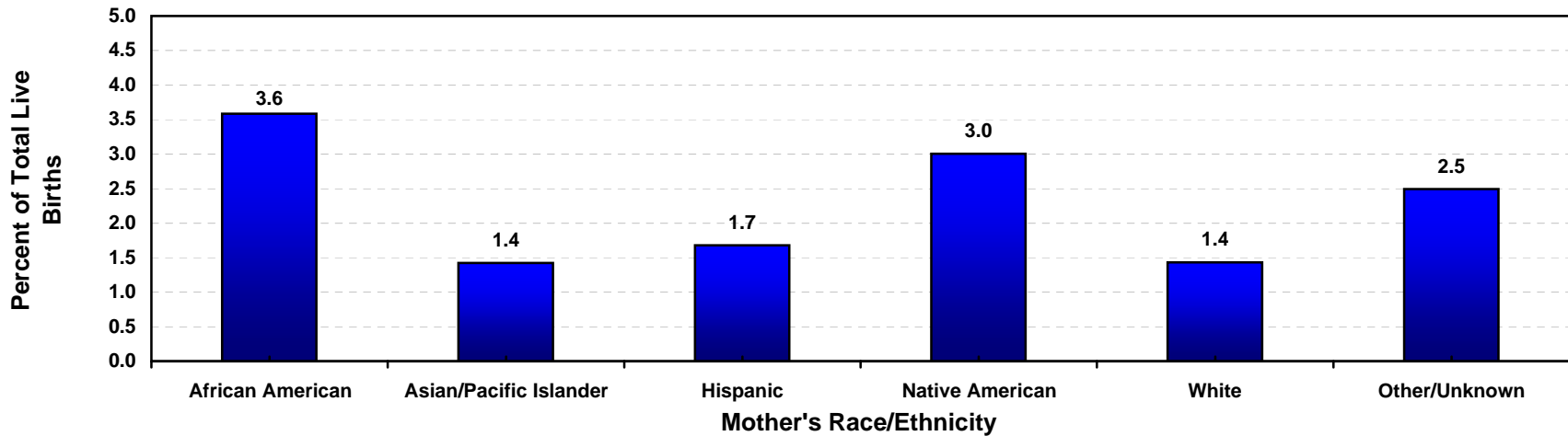
Percent of Early Preterm Live Births California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce early preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 1.1 percent of live births.

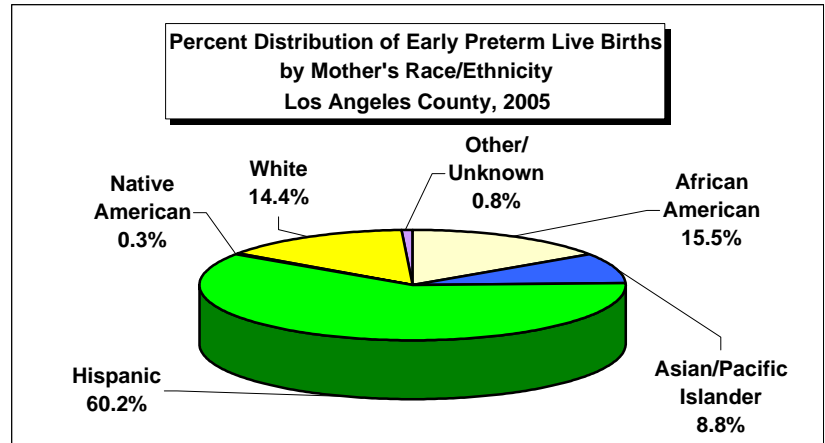
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

**Early Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Early Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| African American | 411 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 234 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Hispanic | 1,592 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Native American | 7 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 5.2 |
| White | 380 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Other/Unknown | 22 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 3.5 |
| Total | 2,646 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 11,459 |
| 16,453 |
| 94,780 |
| 233 |
| 26,569 |
| 883 |
| 150,377 |



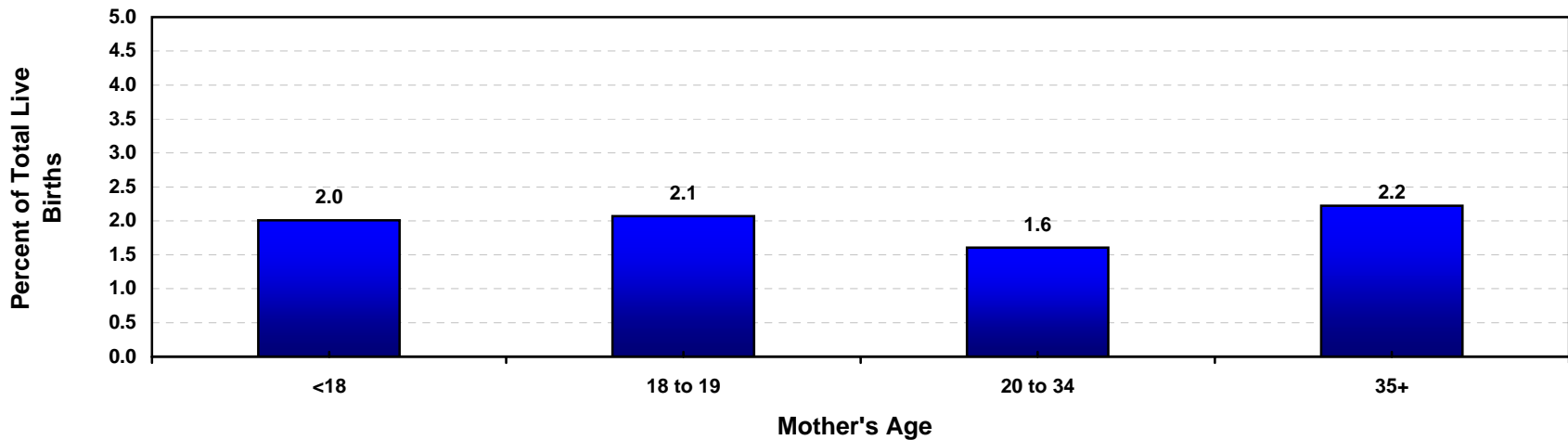
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce early preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 1.1 percent of live births.

Note: Early preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation.

African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

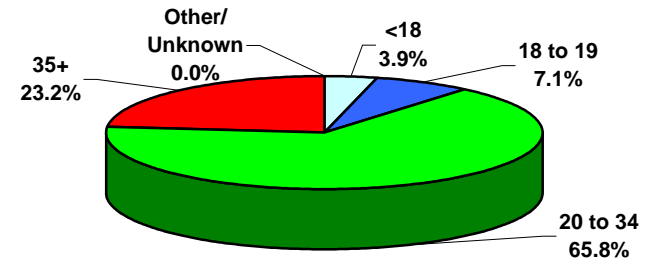
**Early Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Age | Early Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| <18 | 103 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| 18 to 19 | 188 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| 20 to 34 | 1,741 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 35+ | 614 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Other/Unknown | 0 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| Total | 2,646 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 5,132 |
| 9,078 |
| 108,525 |
| 27,622 |
| 20 |
| 150,377 |

**Percent Distribution of Early Preterm Live Births
by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2005**



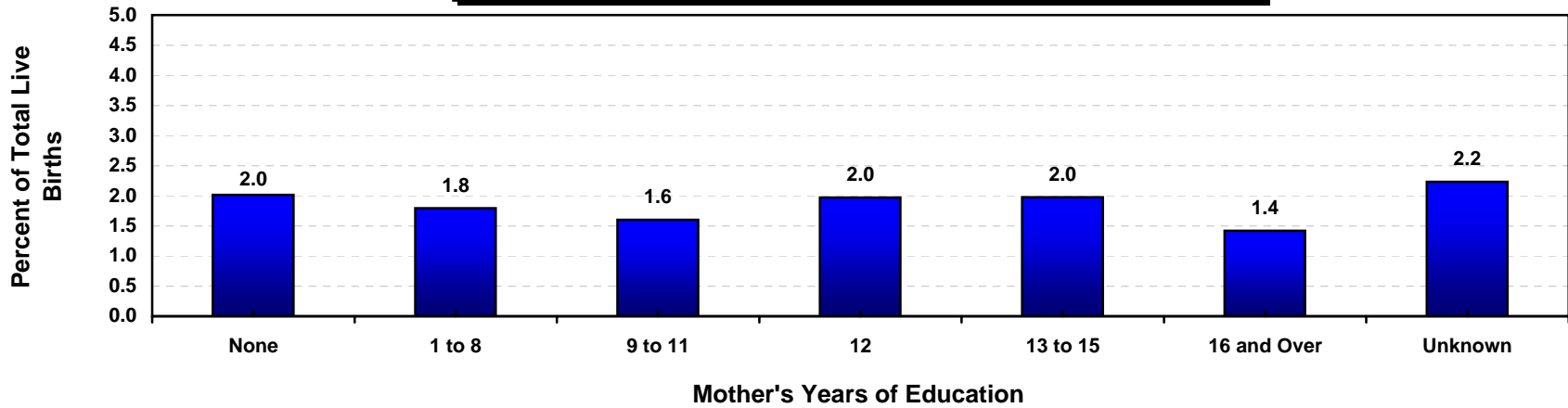
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce early preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 1.1 percent of live births.

Note: Early preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

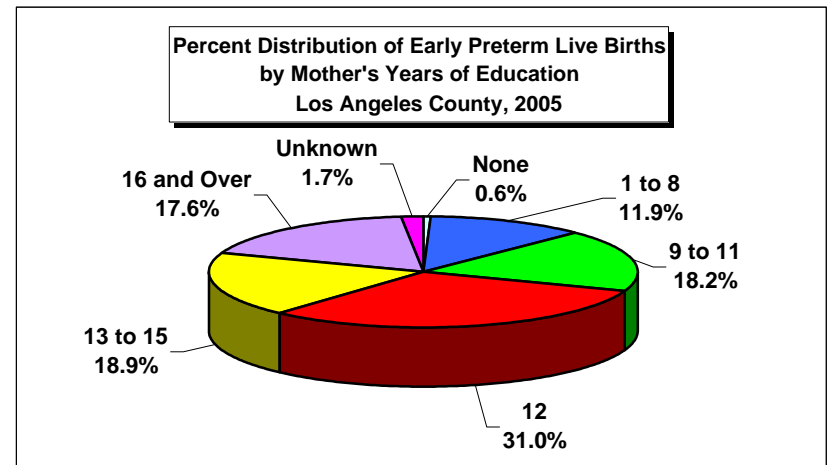
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Early Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Years of Education
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Years of Education | Early Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| None | 16 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 |
| 1 to 8 | 315 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 9 to 11 | 481 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 12 | 821 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 13 to 15 | 500 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 16 and Over | 467 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Unknown | 46 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.9 |
| Total | 2,646 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 794 |
| 17,568 |
| 30,030 |
| 41,673 |
| 25,296 |
| 32,955 |
| 2,061 |
| 150,377 |



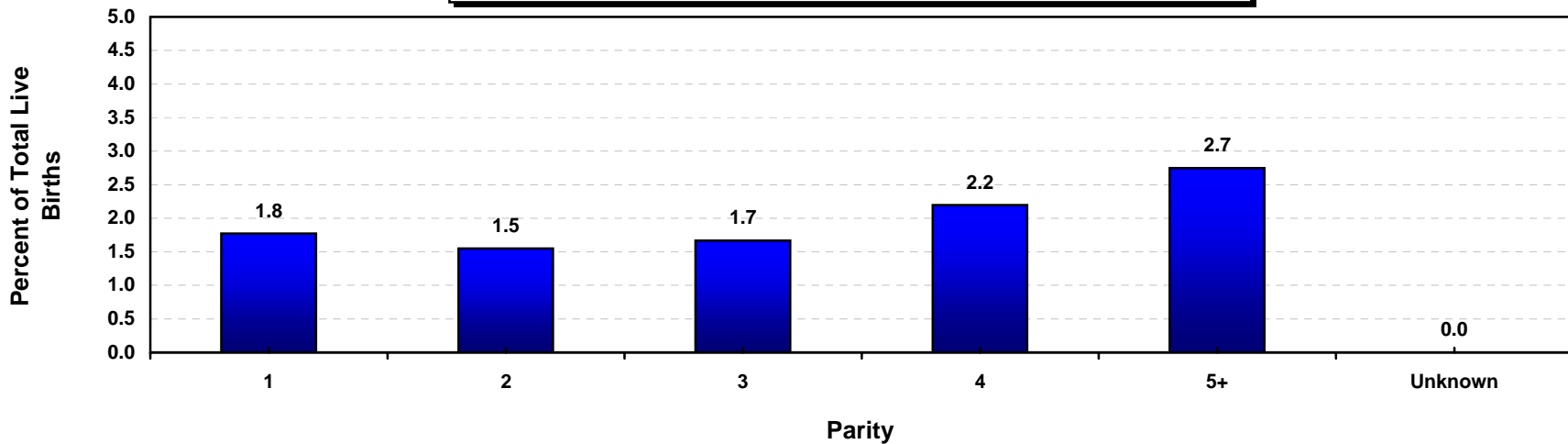
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce early preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 1.1 percent of live births.

Note: Early preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation.

This analysis did not adjust for teen mothers who may not be old enough to have reached higher categorical educational level.

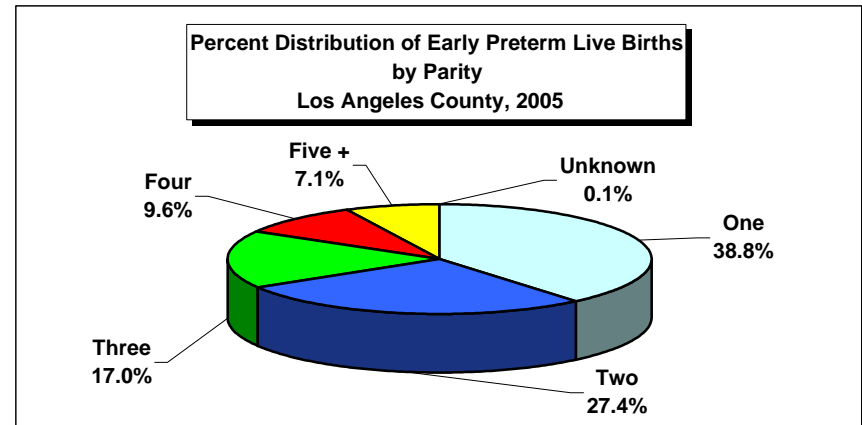
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Early Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Parity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Parity | Early Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| 1 | 1,027 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 2 | 726 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 3 | 451 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 4 | 253 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| 5+ | 187 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| Unknown | 2 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| Total | 2,646 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 58,014 |
| 46,867 |
| 27,049 |
| 11,516 |
| 6,810 |
| 121 |
| 150,377 |



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce early preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 1.1 percent of live births.

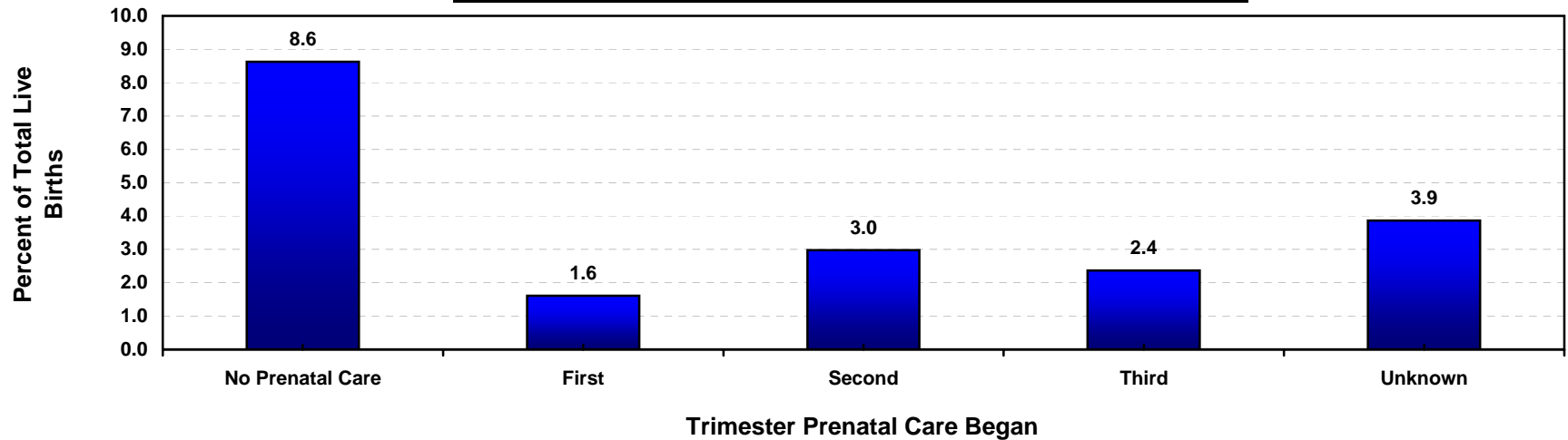
Note: Early preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation.

Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

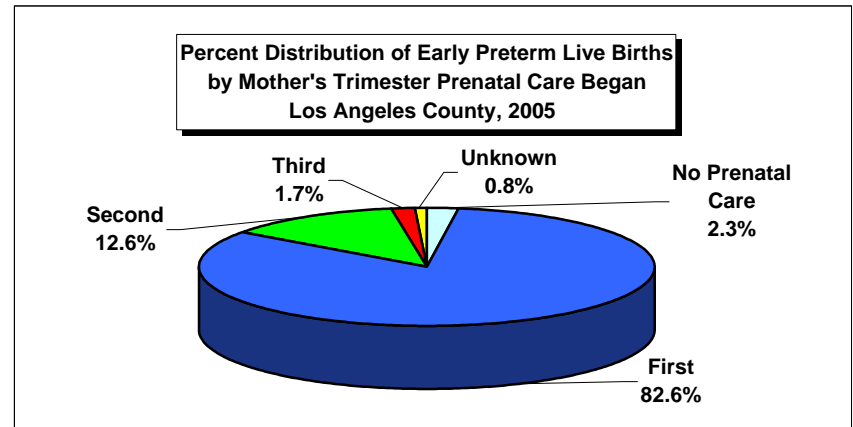
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Early Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | Early Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| No Prenatal Care | 60 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 10.7 |
| First | 2,186 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Second | 334 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| Third | 44 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.1 |
| Unknown | 22 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 5.5 |
| Total | 2,646 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 696 |
| 136,020 |
| 11,235 |
| 1,857 |
| 569 |
| 150,377 |



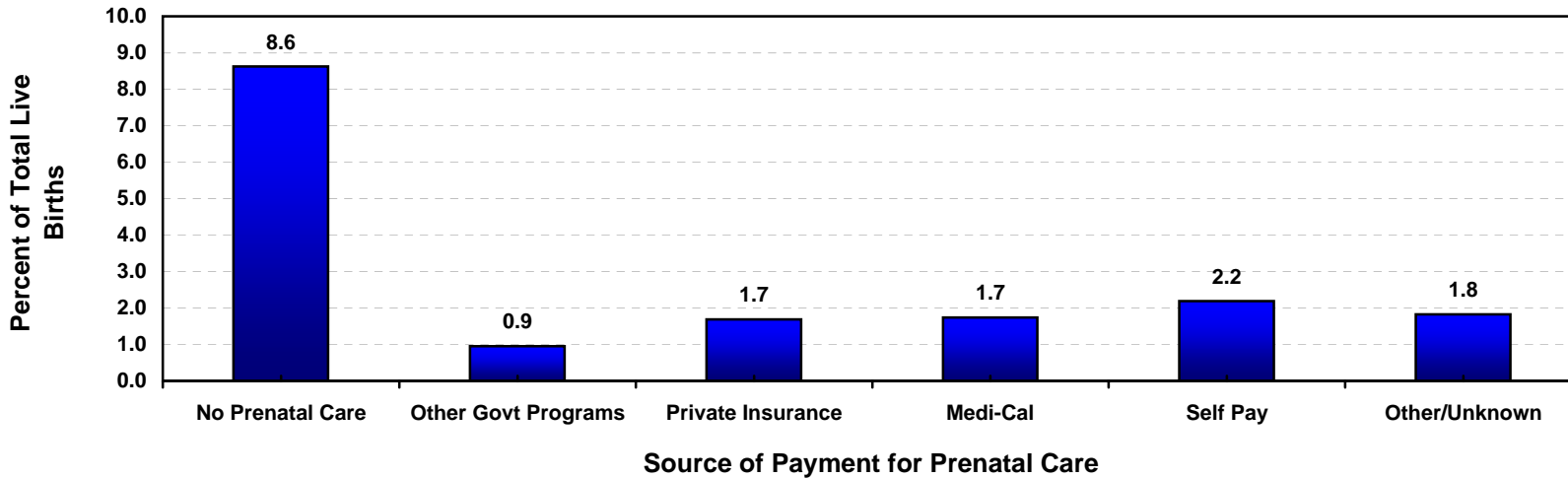
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce early preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 1.1 percent of live births.

Note: Early preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation.

"Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

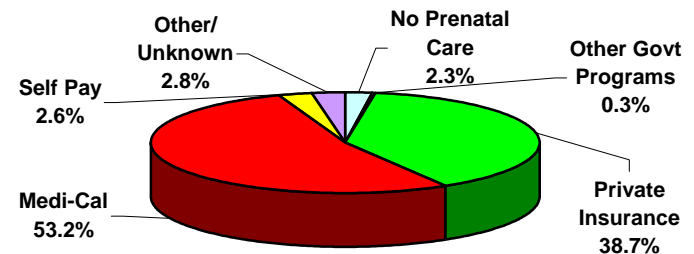
**Early Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC)
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Source of Payment for Prenatal Care | Early Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| No Prenatal Care | 60 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 10.7 |
| Other Govt Programs | 9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Private Insurance | 1,025 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Medi-Cal | 1,408 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Self Pay | 70 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 |
| Other/Unknown | 74 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| Total | 2,646 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 696 |
| 948 |
| 60,637 |
| 80,846 |
| 3,199 |
| 4,051 |
| 150,377 |

**Percent Distribution of Early Preterm Live Births
by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care
Los Angeles County, 2005**



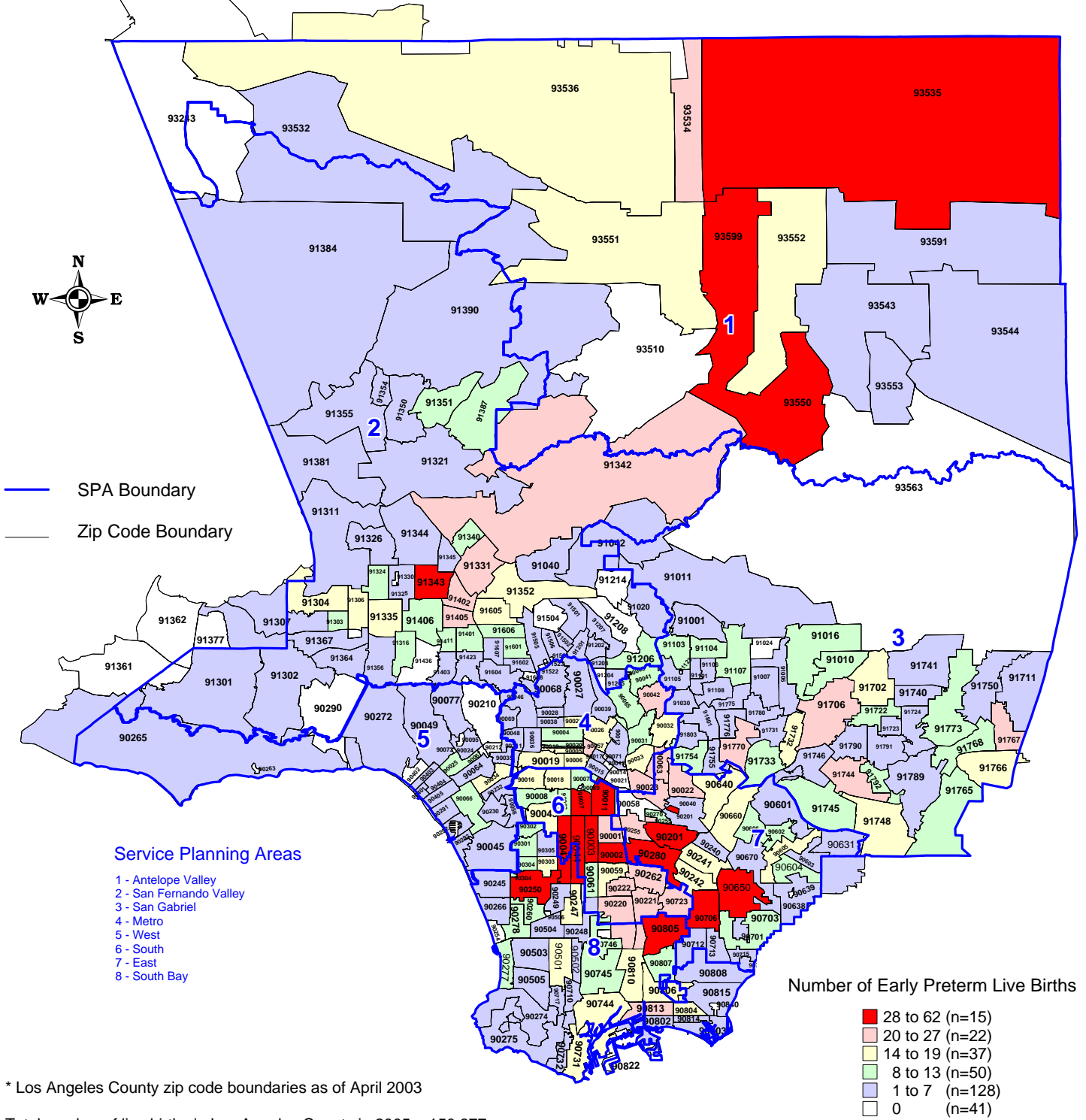
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce early preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 1.1 percent of live births.

Note: Early preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Number of Early Preterm Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Total number of early preterm live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 2,646

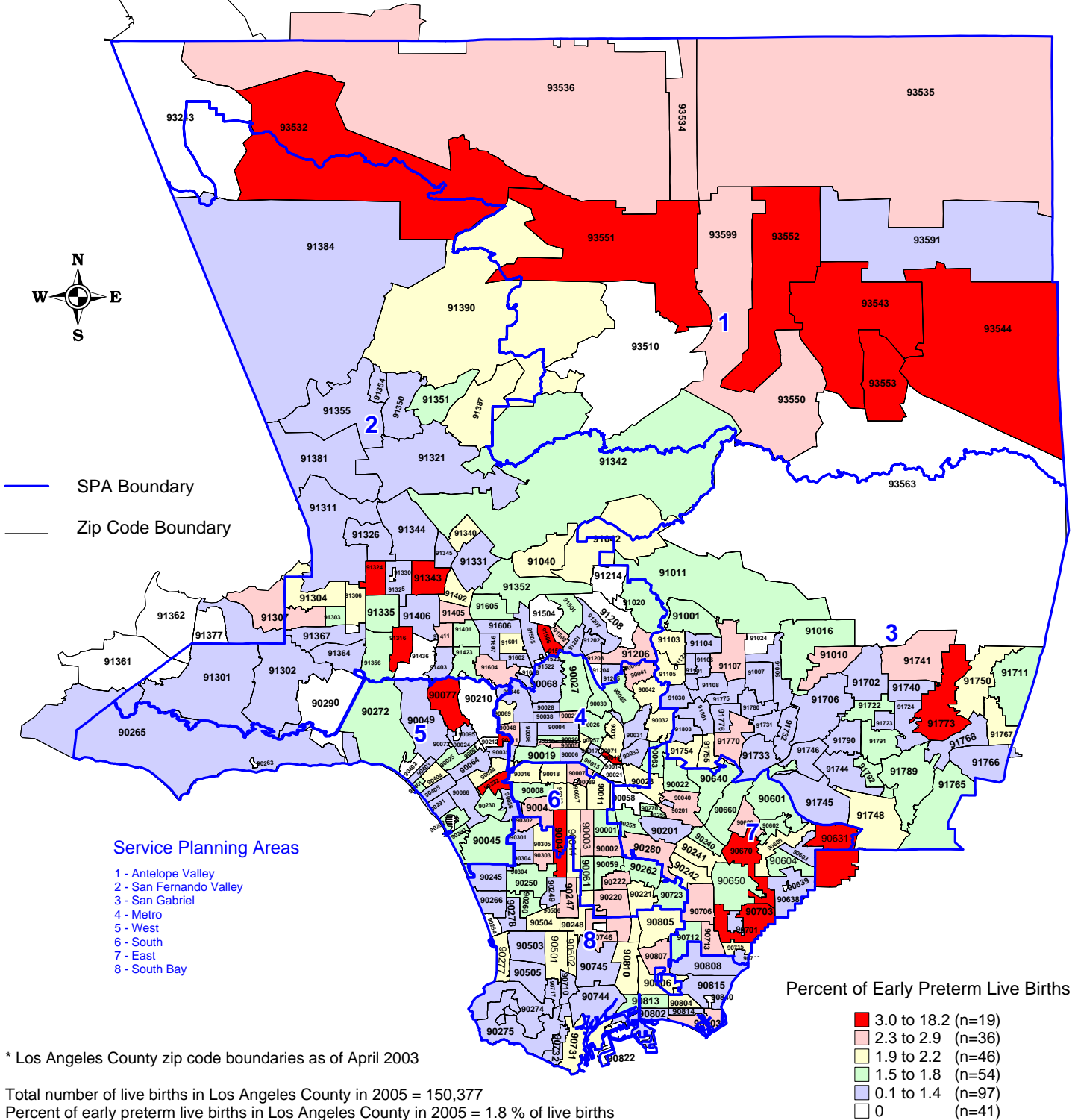
n = total number of zip codes in range

Note: Early preterm live birth is defined as births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Percent of Early Preterm Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Percent of early preterm live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 1.8 % of live births

HP 2010 Target : 1.1 % of live births

n = total number of zip codes in range

Note: Percent of early preterm live birth is defined as births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation per 100 live births

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Percent of Moderate Preterm Live Births

DEFINITION: The percent of live births occurring at 32 weeks to 36 weeks of gestation.

NUMERATOR: The number of live births occurring at 32 weeks to 36 weeks of gestation, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Reduce moderate preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 6.4 percent of live births.
(Baseline: 9.6 percent in 1998) (Objective 16-11b)

RISK FACTORS:

Young or old maternal age; low income; race/ethnicity (African American); short interpregnancy intervals; multiple gestation; poor reproductive history; certain uterine or cervical abnormalities; certain birth defects in the baby; obesity; prior preterm birth; no prenatal care or late entry into prenatal care; low prepregnancy weight; tobacco use during pregnancy; alcohol/substance abuse during pregnancy; low pregnancy weight gain; stress during pregnancy; strenuous exertion during pregnancy; long working hours with long periods of standing; diabetes; high blood pressure; clotting disorders (thrombophilia); vaginal bleeding; vaginal infections; urinary tract infections; domestic violence; being pregnant with a single fetus after in vitro fertilization (IVF)

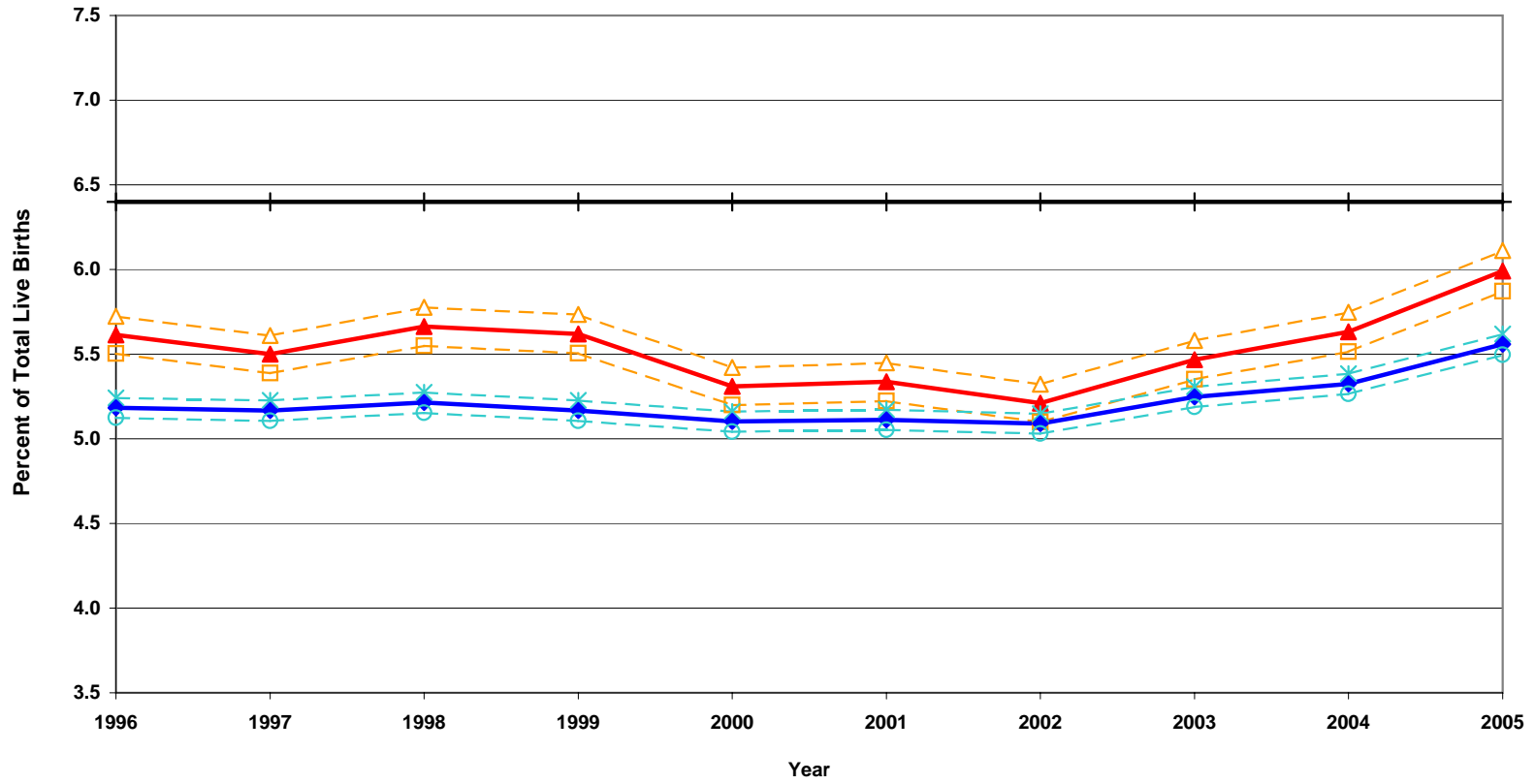
| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Moderate Preterm | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Moderate Preterm | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 27,919 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 9,486 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| 1997 | 27,084 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 8,911 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| 1998 | 27,179 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 8,981 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| 1999 | 26,766 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 8,775 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| 2000 | 27,107 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 8,358 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| 2001 | 26,960 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 8,193 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| 2002 | 26,936 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 7,877 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| 2003 | 28,381 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 8,319 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| 2004 | 29,004 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 8,532 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| 2005 | 30,496 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 9,010 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 |

| Denominator: Live Births | | |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 538,628 | 168,973 |
| 1997 | 524,174 | 162,036 |
| 1998 | 521,265 | 158,604 |
| 1999 | 518,073 | 156,153 |
| 2000 | 531,285 | 157,391 |
| 2001 | 527,371 | 153,523 |
| 2002 | 529,245 | 151,167 |
| 2003 | 540,827 | 152,192 |
| 2004 | 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 2005 | 548,700 | 150,377 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

Percent of Moderate Preterm Live Births California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005

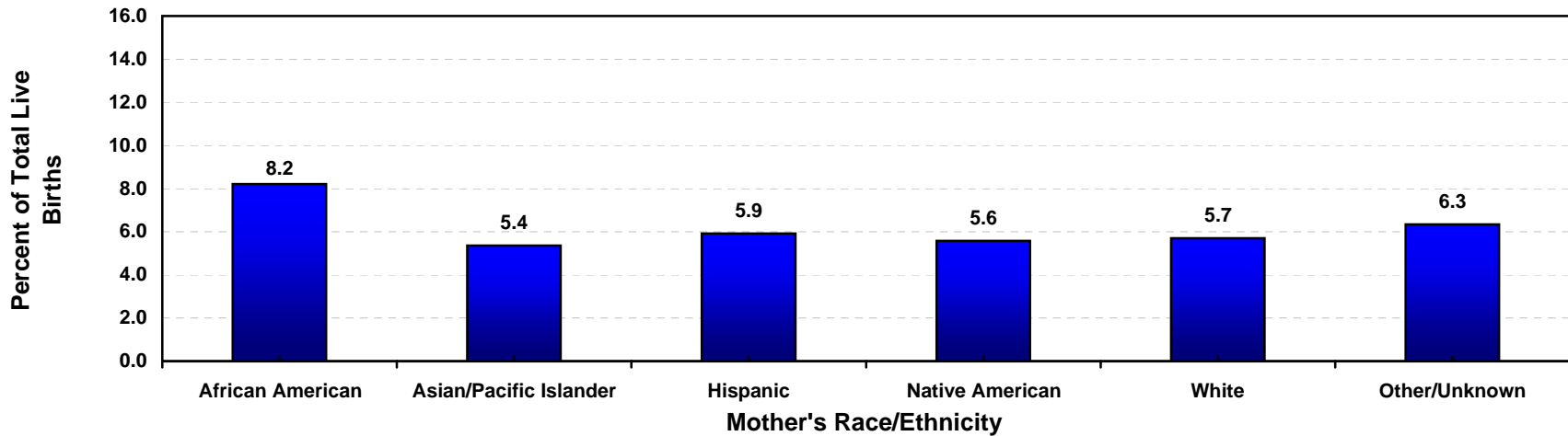
-△- County Upper 95% CL
 -▲- County Point Estimate
 -□- County Lower 95% CL
-✱- State Upper 95% CL
 -◆- State Point Estimate
 -○- State Lower 95% CL
-+- Healthy People 2010



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce moderate preterm births to an incidence of no more than 6.4 percent of live births.

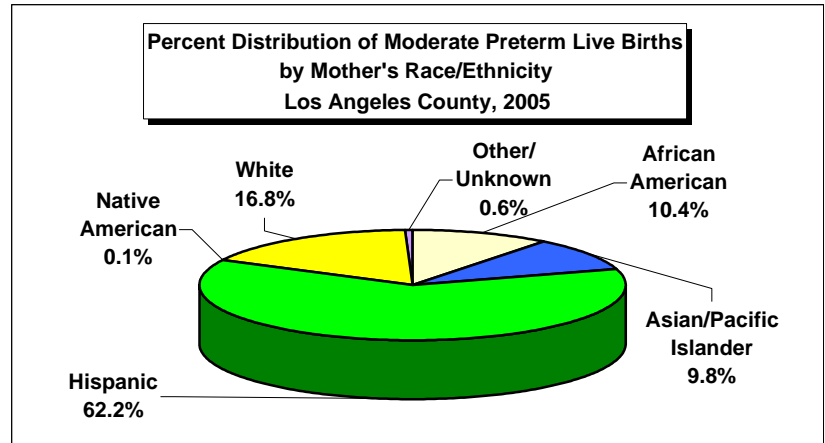
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

**Moderate Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Moderate Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| African American | 941 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 8.7 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 881 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 |
| Hispanic | 5,605 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| Native American | 13 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 8.5 |
| White | 1,514 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| Other/Unknown | 56 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 7.9 |
| Total | 9,010 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 11,459 |
| 16,453 |
| 94,780 |
| 233 |
| 26,569 |
| 883 |
| 150,377 |



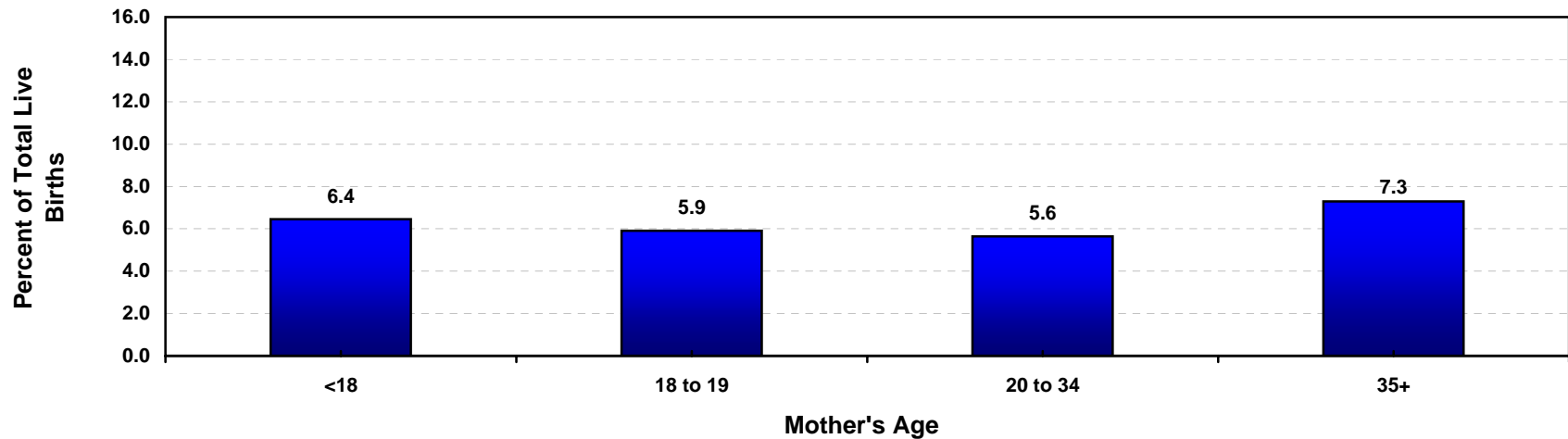
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce moderate preterm births to an incidence of no more than 6.4 percent of live births.

Note: Moderate preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at 32 weeks to 36 weeks of gestation.

African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

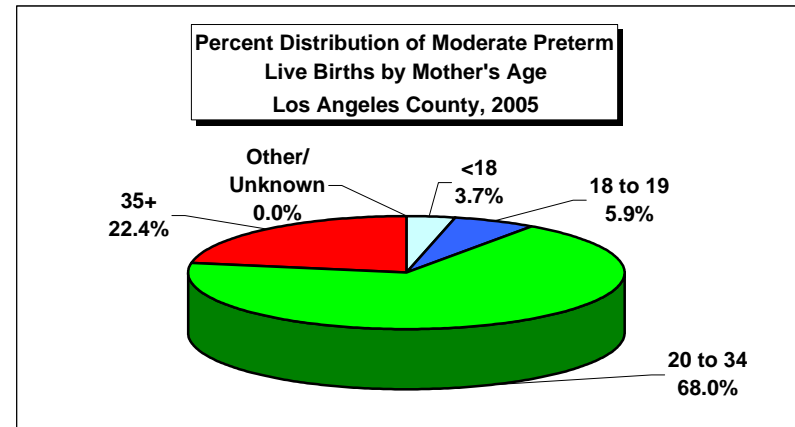
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Moderate Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Age | Moderate Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| <18 | 331 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 7.1 |
| 18 to 19 | 536 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.4 |
| 20 to 34 | 6,129 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| 35+ | 2,014 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.6 |
| Other/Unknown | 0 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| Total | 9,010 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 5,132 |
| 9,078 |
| 108,525 |
| 27,622 |
| 20 |
| 150,377 |



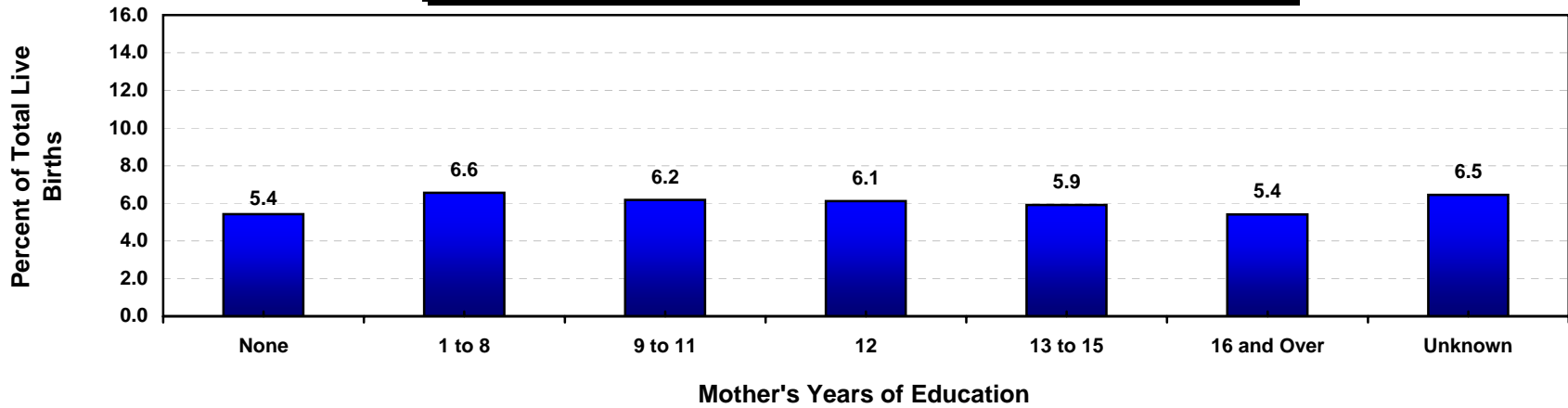
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce moderate preterm births to an incidence of no more than 6.4 percent of live births.

Note: Moderate preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at 32 weeks to 36 weeks of gestation.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

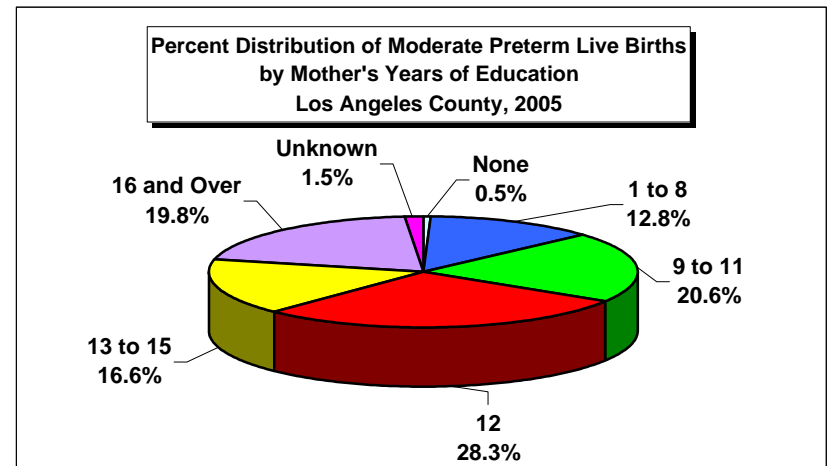
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Moderate Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Years of Education
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Years of Education | Moderate Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| None | 43 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 7.0 |
| 1 to 8 | 1,152 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.9 |
| 9 to 11 | 1,856 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.5 |
| 12 | 2,547 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
| 13 to 15 | 1,496 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.2 |
| 16 and Over | 1,783 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| Unknown | 133 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 7.5 |
| Total | 9,010 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 794 |
| 17,568 |
| 30,030 |
| 41,673 |
| 25,296 |
| 32,955 |
| 2,061 |
| 150,377 |

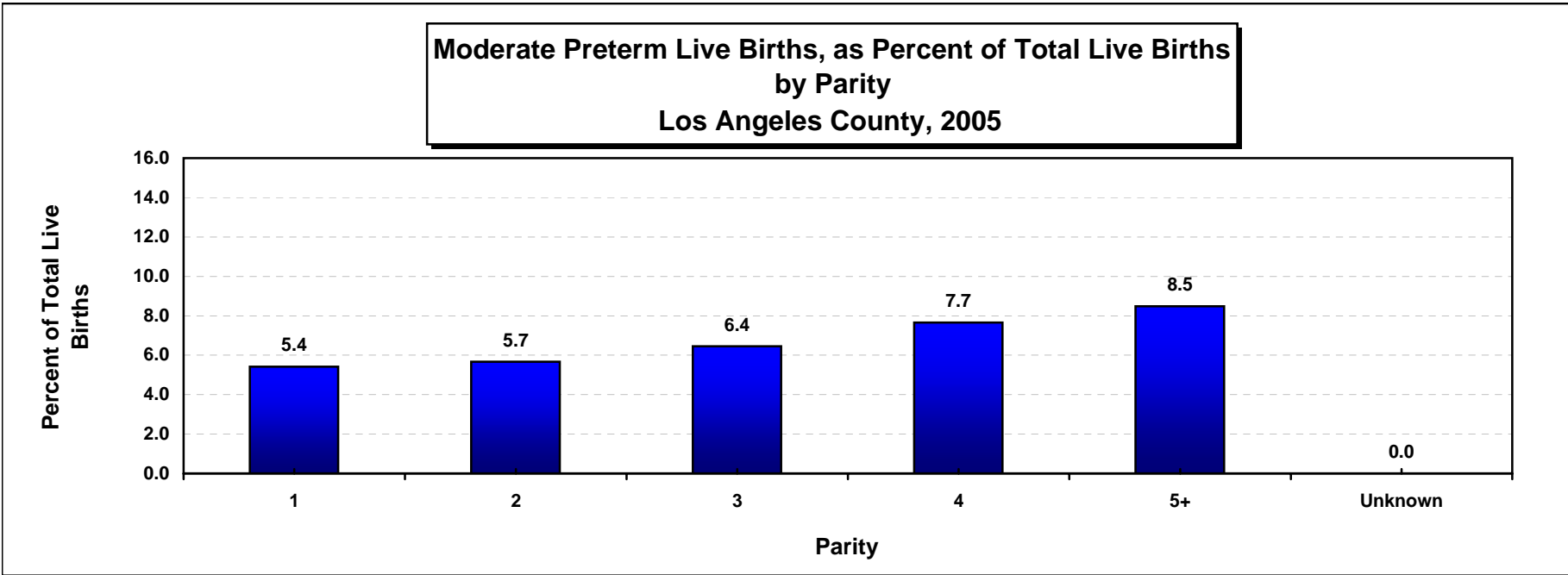


Year 2010 Objective: Reduce moderate preterm births to an incidence of no more than 6.4 percent of live births.

Note: Moderate preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at 32 weeks to 36 weeks of gestation.

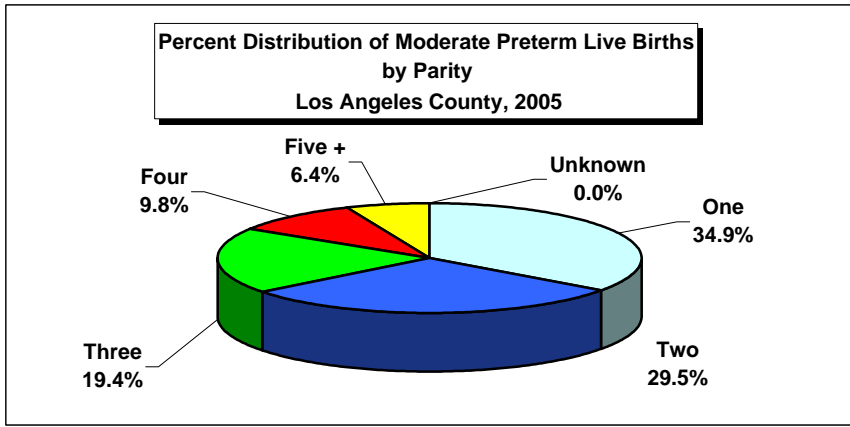
This analysis did not adjust for teen mothers who may not be old enough to have reached higher categorical educational level.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Parity | Moderate Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| 1 | 3,145 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 |
| 2 | 2,658 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| 3 | 1,744 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.7 |
| 4 | 882 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 8.1 |
| 5+ | 578 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 9.1 |
| Unknown | 3 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| Total | 9,010 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 58,014 |
| 46,867 |
| 27,049 |
| 11,516 |
| 6,810 |
| 121 |
| 150,377 |



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce moderate preterm births to an incidence of no more than 6.4 percent of live births.

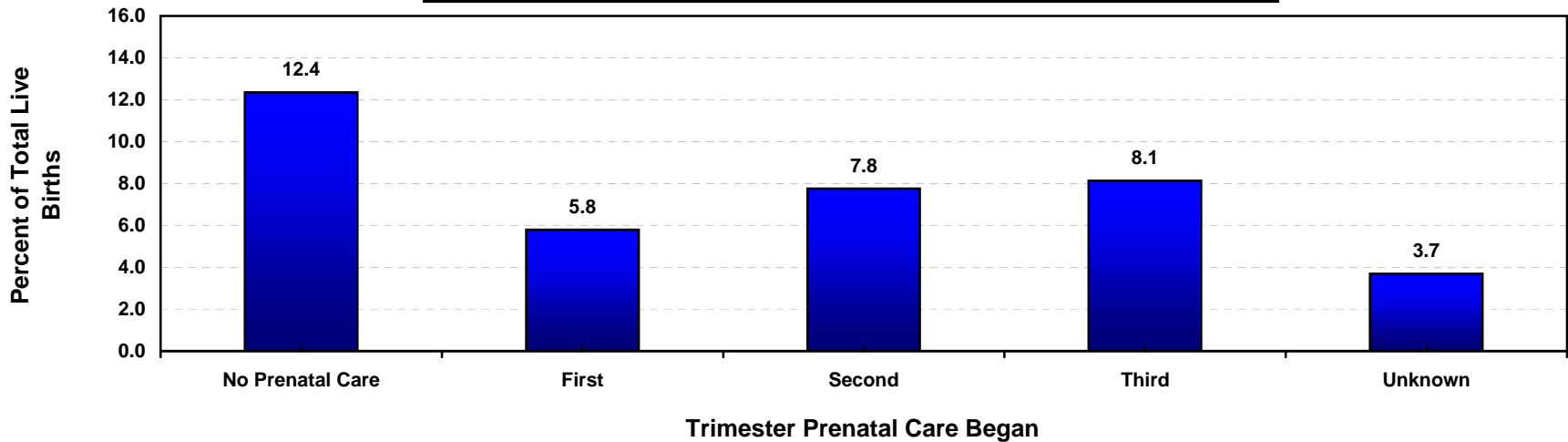
Note: Moderate preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at 32 weeks to 36 weeks of gestation.

Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

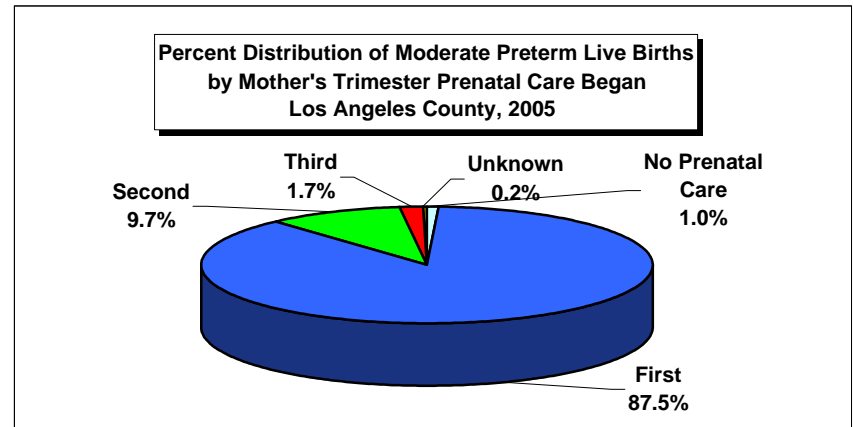
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Moderate Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | Moderate Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| No Prenatal Care | 86 | 12.4 | 9.9 | 14.8 |
| First | 7,880 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| Second | 872 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 8.3 |
| Third | 151 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 9.4 |
| Unknown | 21 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 5.2 |
| Total | 9,010 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 696 |
| 136,020 |
| 11,235 |
| 1,857 |
| 569 |
| 150,377 |



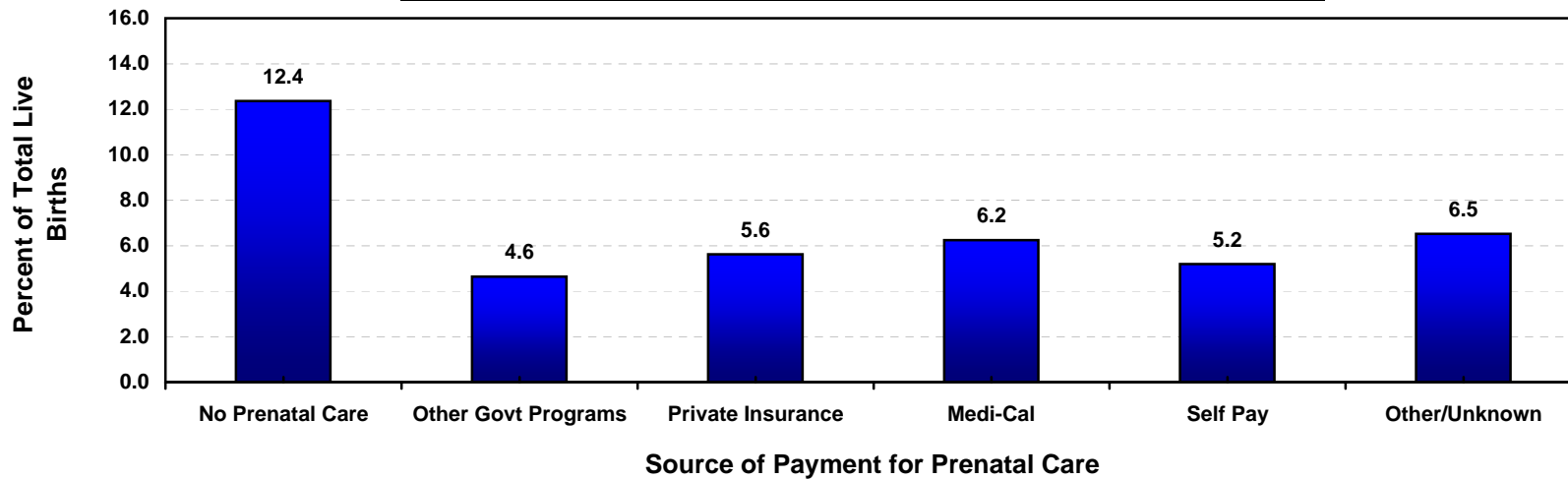
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce moderate preterm births to an incidence of no more than 6.4 percent of live births.

Note: Moderate preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at 32 weeks to 36 weeks of gestation.

"Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

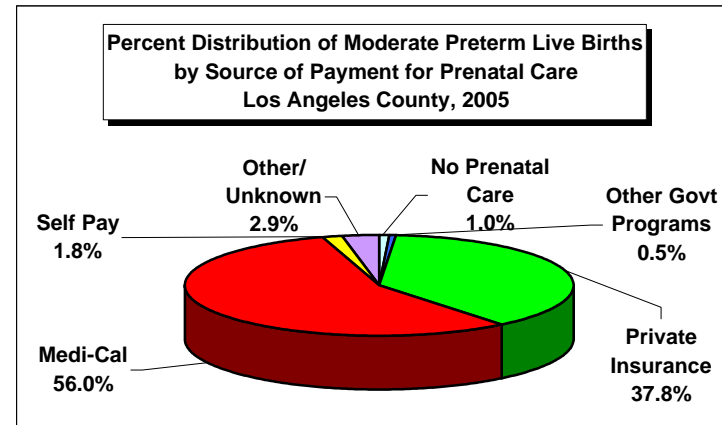
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Moderate Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC)
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Source of Payment for Prenatal Care | Moderate Preterm Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| No Prenatal Care | 86 | 12.4 | 9.9 | 14.8 |
| Other Govt Programs | 44 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 6.0 |
| Private Insurance | 3,404 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| Medi-Cal | 5,046 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| Self Pay | 166 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 6.0 |
| Other/Unknown | 264 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 7.3 |
| Total | 9,010 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 |

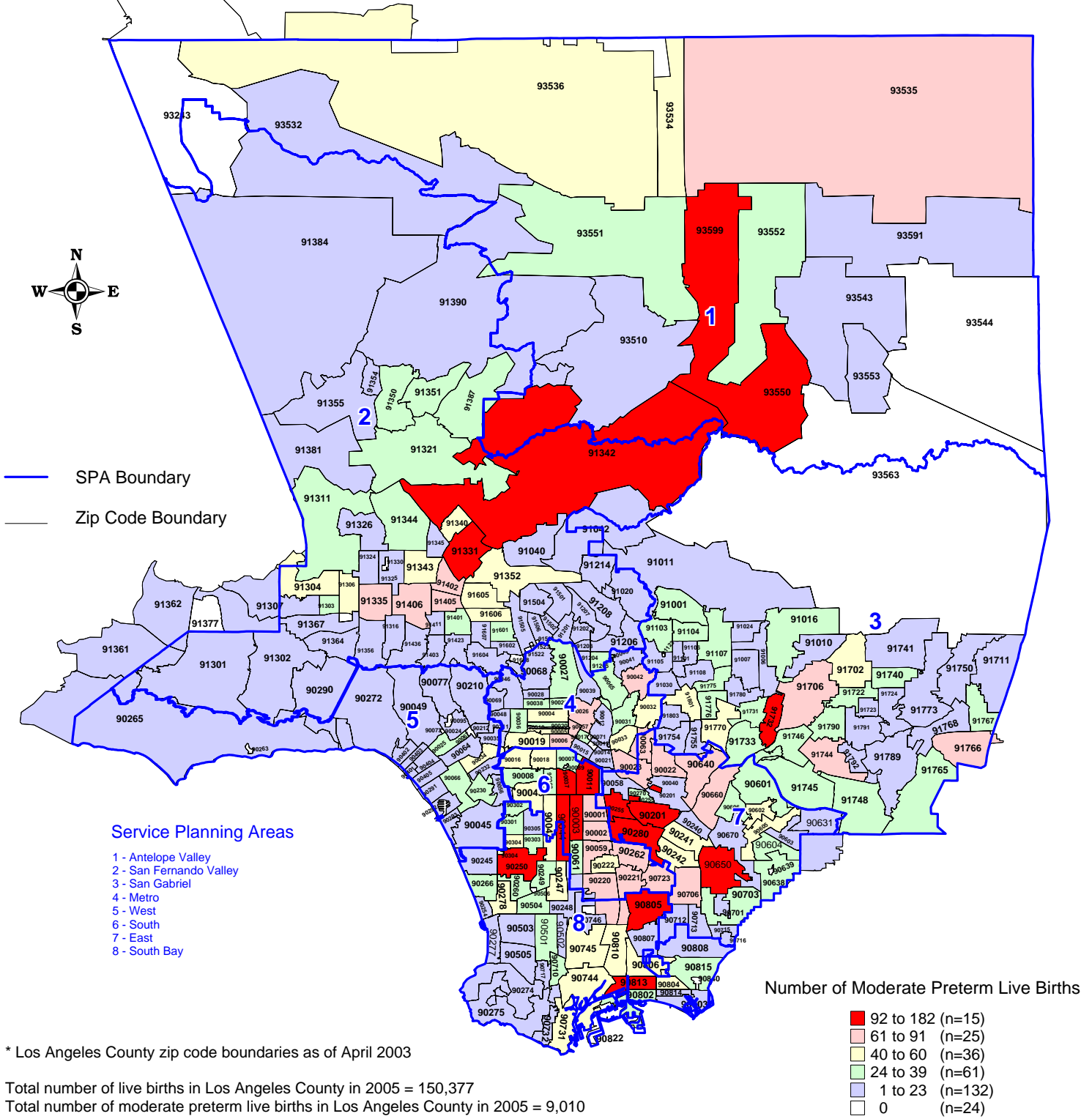
| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 696 |
| 948 |
| 60,637 |
| 80,846 |
| 3,199 |
| 4,051 |
| 150,377 |



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce moderate preterm births to an incidence of no more than 6.4 percent of live births.
 Note: Moderate preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at 32 weeks to 36 weeks of gestation.
 Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Number of Moderate Preterm Live Birth by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

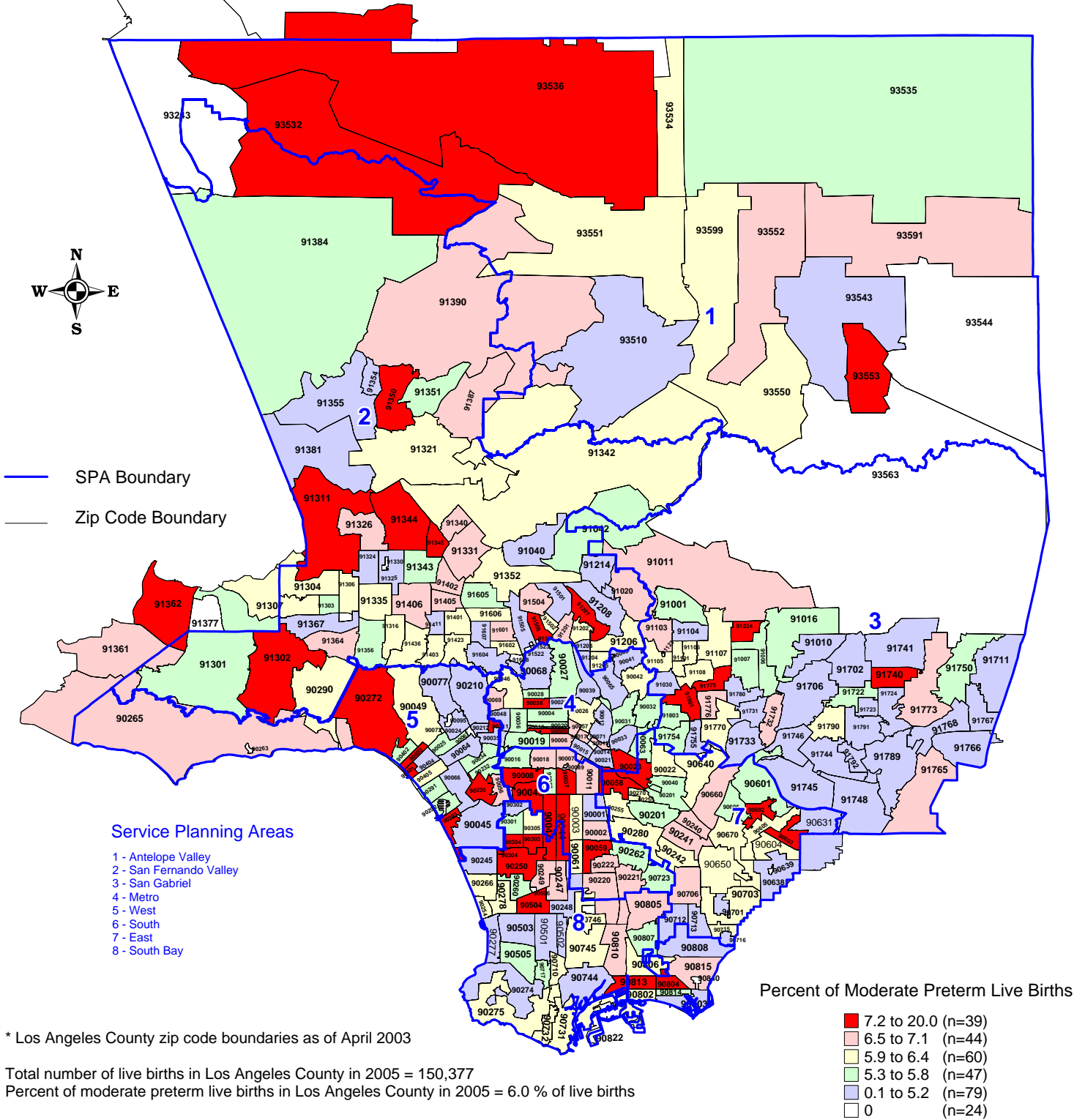
Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
Total number of moderate preterm live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 9,010

Note: Moderate preterm live birth is defined as births occurring at 32 to 36 weeks of gestation

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Percent of Moderate Preterm Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Percent of moderate preterm live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 6.0 % of live births

HP 2010 Target : 6.4 % of live births

Note: Percent of moderate preterm live birth is defined as births occurring at 32 to 36 weeks of gestation per 100 live births

n = total number of zip codes in range

Fetal Mortality

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Fetal Mortality Rate

DEFINITION: The number of fetal deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

NUMERATOR: The number of fetal deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births plus fetal deaths, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Reduce the fetal death rate (20 or more weeks of gestation) to no more than 4.1 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. (Baseline: 6.8 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths in 1997) (Objective 16-1a)

RISK FACTORS:

Race/ethnicity (African American); maternal diabetes; pregnancy complications; maternal medical complications/chronic illness during pregnancy (including severe maternal infection); Rh sensitization; congenital anomalies; intrauterine cocaine exposure; maternal history of miscarriage

| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|-----------------|------|--------------------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------------------|-------|
| | Fetal Mortality | | 95 % Confidence Interval | | Fetal Mortality | | 95 % Confidence Interval | |
| | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 3,330 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 1,024 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.4 |
| 1997 | 2,996 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 866 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.7 |
| 1998 | 3,053 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 821 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.5 |
| 1999 | 2,927 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 801 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.5 |
| 2000 | 3,046 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 864 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.8 |
| 2001 | 2,952 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 784 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.4 |
| 2002 | 2,649 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 740 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.2 |
| 2003 | 2,702 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 756 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| 2004 | 2,654 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 708 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 |
| 2005 | 2,788 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 708 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 |

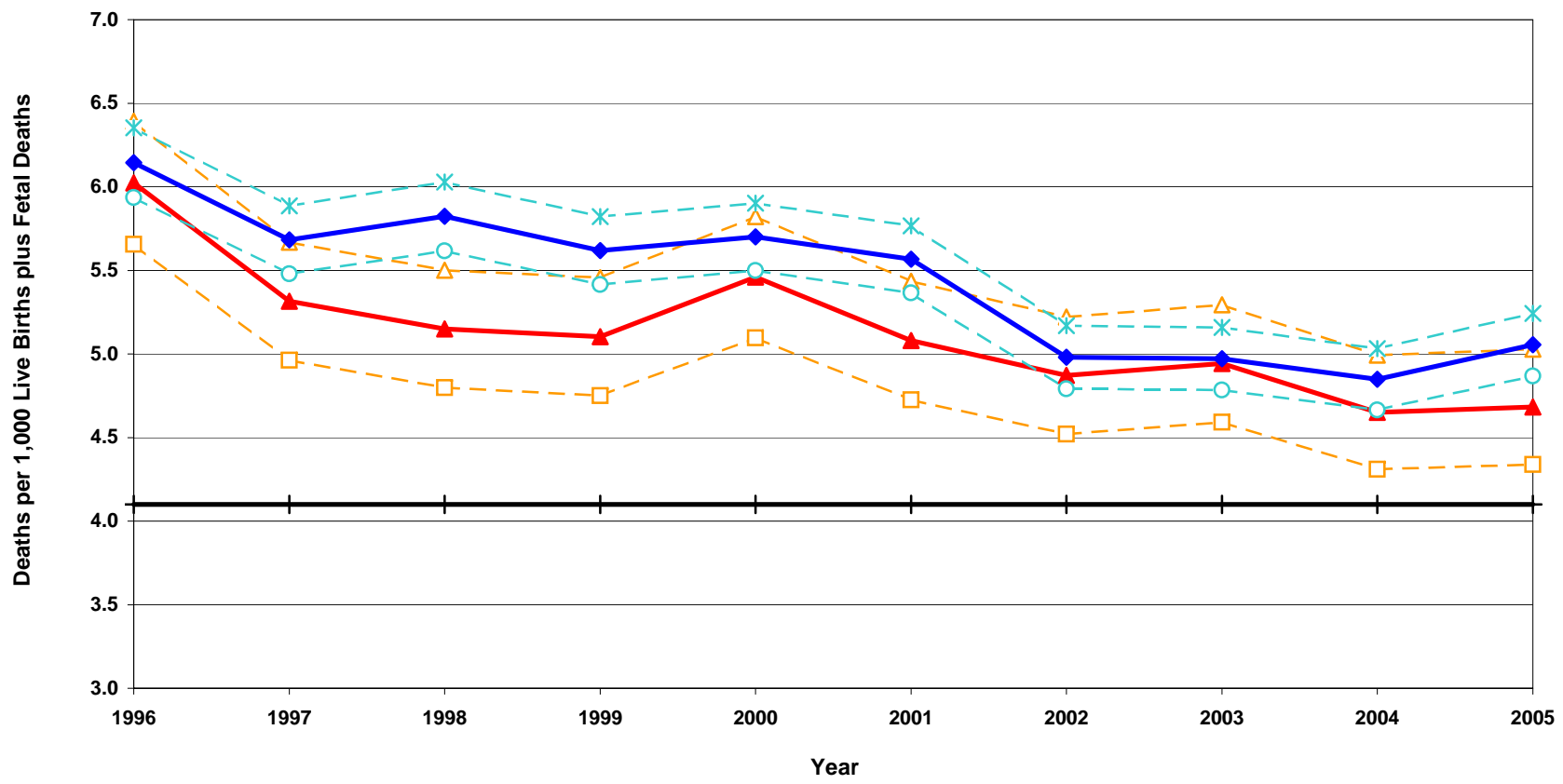
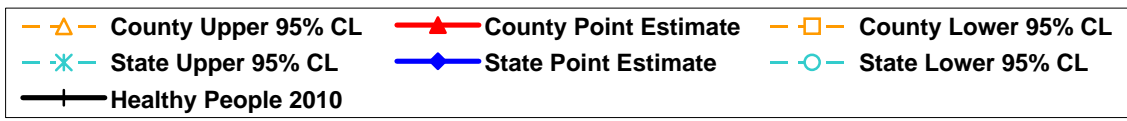
| Denominator: Total Births | | |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 541,958 | 169,997 |
| 1997 | 527,170 | 162,902 |
| 1998 | 524,318 | 159,425 |
| 1999 | 521,000 | 156,954 |
| 2000 | 534,331 | 158,255 |
| 2001 | 530,323 | 154,307 |
| 2002 | 531,894 | 151,907 |
| 2003 | 543,529 | 152,948 |
| 2004 | 547,339 | 152,212 |
| 2005 | 551,488 | 151,167 |

Note: Total Births = Live Births + Fetal Deaths.

For number of fetal deaths in Los Angeles County, records with missing gestational age are excluded. (n=86 in 2005)

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

Fetal Deaths per 1,000 Live Births plus Fetal Deaths California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005

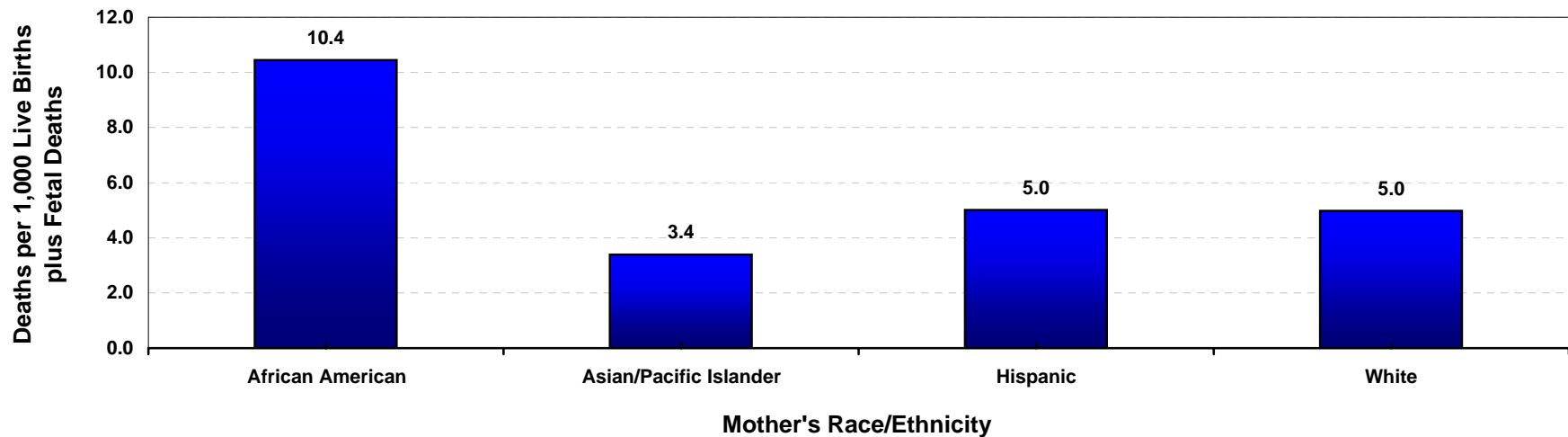


Year 2010 Objective: Reduce fetal mortality (20 or more weeks of gestation) rate to no more than 4.1 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

Note: For number of fetal deaths in Los Angeles County, records with missing gestational age are excluded. (n=86 in 2005)

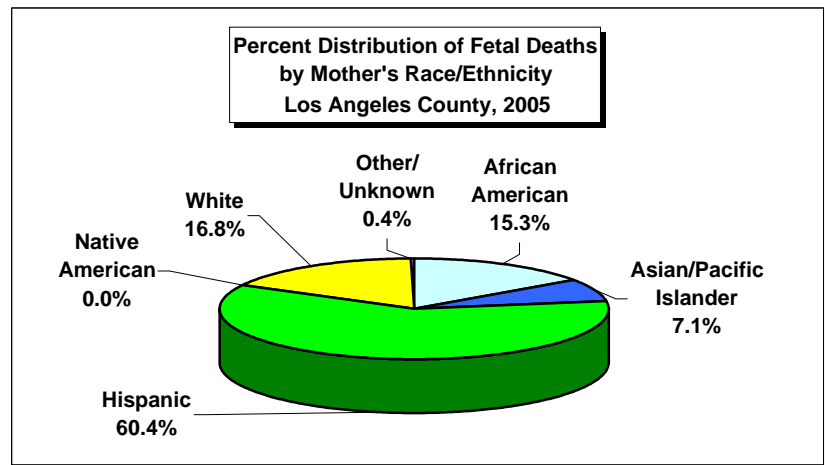
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

**Fetal Mortality Rate by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Fetal Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| African American | 121 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 11.8 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 56 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| Hispanic | 477 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.3 |
| Native American | 0 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| White | 133 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.6 |
| Other/Unknown | 3 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Total | 790 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 |

| Total Live Births plus Fetal Deaths |
|-------------------------------------|
| 11,580 |
| 16,509 |
| 95,257 |
| 233 |
| 26,702 |
| 886 |
| 151,167 |



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce fetal mortality (20 or more weeks of gestation) rate to no more than 4.1 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

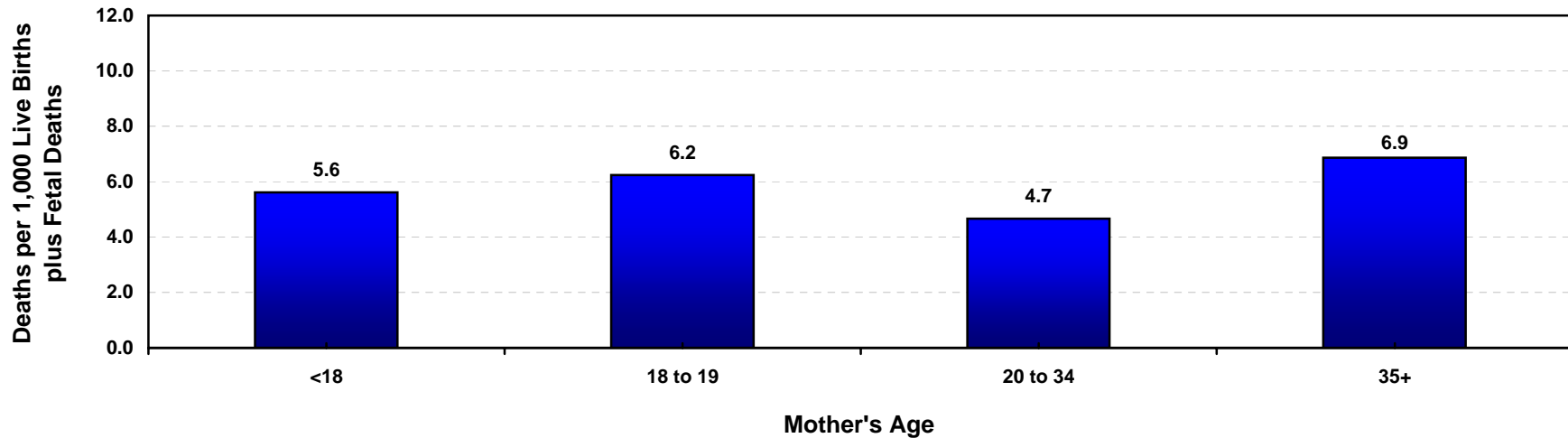
Note: Fetal mortality rate is defined as deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five deaths. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Unknown" category.

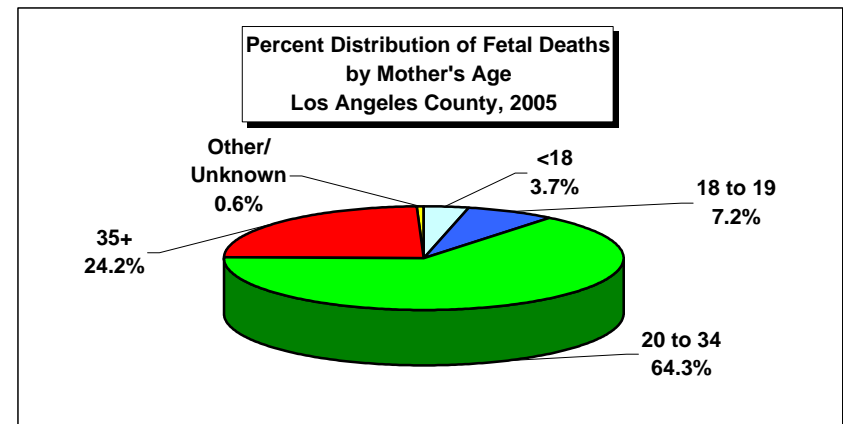
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Fetal Mortality Rate by Mother's Age Los Angeles County, 2005



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Age | Fetal Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| <18 | 29 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 7.1 |
| 18 to 19 | 57 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 7.4 |
| 20 to 34 | 508 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| 35+ | 191 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 7.6 |
| Other/Unknown | 5 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Total | 790 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 |

| Total Live Births plus Fetal Deaths |
|-------------------------------------|
| 5,161 |
| 9,135 |
| 109,033 |
| 27,813 |
| 25 |
| 151,167 |



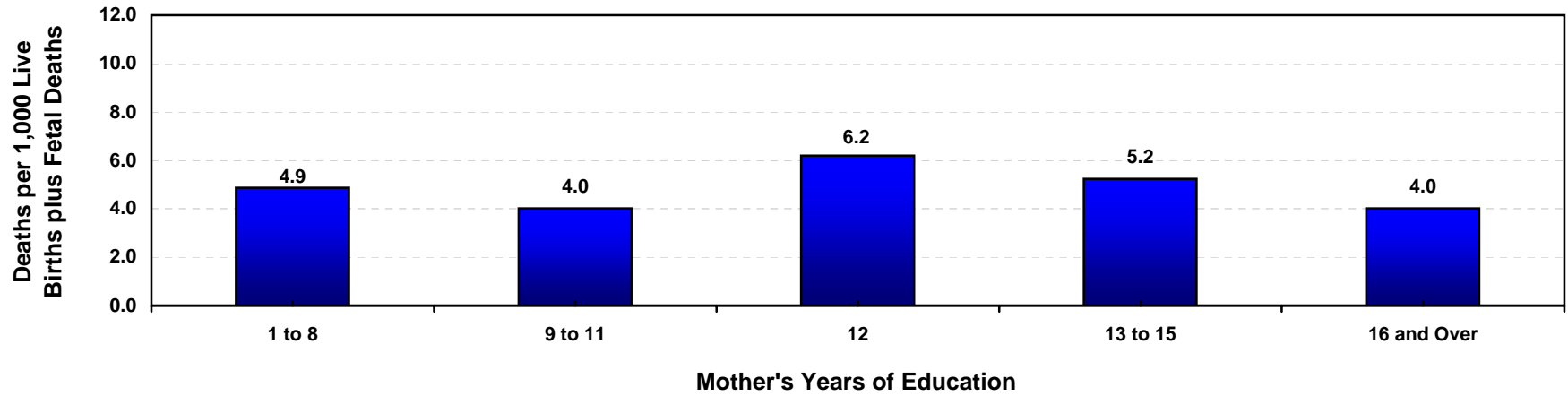
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce fetal mortality (20 or more weeks of gestation) rate to no more than 4.1 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

Note: Fetal mortality rate is defined as deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five deaths. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Unknown" category.

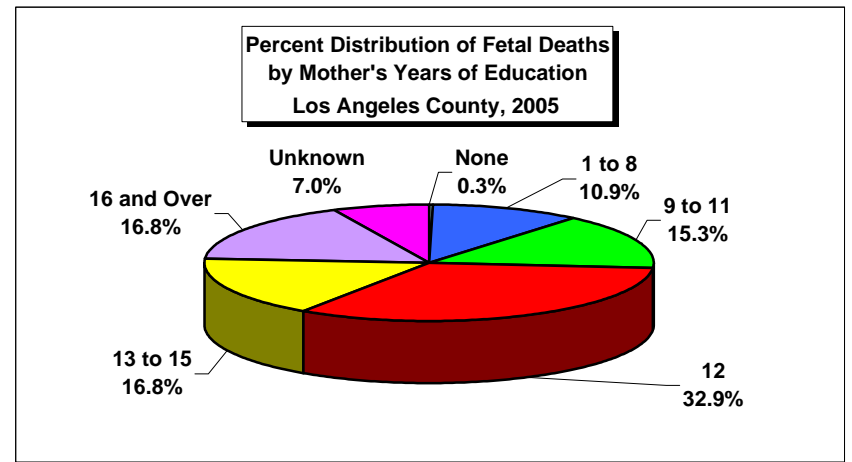
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Fetal Mortality Rate by Mother's Years of Education Los Angeles County, 2005



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Years of Education | Fetal Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| None | 2 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| 1 to 8 | 86 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.6 |
| 9 to 11 | 121 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| 12 | 260 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.7 |
| 13 to 15 | 133 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.9 |
| 16 and Over | 133 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| Unknown | 55 | 26.0 | 21.2 | 30.8 |
| Total | 790 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 |

| Total Live Births plus Fetal Deaths |
|-------------------------------------|
| 796 |
| 17,654 |
| 30,151 |
| 41,933 |
| 25,429 |
| 33,088 |
| 2,116 |
| 151,167 |

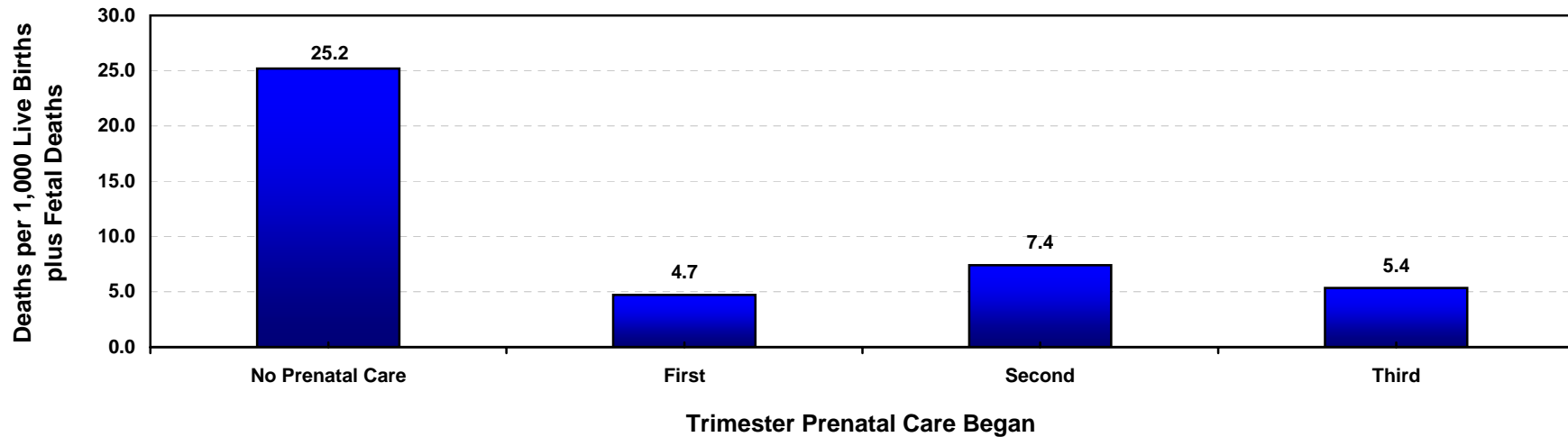


Year 2010 Objective: Reduce fetal mortality (20 or more weeks of gestation) rate to no more than 4.1 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

Note: Fetal mortality rate is defined as deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. This analysis did not adjust for teen mothers who may not be old enough to have reached higher categorical educational level. Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five deaths.

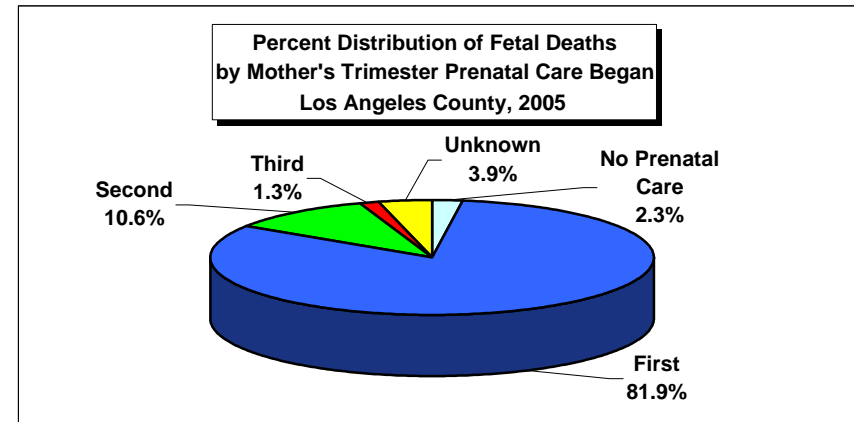
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Fetal Mortality Rate by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began Los Angeles County, 2005



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--|-----------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | Fetal Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| No Prenatal Care | 18 | 25.2 | 17.0 | 33.4 |
| First | 647 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.0 |
| Second | 84 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 8.5 |
| Third | 10 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 7.7 |
| Unknown | 31 | 51.7 | 39.0 | 64.4 |
| Total | 790 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 |

| Total Live Births plus Fetal Deaths |
|-------------------------------------|
| 714 |
| 136,667 |
| 11,319 |
| 1,867 |
| 600 |
| 151,167 |



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce fetal mortality (20 or more weeks of gestation) rate to no more than 4.1 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

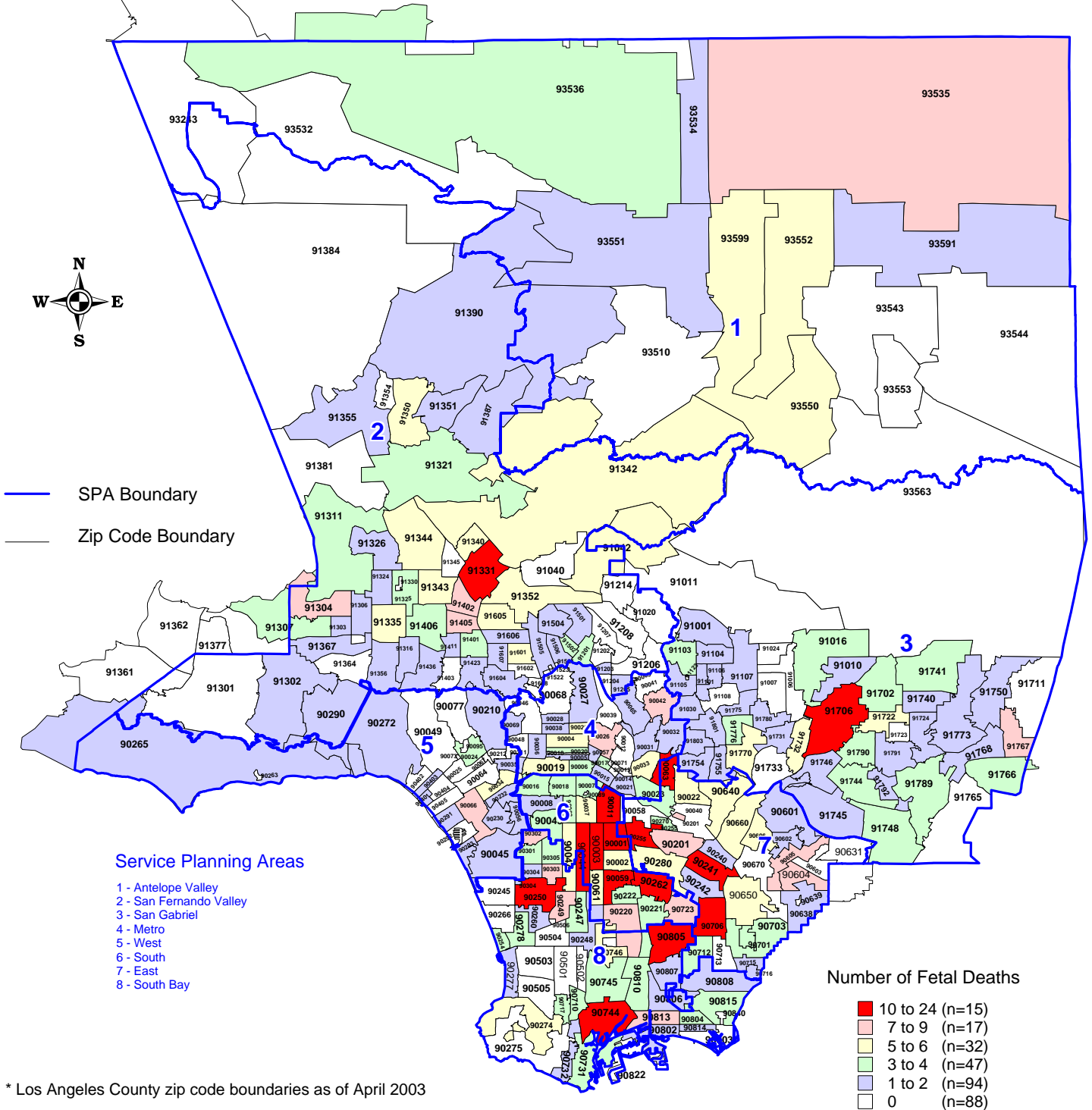
Note: Fetal mortality rate is defined as deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

"Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Number of Fetal Deaths by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Total number of fetal deaths in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 708

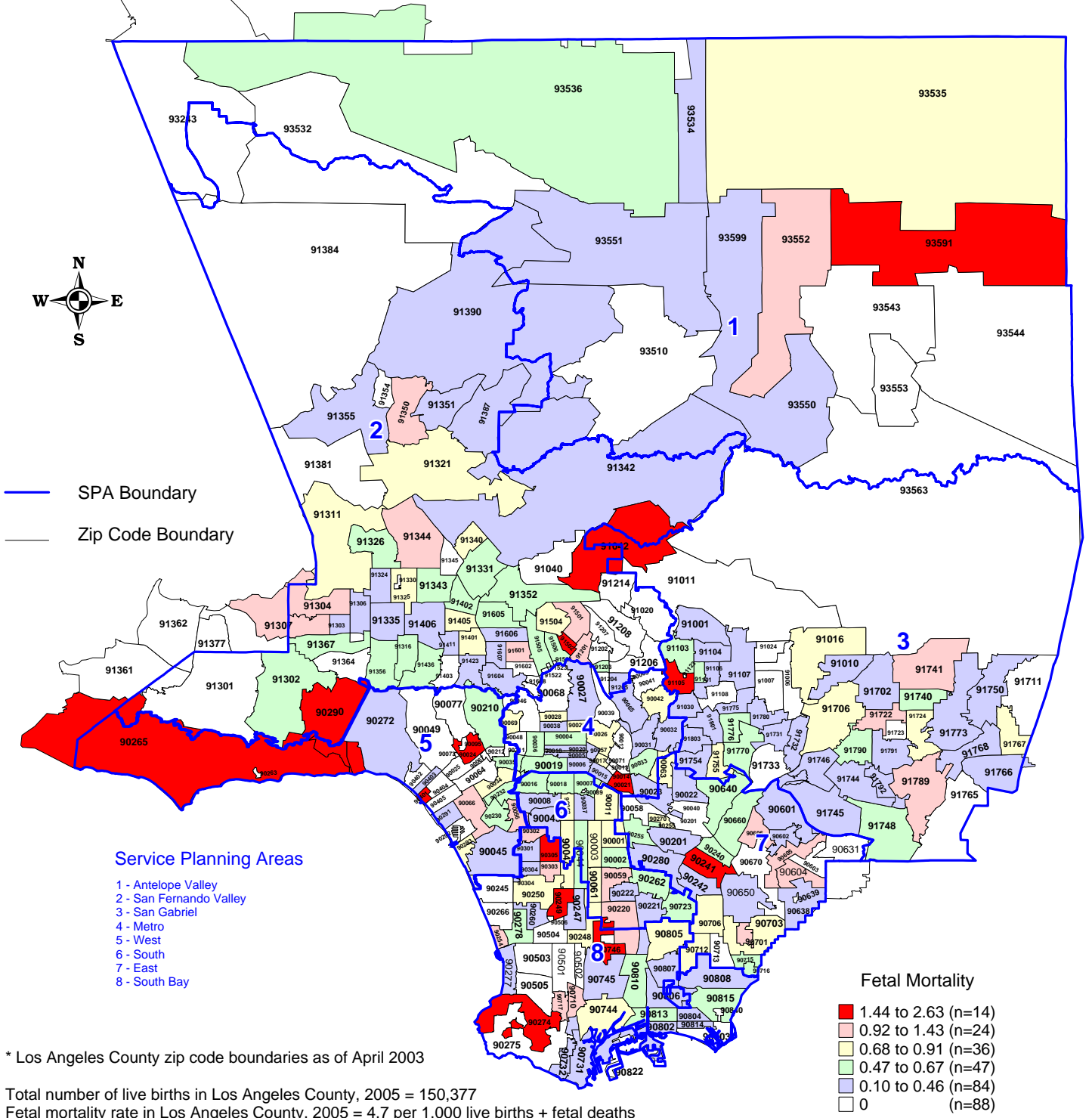
n = total number of zip codes in range

Note: Fetal death is defined as death occurring at greater than or equal to 20 weeks of gestation

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Fetal Mortality Rate by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 150,377
 Fetal mortality rate in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 4.7 per 1,000 live births + fetal deaths

HP 2010 Target : 4.1 per 1,000 live births + fetal deaths

n = total number of zip codes in range

Note: Fetal mortality rate is defined as deaths occurring at greater than or equal than 20 weeks of gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Infant Mortality

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Infant Mortality Rate

DEFINITION: The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

NUMERATOR: The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Reduce the infant mortality rate to no more than 4.5 per 1,000 live births.
(Baseline: 7.2 per 1,000 live births in 1998) (Objective 16-1c)

RISK FACTORS:

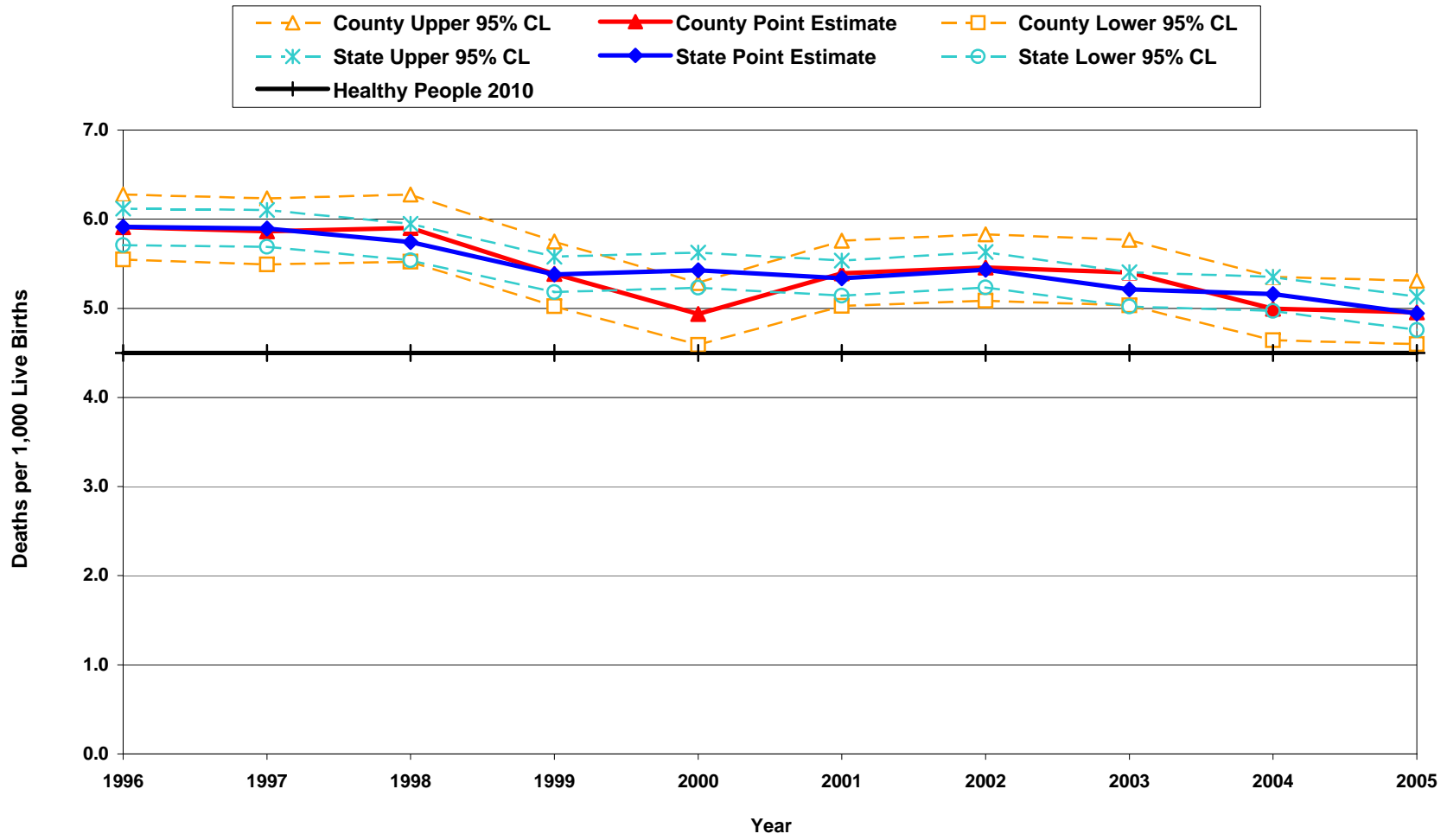
Race/ethnicity; prematurity/disorders related to short gestation; low birth weight; congenital anomalies; young maternal age; low maternal education level; maternal tobacco use; maternal alcohol or substance use/abuse; poor maternal nutrition; inadequate prenatal care; unintended pregnancy; maternal psychosocial problems; maternal medical complications/chronic illness during pregnancy (including diabetes); pregnancy complications; short interpregnancy interval; injury (including domestic violence); infection; respiratory distress syndrome; family history of SIDS

| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Infant Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Infant Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 3,186 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 999 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 6.3 |
| 1997 | 3,091 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 950 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 6.2 |
| 1998 | 2,994 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 936 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 6.3 |
| 1999 | 2,787 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 841 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 |
| 2000 | 2,884 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 777 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| 2001 | 2,815 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 828 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.8 |
| 2002 | 2,875 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 825 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.8 |
| 2003 | 2,819 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 822 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.8 |
| 2004 | 2,811 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 757 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.4 |
| 2005 | 2,712 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 745 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.3 |

| Denominator: Live Births | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 538,628 | 168,973 |
| 1997 | 524,174 | 162,036 |
| 1998 | 521,265 | 158,604 |
| 1999 | 518,073 | 156,153 |
| 2000 | 531,285 | 157,391 |
| 2001 | 527,371 | 153,523 |
| 2002 | 529,245 | 151,167 |
| 2003 | 540,827 | 152,192 |
| 2004 | 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 2005 | 548,700 | 150,377 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

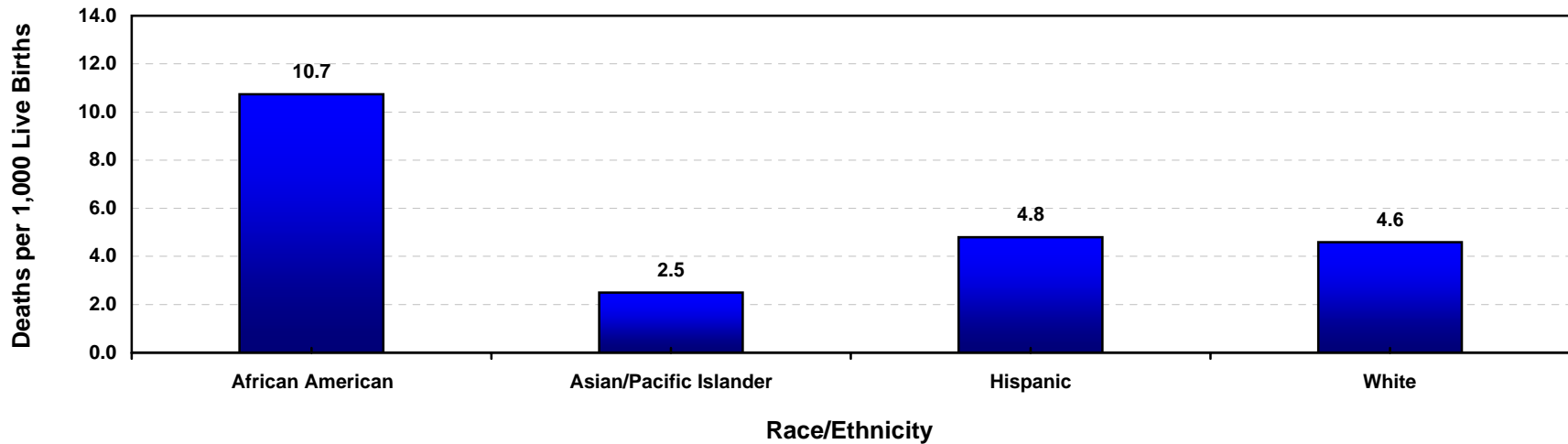
Infant Deaths per 1,000 Live Births California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce the infant mortality rate to no more than 4.5 per 1,000 live births.

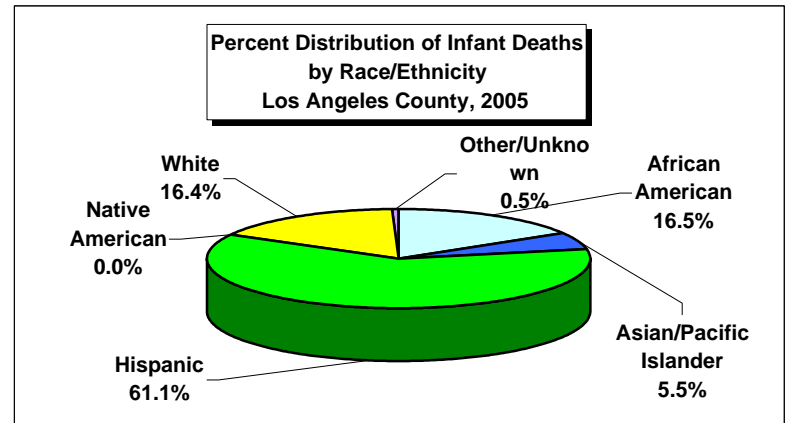
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

**Infant Mortality Rate by Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Infant Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| African American | 123 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 12.6 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 41 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.3 |
| Hispanic | 455 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.2 |
| Native American | 0 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| White | 122 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 5.4 |
| Other/Unknown | 4 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| Total | 745 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.3 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 11,459 |
| 16,453 |
| 94,780 |
| 233 |
| 26,569 |
| 883 |
| 150,377 |



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce the infant mortality rate to no more than 4.5 per 1,000 live births.

Note: Infant mortality rate is defined as infant deaths occurring less than 365 days per 1,000 live births.

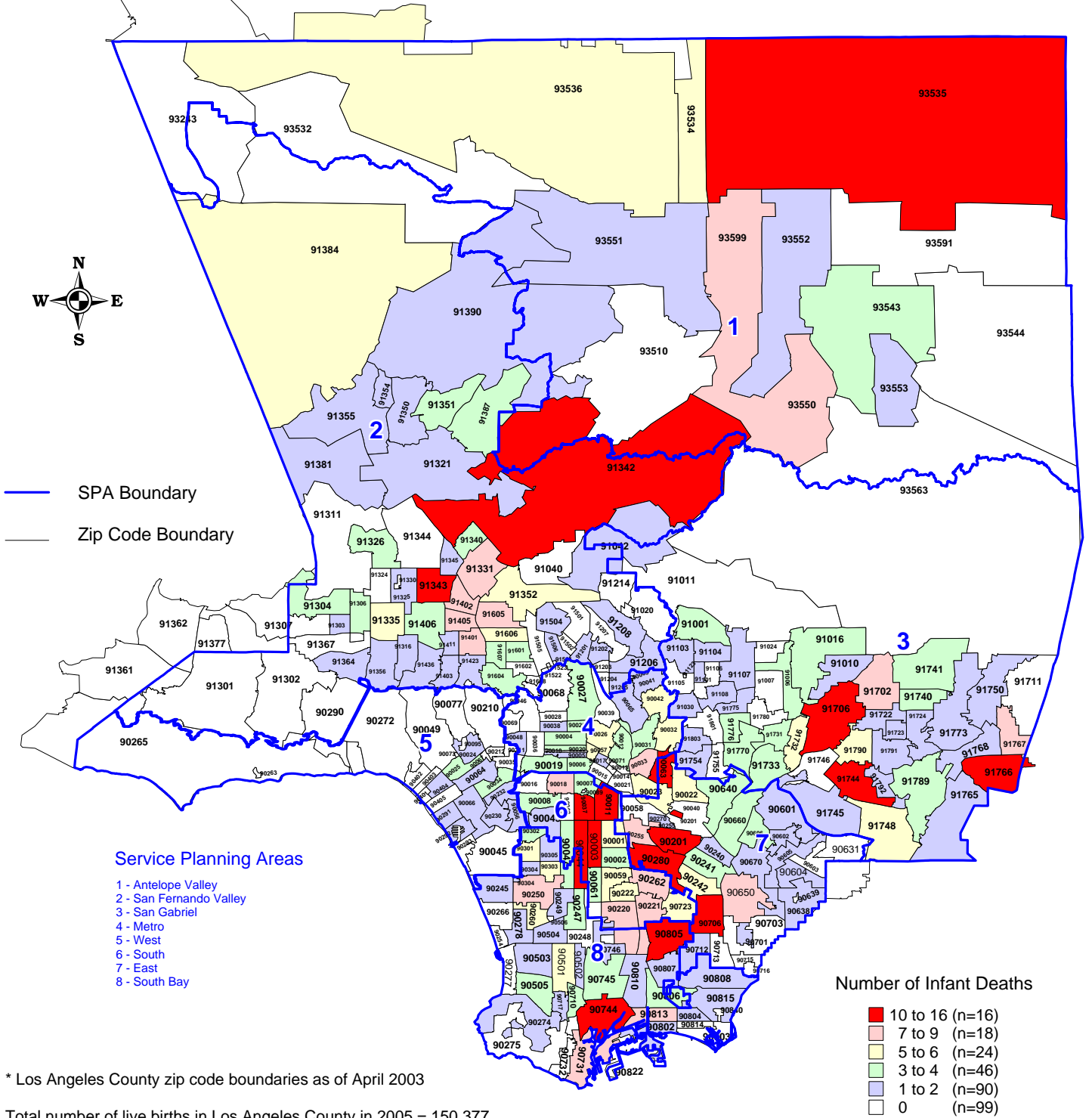
African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five deaths.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Number of Infant Deaths by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Total number of infant deaths in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 745

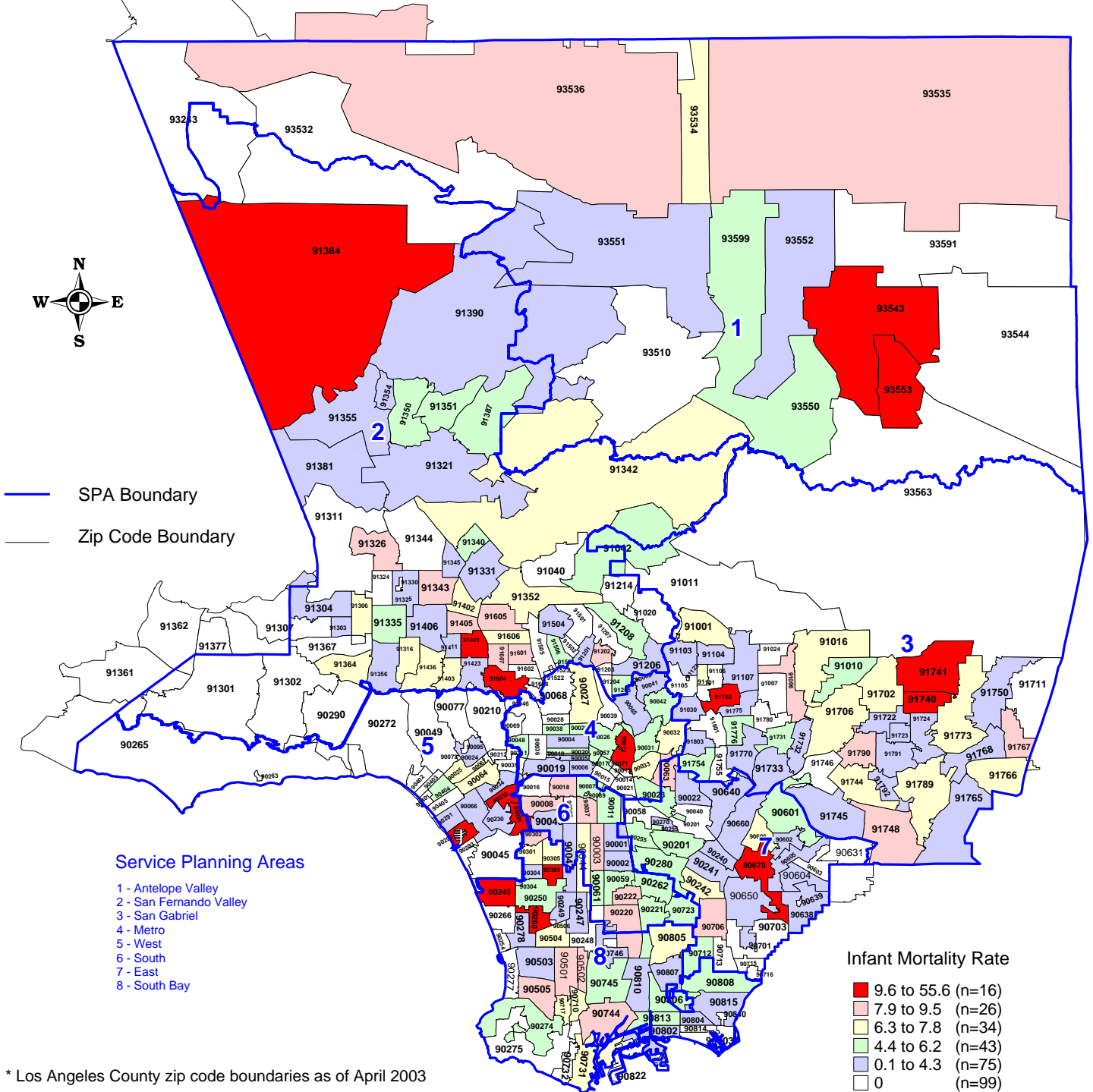
n = total number of zip codes in range

Note: Infant death is defined as death occurring at less than 365 days of age

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Infant Mortality Rate by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 150,377
 Infant mortality rate in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 5.0 per 1,000 live births

n = total number of zip codes in range

HP 2010 Target : 4.5 per 1,000 live births

Note: Infant mortality rate is defined as deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Neonatal Mortality Rate

DEFINITION: The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 28 days of age per 1,000 live births

NUMERATOR: The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 28 days of age, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Reduce the neonatal mortality rate to no more than 2.9 per 1,000 live births.
(Baseline: 4.8 per 1,000 live births in 1998) (Objective 16-1d)

RISK FACTORS:

Congenital anomalies; respiratory distress syndrome; short gestation; low birth weight; maternal complications; race/ethnicity (African American, Puerto Rican)

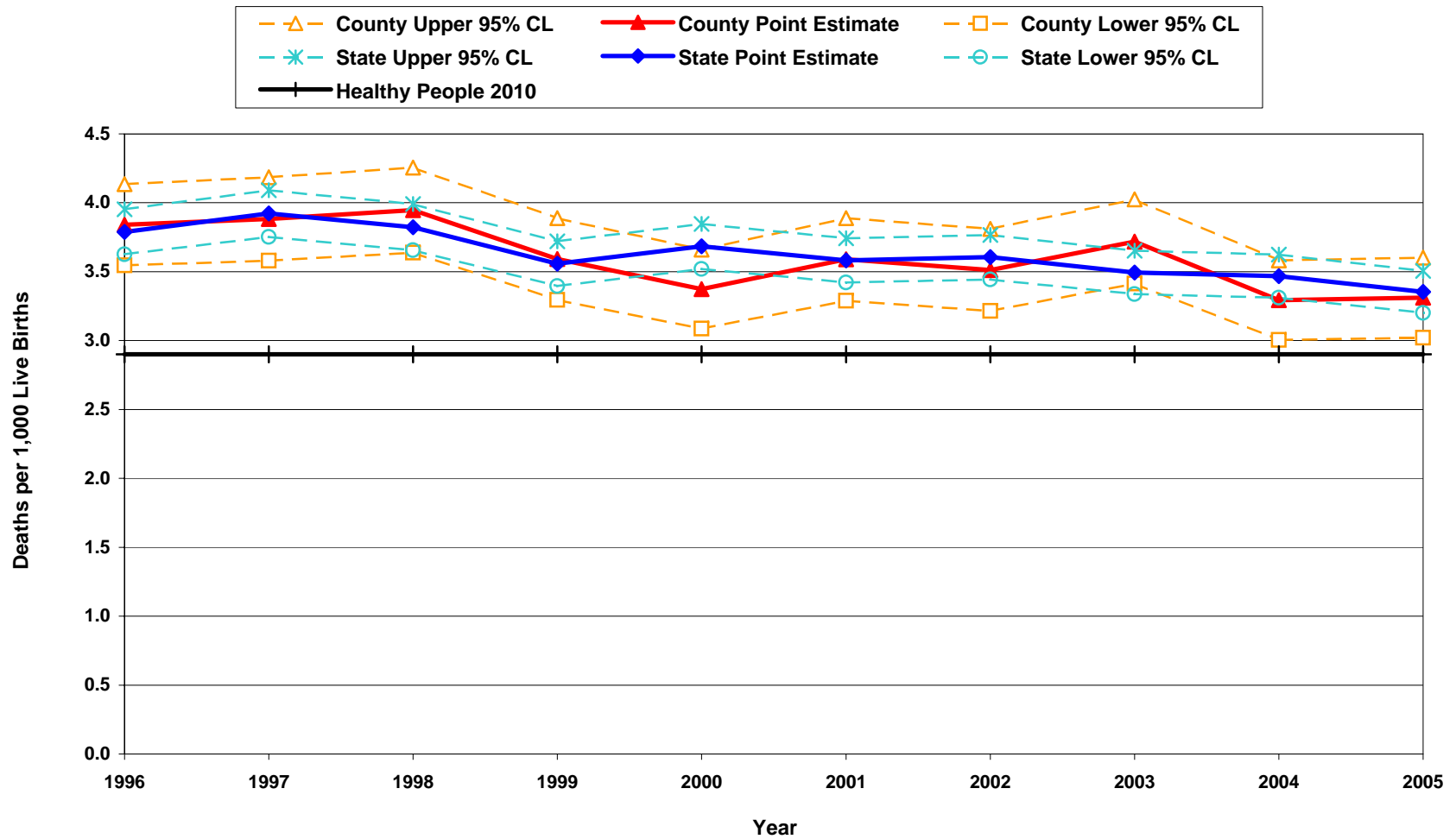
See also risk factors for infant mortality.

| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|--------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Neonatal Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Neonatal Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 2,041 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 649 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| 1997 | 2,056 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 629 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| 1998 | 1,993 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 626 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| 1999 | 1,843 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 561 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| 2000 | 1,957 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 531 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| 2001 | 1,889 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 551 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| 2002 | 1,908 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 531 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| 2003 | 1,890 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 566 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| 2004 | 1,889 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 499 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| 2005 | 1,840 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 498 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 |

| Denominator: Live Births | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 538,628 | 168,973 |
| 1997 | 524,174 | 162,036 |
| 1998 | 521,265 | 158,604 |
| 1999 | 518,073 | 156,153 |
| 2000 | 531,285 | 157,391 |
| 2001 | 527,371 | 153,523 |
| 2002 | 529,245 | 151,167 |
| 2003 | 540,827 | 152,192 |
| 2004 | 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 2005 | 548,700 | 150,377 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

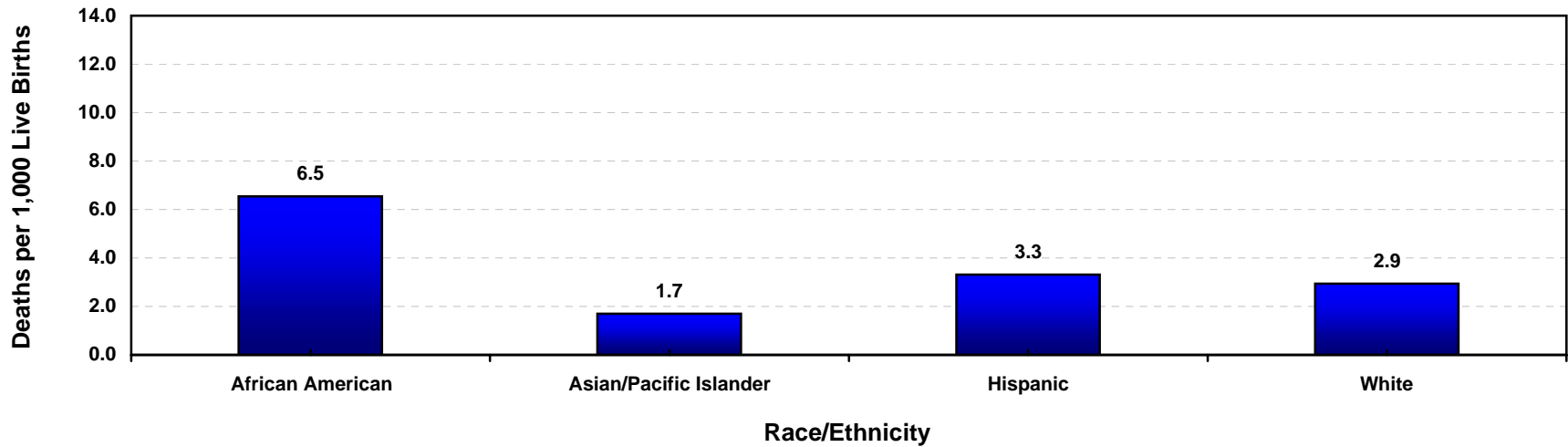
Neonatal Deaths per 1,000 Live Births California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce the neonatal mortality rate to no more than 2.9 per 1,000 live births.

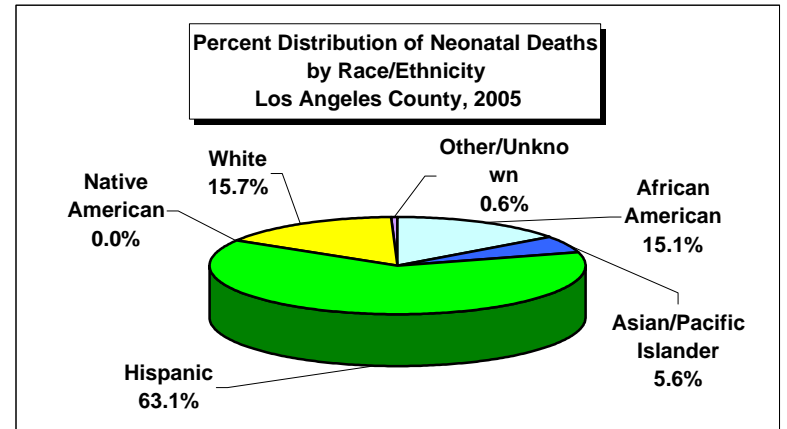
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

Neonatal Mortality Rate by Race/Ethnicity Los Angeles County, 2005



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Neonatal Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| African American | 75 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 8.0 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 28 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| Hispanic | 314 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.7 |
| Native American | 0 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| White | 78 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.6 |
| Other/Unknown | 3 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| Total | 498 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 11,459 |
| 16,453 |
| 94,780 |
| 0 |
| 26,569 |
| 883 |
| 150,377 |



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce the neonatal mortality rate to no more than 2.9 per 1,000 live births.

Note: Neonatal mortality rate is defined as infant deaths occurring less than 28 days per 1,000 live births.

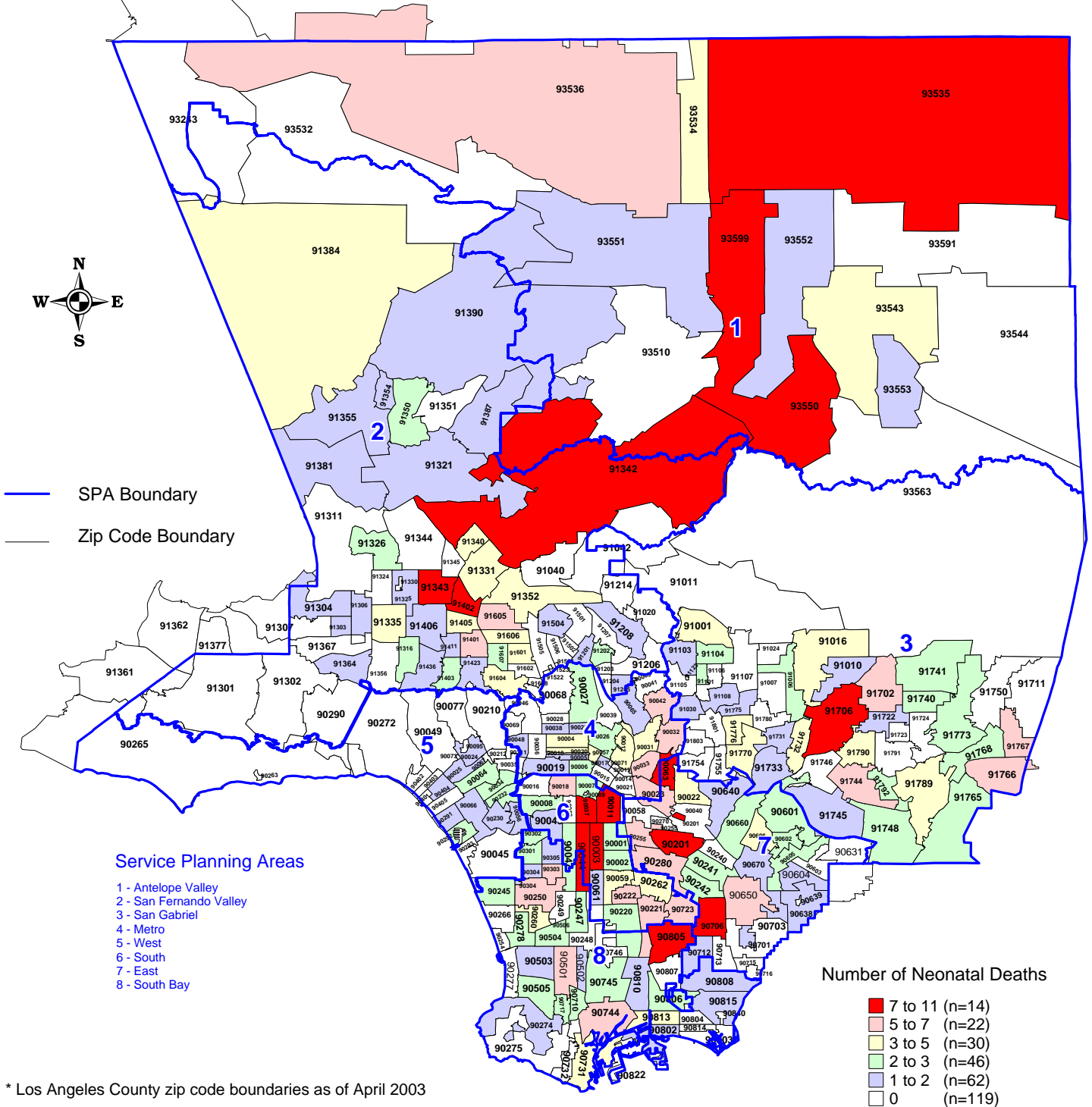
African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five deaths.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Number of Neonatal Deaths by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Total number of neonatal deaths in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 498

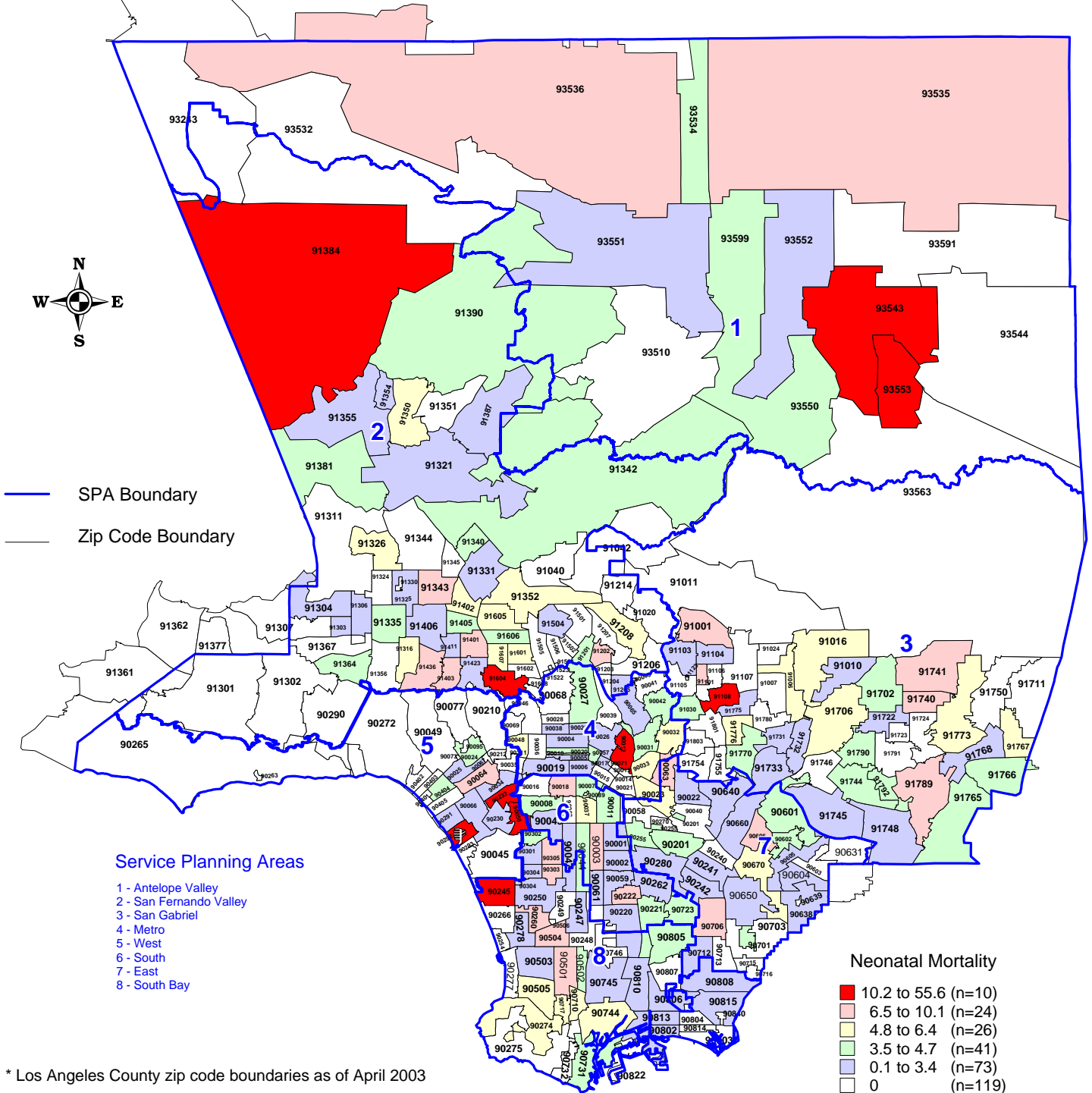
n = total number of zip codes in range

Note: Neonatal death is defined as death occurring at less than 28 days of age

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Neonatal Mortality Rate by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 150,377
 Neonatal mortality rate in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 3.3 per 1,000 live births

n = total number of zip codes in range

HP 2010 Target : 2.9 per 1,000 live births

Note: Neonatal mortality rate is defined as deaths occurring at less than 28 days of age per 1,000 live births

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Post-Neonatal Mortality Rate

DEFINITION: The number of infant deaths occurring from 28 through 364 days of age per 1,000 live births

NUMERATOR: The number of infant deaths occurring from 28 through 364 days of age, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Reduce the post-neonatal mortality rate to no more than 1.2 per 1,000 live births.
(Baseline: 2.4 per 1,000 live births in 1998) (Objective 16-1e)

RISK FACTORS: Congenital anomalies; injuries; infection in late pregnancy; family history of SIDS; maternal smoking or drug use; young maternal age (teen births); race/ethnicity (African American, Puerto Rican)

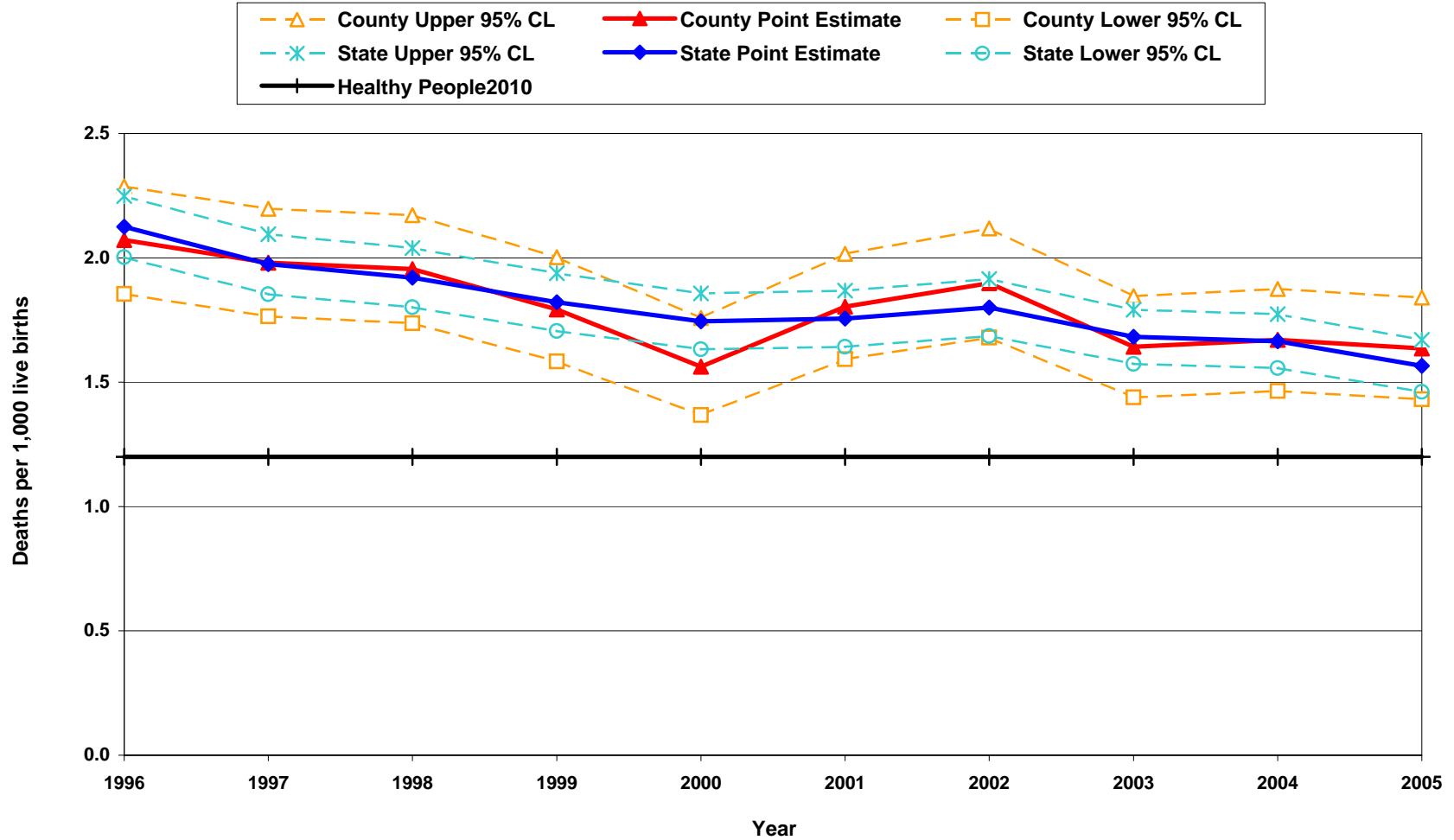
See also risk factors for infant mortality.

| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Post-Neonatal Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Post-Neonatal Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 1,145 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 350 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| 1997 | 1,035 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 321 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | 1,001 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 310 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 1999 | 944 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 280 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 2000 | 927 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 246 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 2001 | 926 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 277 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 953 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 287 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 2003 | 910 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 250 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 2004 | 907 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 253 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| 2005 | 859 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 246 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 |

| Denominator: Live Births | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 538,628 | 168,973 |
| 1997 | 524,174 | 162,036 |
| 1998 | 521,265 | 158,604 |
| 1999 | 518,073 | 156,153 |
| 2000 | 531,285 | 157,391 |
| 2001 | 527,371 | 153,523 |
| 2002 | 529,245 | 151,167 |
| 2003 | 540,827 | 152,192 |
| 2004 | 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 2005 | 548,700 | 150,377 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

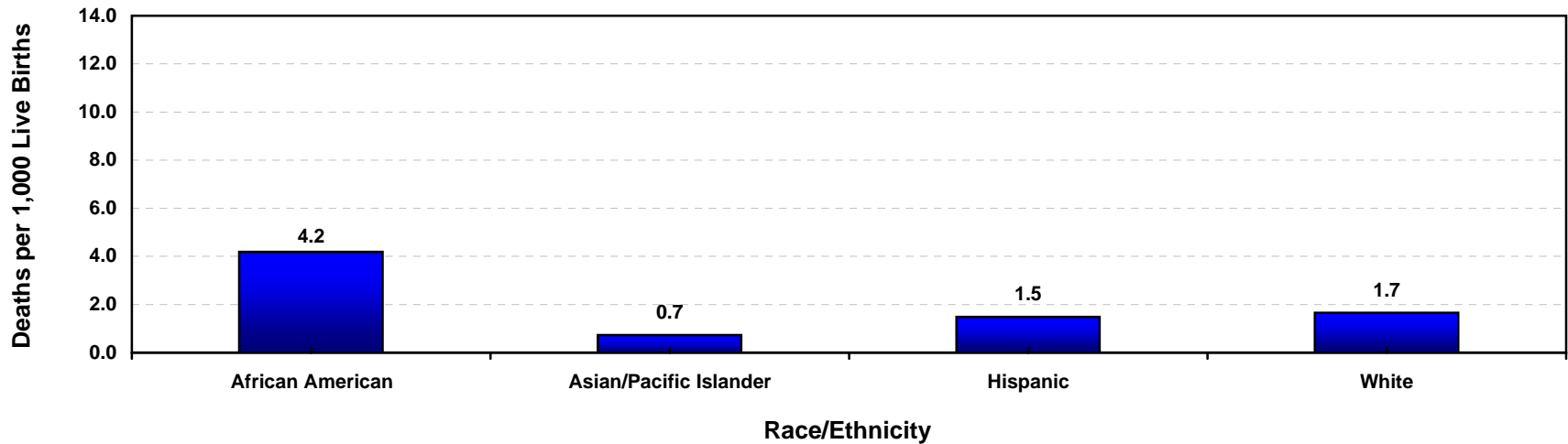
Post-Neonatal Deaths per 1,000 Live Births California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce the neonatal mortality rate to no more than 1.2 per 1,000 live births.

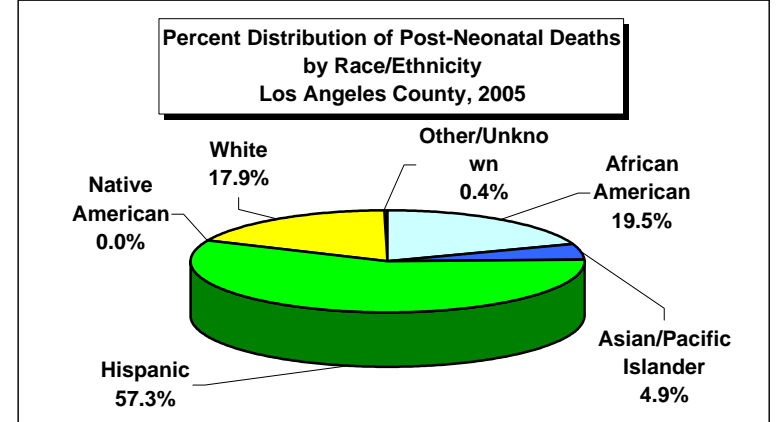
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

**Post-Neonatal Mortality Rate by Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Post-Neonatal Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Deaths | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| African American | 48 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 5.4 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 12 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Hispanic | 141 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Native American | 0 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| White | 44 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| Other/Unknown | 1 | N/C | N/C | N/C |
| Total | 246 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 |

| Total Live Births |
|-------------------|
| 11,459 |
| 16,453 |
| 94,780 |
| 233 |
| 26,569 |
| 883 |
| 150,377 |



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce the post-neonatal mortality rate to no more than 1.2 per 1,000 live births.

Note: Post-neonatal mortality rate is defined as infant deaths occurring from 28 through 364 days of age per 1,000 live births.

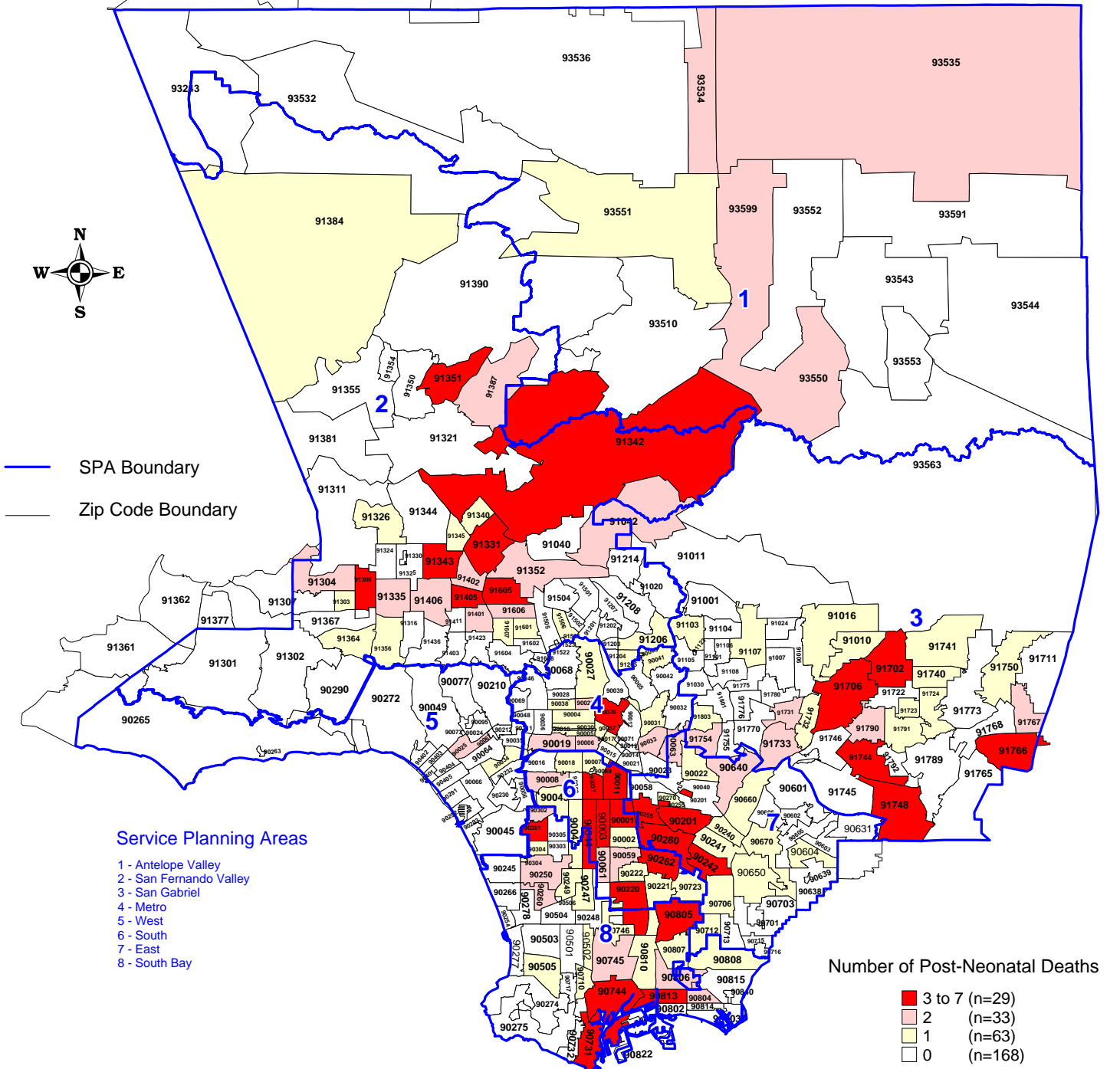
African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five deaths.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Number of Post-Neonatal Deaths by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Total number of post-neonatal deaths in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 246

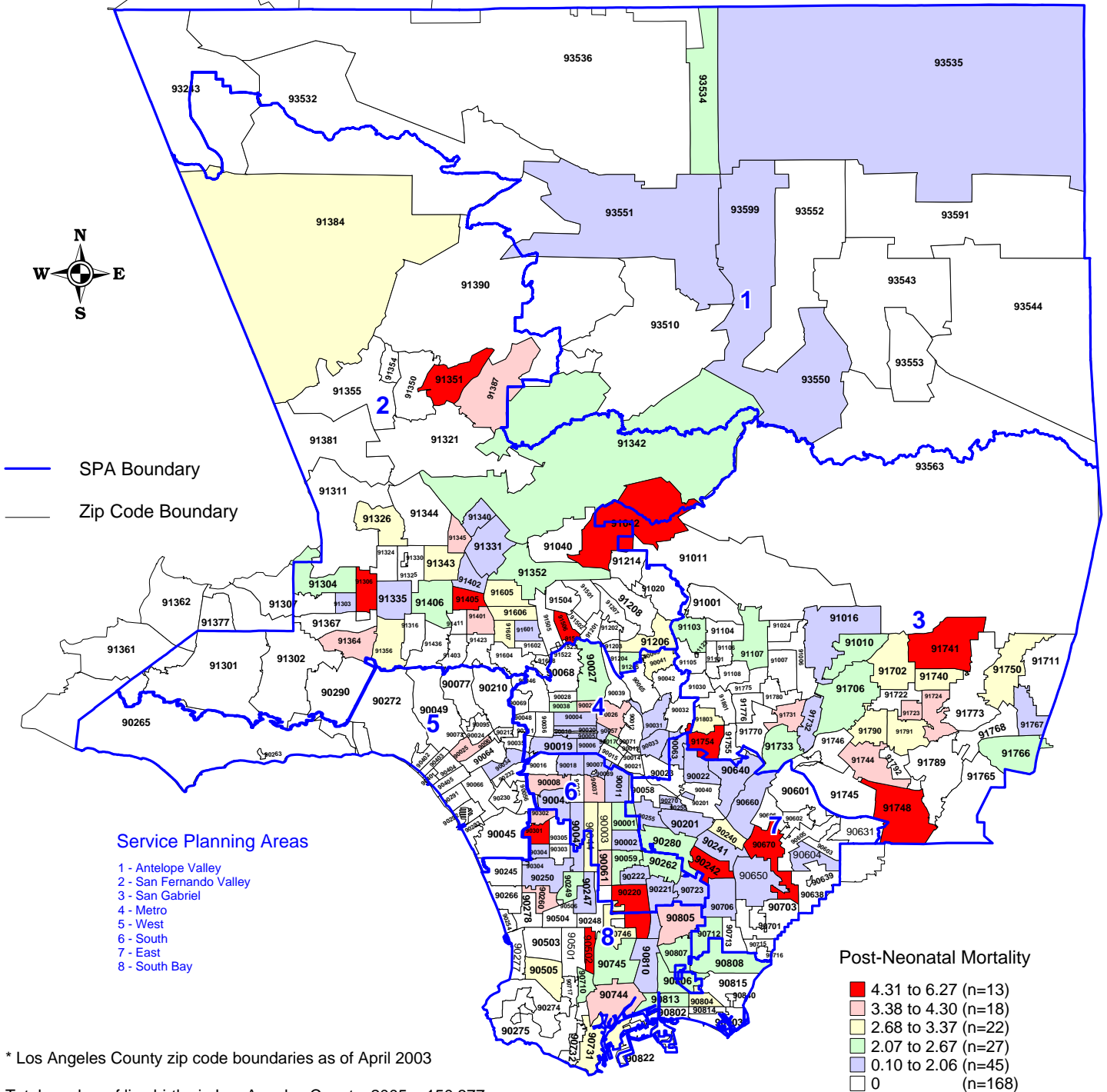
n = total number of zip codes in range

Note: Post-neonatal death is defined as death occurring from 28 to 364 days of age

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Post-Neonatal Mortality Rate by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 150,377
 Post-neonatal mortality rate in Los Angeles County, 2005 = 1.6 per 1,000 live births

n = total number of zip codes in range

HP 2010 Target : 1.2 per 1,000 live births

Note: Post-neonatal mortality rate is defined as deaths occurring from 28 to 364 days of age per 1,000 live births

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Maternal Mortality

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Maternal Mortality Ratio

DEFINITION: The number of maternal deaths per 100,000 live births

NUMERATOR: The number of maternal deaths defined by death due to pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium as identified by ICD-9 codes 630-676, or by ICD-10 codes O00-O99, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Reduce maternal deaths to no more than 4.3 per 100,000 live births.
(Baseline: 9.9 per 100,000 live births in 1999) (Objective 16-4)

RISK FACTORS:

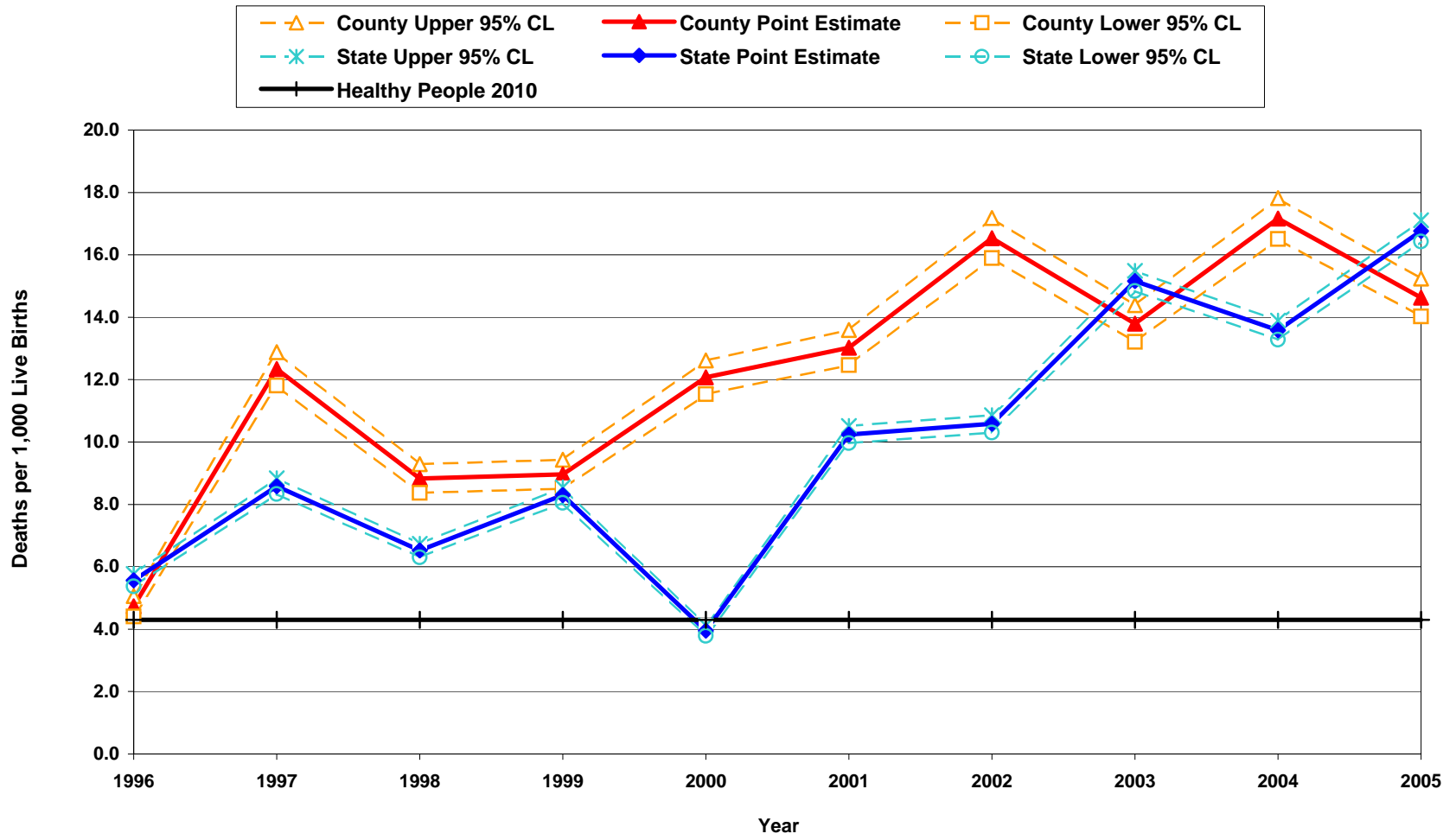
Race/ethnicity (African American); maternal age over thirty; high parity; late entry into prenatal care; lack of comprehensive prenatal care; tobacco use during pregnancy; alcohol/substance abuse during pregnancy

| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Maternal Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Maternal Mortality | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Deaths | Ratio | Lower | Upper | Deaths | Ratio | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 30 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.1 |
| 1997 | 45 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 20 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 12.9 |
| 1998 | 34 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 14 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 9.3 |
| 1999 | 43 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 14 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 9.4 |
| 2000 | 21 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 19 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 12.6 |
| 2001 | 54 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 20 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 13.6 |
| 2002 | 56 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 25 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 17.2 |
| 2003 | 82 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 21 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 14.4 |
| 2004 | 74 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 26 | 17.2 | 16.5 | 17.8 |
| 2005 | 92 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 22 | 14.6 | 14.0 | 15.2 |

| Denominator: Live Births | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 538,628 | 168,973 |
| 1997 | 524,174 | 162,036 |
| 1998 | 521,265 | 158,604 |
| 1999 | 518,073 | 156,153 |
| 2000 | 531,285 | 157,391 |
| 2001 | 527,371 | 153,523 |
| 2002 | 529,245 | 151,167 |
| 2003 | 540,827 | 152,192 |
| 2004 | 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 2005 | 548,700 | 150,377 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

Maternal Deaths per 100,000 Live Births California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce maternal mortality ratio to no more than 4.3 per 1,000 live births.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

Prenatal Care

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care (PNC)

DEFINITION: The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

NUMERATOR: The number of live births to women who received prenatal care during the first trimester, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births. (Baseline: 83 percent of live births in 1998) (Objective 16-6a)

RISK FACTORS:

For not obtaining early prenatal care

Low income; young maternal age/teen pregnancy; low maternal education level; race/ethnicity (African American, Hispanic, American Indian/Alaska Native); high parity; maternal substance abuse; lack of health insurance; lack of obstetric providers

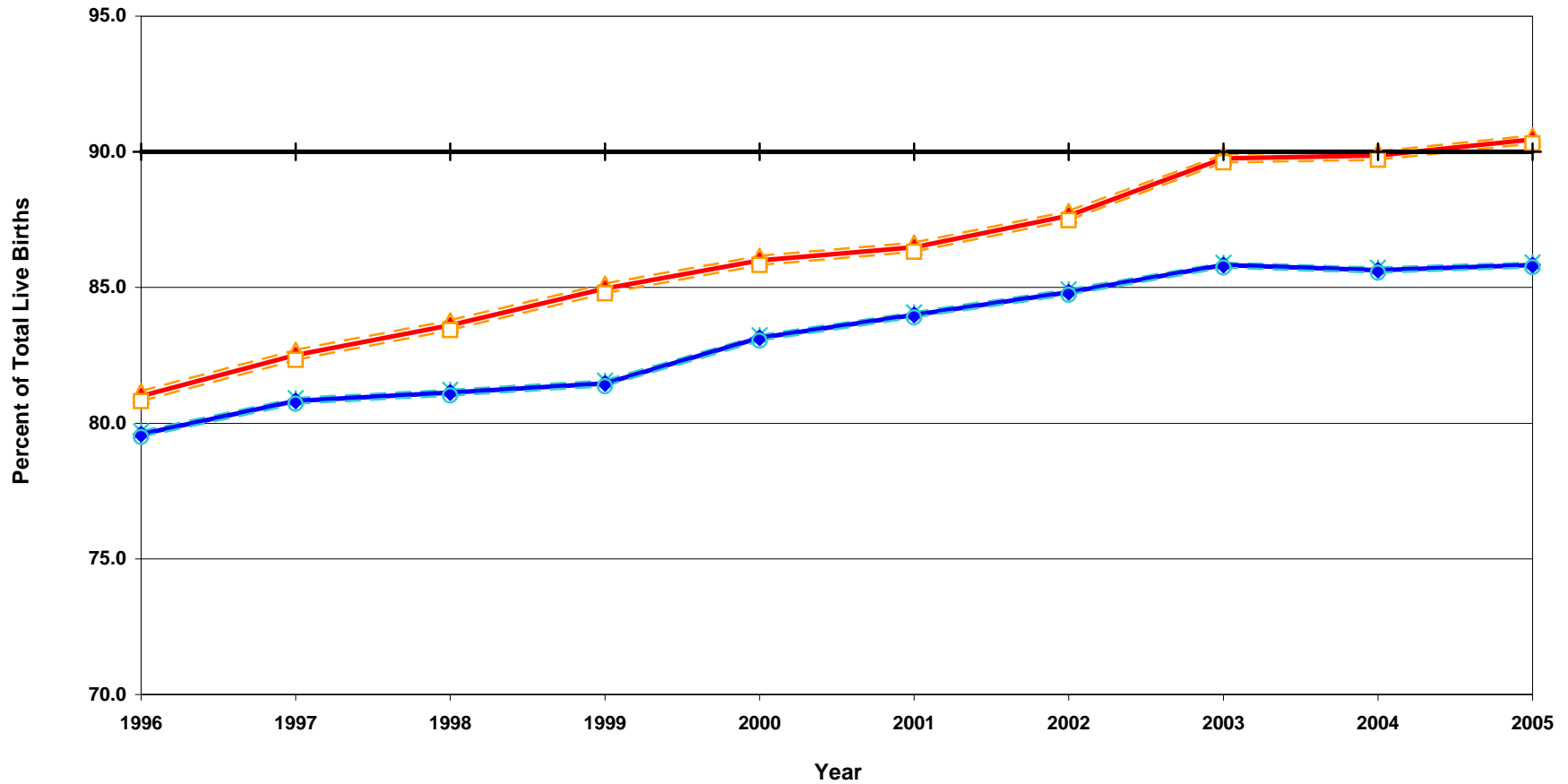
| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|
| | First Trimester Prenatal Care | | 95% Confidence Interval | | First Trimester Prenatal Care | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 428,724 | 79.6 | 79.5 | 79.7 | 136,863 | 81.0 | 80.8 | 81.2 |
| 1997 | 423,640 | 80.8 | 80.7 | 80.9 | 133,701 | 82.5 | 82.3 | 82.7 |
| 1998 | 422,866 | 81.1 | 81.0 | 81.2 | 132,607 | 83.6 | 83.4 | 83.8 |
| 1999 | 422,020 | 81.5 | 81.4 | 81.6 | 132,670 | 85.0 | 84.8 | 85.1 |
| 2000 | 441,712 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 135,356 | 86.0 | 85.8 | 86.2 |
| 2001 | 442,936 | 84.0 | 83.9 | 84.1 | 132,776 | 86.5 | 86.3 | 86.7 |
| 2002 | 448,955 | 84.8 | 84.7 | 84.9 | 132,493 | 87.6 | 87.5 | 87.8 |
| 2003 | 464,156 | 85.8 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 136,609 | 89.8 | 89.6 | 89.9 |
| 2004 | 466,463 | 85.6 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 136,144 | 89.9 | 89.7 | 90.0 |
| 2005 | 470,955 | 85.8 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 136,020 | 90.5 | 90.3 | 90.6 |

| Denominator: Live Births | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 538,628 | 168,973 |
| 1997 | 524,174 | 162,036 |
| 1998 | 521,265 | 158,604 |
| 1999 | 518,073 | 156,153 |
| 2000 | 531,285 | 157,391 |
| 2001 | 527,371 | 153,523 |
| 2002 | 529,245 | 151,167 |
| 2003 | 540,827 | 152,192 |
| 2004 | 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 2005 | 548,700 | 150,377 |

Note: This measure excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in live births.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

Percent of First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005



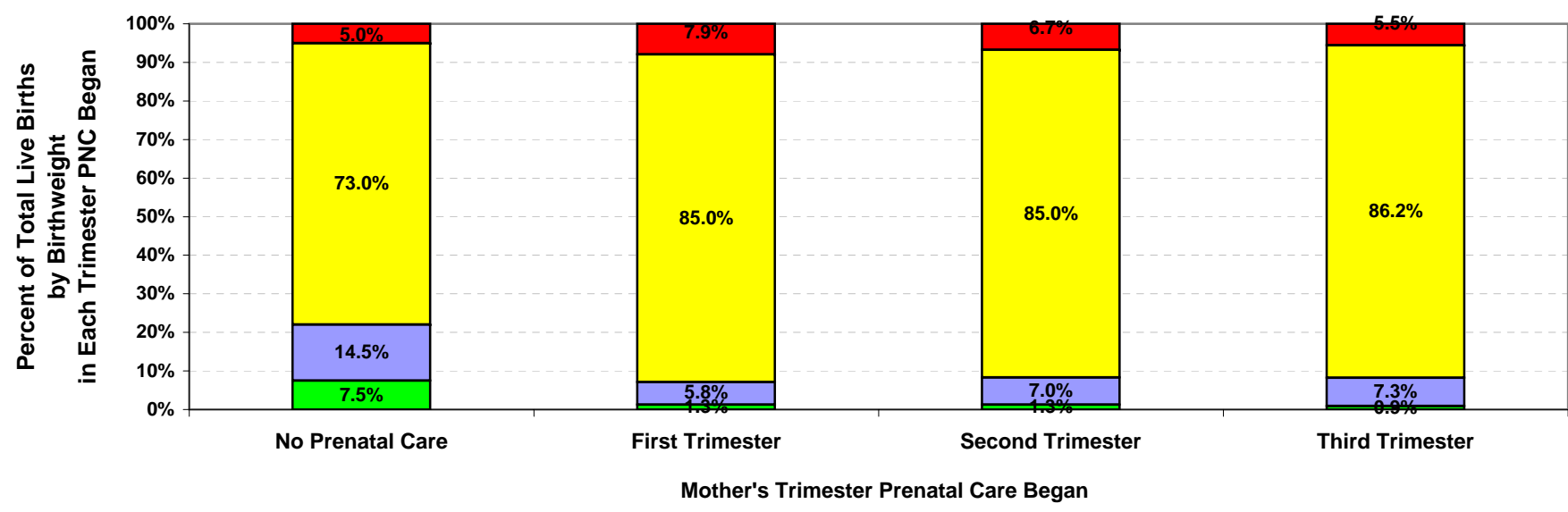
Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births.

Note: This measure excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in live births.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

**Percent of Total Live Births
by Birthweight and by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began
Los Angeles County, 2005**

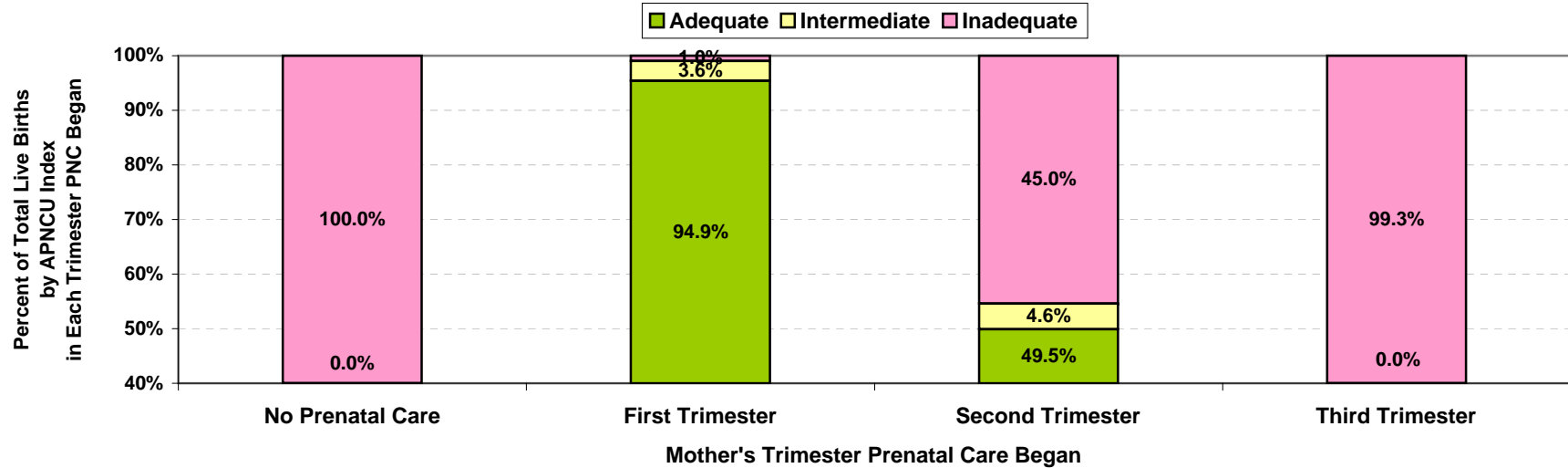
■ Very Low Birthweight
 ■ Moderately Low Birthweight
 ■ Normal Birthweight
 ■ Macrosomia



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | Very Low Birthweight | | Moderately Low Birthweight | | Normal Birthweight | | Macrosomia | | Birthweight Unknown | | Total Live Births |
| | 0 to 1,499 grams | | 1,500 to 2,499 grams | | 2,500 to 3,999 grams | | 4,000+ grams | | | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| No Prenatal Care | 52 | 7.5 | 101 | 14.5 | 508 | 73.0 | 35 | 5.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 696 |
| First | 1,730 | 1.3 | 7,913 | 5.8 | 115,577 | 85.0 | 10,800 | 7.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 136,020 |
| Second | 143 | 1.3 | 789 | 7.0 | 9,545 | 85.0 | 758 | 6.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 11,235 |
| Third | 17 | 0.9 | 136 | 7.3 | 1,601 | 86.2 | 103 | 5.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,857 |
| Unknown | 32 | 5.6 | 71 | 12.5 | 434 | 76.3 | 31 | 5.4 | 1 | 0.2 | 569 |
| Total | 1,974 | 1.3 | 9,010 | 6.0 | 127,665 | 84.9 | 11,727 | 7.8 | 1 | 0.0 | 150,377 |

Note: "Trimester Prenatal Care Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

**Percent of Total Live Births by Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index
and by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began
Los Angeles County, 2005**



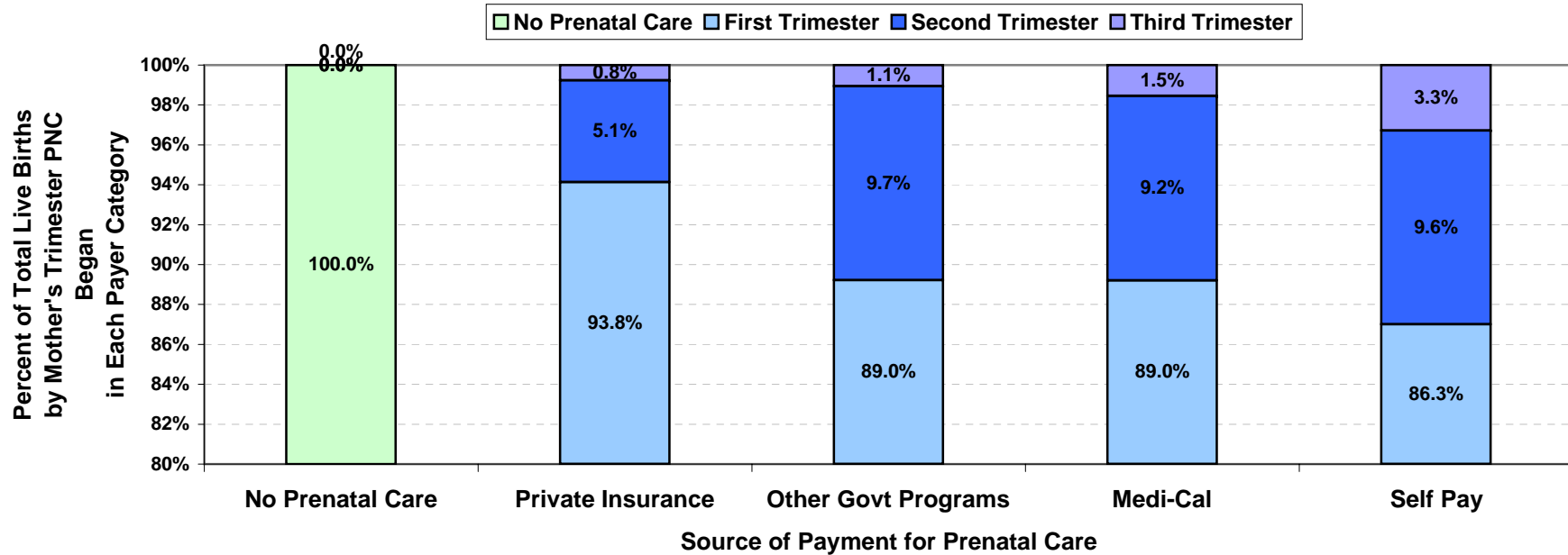
| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | Total Live Births |
|--|---|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------------|
| Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index | | | | | | Unknown | | |
| | Adequate | | Intermediate | | Inadequate | | | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| No Prenatal Care | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 696 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 696 |
| First | 129,049 | 94.9 | 4,907 | 3.6 | 1,307 | 1.0 | 757 | 0.6 | 136,020 |
| Second | 5,562 | 49.5 | 522 | 4.6 | 5,058 | 45.0 | 93 | 0.8 | 11,235 |
| Third | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,844 | 99.3 | 13 | 0.7 | 1,857 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.4 | 567 | 99.6 | 569 |
| Total | 134,611 | 89.5 | 5,429 | 3.6 | 8,907 | 5.9 | 1,430 | 1.0 | 150,377 |

Note: The APNCU Index measures prenatal care utilization, which includes consideration of the month prenatal care began and the number of prenatal care visits during the time mothers actually received prenatal care. This utilization index is based on the recommendations established by the American College of Obstetrics and Gynecologists (ACOG). Appendix A contains the specific criteria for timing and number of prenatal care visits that are used to assign adequacy categories.

"Trimester Prenatal Care Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

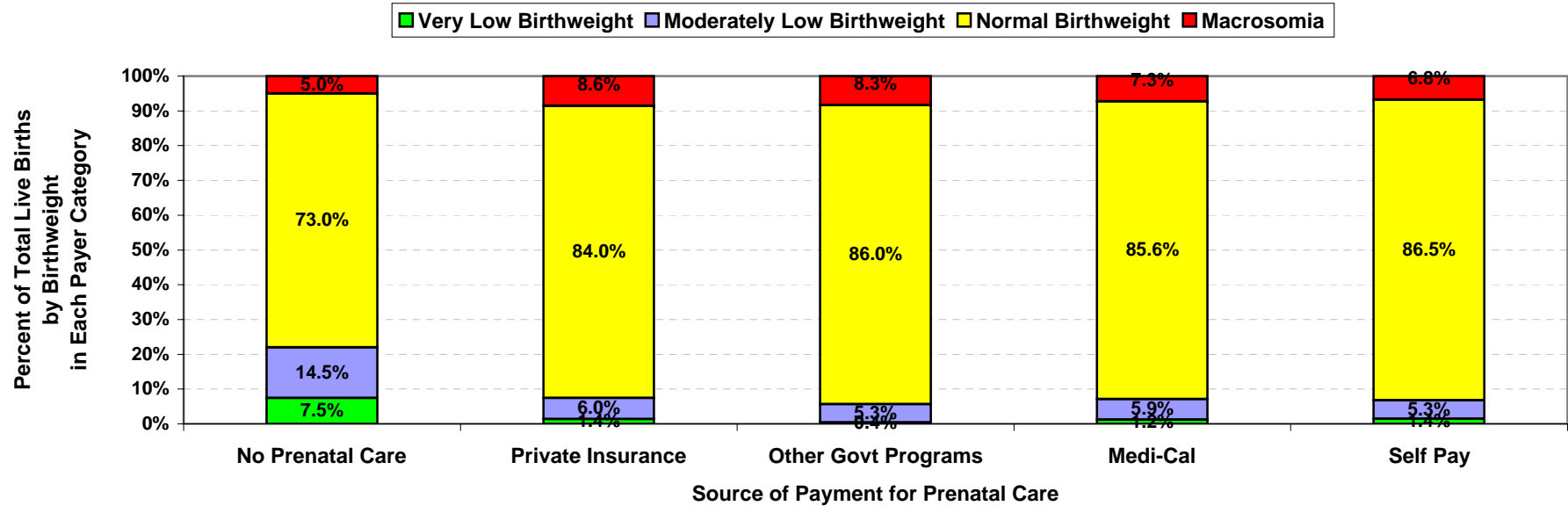
**Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began
and by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC)
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------|--|-------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| Source of Payment for Prenatal Care | No Prenatal Care | | Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | | | | | | Unknown | | Total Live Births |
| | | | First | | Second | | Third | | | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| No Prenatal Care | 696 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 696 |
| Private Insurance | 0 | 0.0 | 56,866 | 93.8 | 3,087 | 5.1 | 460 | 0.8 | 224 | 0.4 | 60,637 |
| Other Govt Programs | 0 | 0.0 | 844 | 89.0 | 92 | 9.7 | 10 | 1.1 | 2 | 0.2 | 948 |
| Medi-Cal | 0 | 0.0 | 71,913 | 89.0 | 7,457 | 9.2 | 1,251 | 1.5 | 225 | 0.3 | 80,846 |
| Self Pay | 0 | 0.0 | 2,761 | 86.3 | 308 | 9.6 | 104 | 3.3 | 26 | 0.8 | 3,199 |
| Other/Unknown | 0 | 0.0 | 3,636 | 89.8 | 291 | 7.2 | 32 | 0.8 | 92 | 2.3 | 4,051 |
| Total | 696 | 0.5 | 136,020 | 90.5 | 11,235 | 7.5 | 1,857 | 1.2 | 569 | 0.4 | 150,377 |

Note: "Trimester Prenatal Care Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

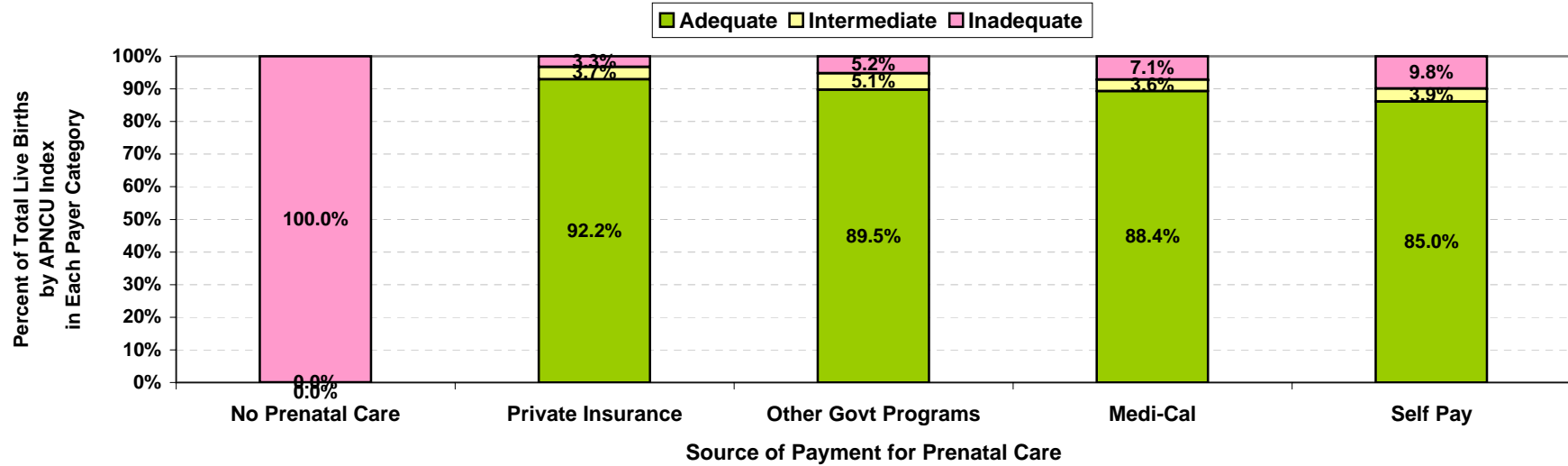
**Percent of Total Live Births
by Birthweight and by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC)
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Source of Payment for Prenatal Care | Very Low Birthweight | | Moderately Low Birthweight | | Normal Birthweight | | Macrosomia | | Birthweight Unknown | | Total Live Births |
| | 0 to 1,499 grams | | 1,500 to 2,499 grams | | 2,500 to 3,999 grams | | 4,000+ grams | | | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| No Prenatal Care | 52 | 7.5 | 101 | 14.5 | 508 | 73.0 | 35 | 5.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 696 |
| Private Insurance | 852 | 1.4 | 3,636 | 6.0 | 50,948 | 84.0 | 5,201 | 8.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 60,637 |
| Other Govt Programs | 4 | 0.4 | 50 | 5.3 | 815 | 86.0 | 79 | 8.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 948 |
| Medi-Cal | 955 | 1.2 | 4,772 | 5.9 | 69,228 | 85.6 | 5,891 | 7.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 80,846 |
| Self Pay | 46 | 1.4 | 170 | 5.3 | 2,767 | 86.5 | 216 | 6.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 3,199 |
| Other/Unknown | 65 | 1.6 | 281 | 6.9 | 3,399 | 83.9 | 305 | 7.5 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,051 |
| Total | 1,974 | 1.3 | 9,010 | 6.0 | 127,665 | 84.9 | 11,727 | 7.8 | 1 | 0.0 | 150,377 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

**Percent of Total Live Births by Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index
and by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC)
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------------|
| Source of Payment for Prenatal Care | Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index | | | | | | Unknown | | Total Live Births |
| | Adequate | | Intermediate | | Inadequate | | Number | Percent | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | | |
| No Prenatal Care | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 696 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 696 |
| Private Insurance | 55,917 | 92.2 | 2,273 | 3.7 | 1,987 | 3.3 | 460 | 0.8 | 60,637 |
| Other Govt Programs | 848 | 89.5 | 48 | 5.1 | 49 | 5.2 | 3 | 0.3 | 948 |
| Medi-Cal | 71,428 | 88.4 | 2,889 | 3.6 | 5,705 | 7.1 | 824 | 1.0 | 80,846 |
| Self Pay | 2,719 | 85.0 | 125 | 3.9 | 313 | 9.8 | 42 | 1.3 | 3,199 |
| Other/Unknown | 3,699 | 91.3 | 94 | 2.3 | 157 | 3.9 | 101 | 2.5 | 4,051 |
| Total | 134,611 | 89.5 | 5,429 | 3.6 | 8,907 | 5.9 | 1,430 | 1.0 | 150,377 |

Note: The APNCU Index measures prenatal care utilization, which includes consideration of the month prenatal care began and the number of prenatal care visits during the time mothers actually received prenatal care. This utilization index is based on the recommendations established by the American College of Obstetrics and Gynecologists (ACOG). Appendix A contains the specific criteria for timing and number of prenatal care visits that are used to assign adequacy categories.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Percent of Total Live Births by Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization (APNCU) Index

DEFINITION: The percent of live born infants whose mothers received adequate prenatal care as defined by the Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index (APNCU) developed by Milton Kotelchuck. This index does not assess the quality of the prenatal care that is delivered.

NUMERATOR: The number of live births to women who received adequate care, as defined by the APNCU criteria, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Increase the proportion of all pregnant women who receive early and adequate prenatal care to 90 percent of live births.
(Baseline: 74 percent of live births in 1998) (Objective 16-6b)

RISK FACTORS:

Inadequate Prenatal Care

Low income; young maternal age/teen pregnancy; low maternal education level; race/ethnicity (African American, Hispanic, American Indian/Alaskan Native); high parity; maternal substance abuse; lack of health insurance; lack of obstetric providers

| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Adequate Prenatal Care | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Adequate Prenatal Care | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 417,252 | 77.5 | 77.4 | 77.6 | 131,622 | 77.9 | 77.7 | 78.1 |
| 1997 | 423,708 | 80.8 | 80.7 | 80.9 | 133,441 | 82.4 | 82.2 | 82.5 |
| 1998 | 423,143 | 81.2 | 81.1 | 81.3 | 131,627 | 83.0 | 82.8 | 83.2 |
| 1999 | 424,820 | 82.0 | 81.9 | 82.1 | 130,451 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.7 |
| 2000 | 436,261 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 82.2 | 132,139 | 84.0 | 83.8 | 84.1 |
| 2001 | 437,754 | 83.0 | 82.9 | 83.1 | 129,516 | 84.4 | 84.2 | 84.5 |
| 2002 | 442,146 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.6 | 128,984 | 85.3 | 85.1 | 85.5 |
| 2003 | 455,424 | 84.2 | 84.1 | 84.3 | 132,229 | 86.9 | 86.7 | 87.1 |
| 2004 | 459,050 | 84.3 | 84.2 | 84.4 | 132,531 | 87.5 | 87.3 | 87.6 |
| 2005 | 469,208 | 85.5 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 134,611 | 89.5 | 89.4 | 89.7 |

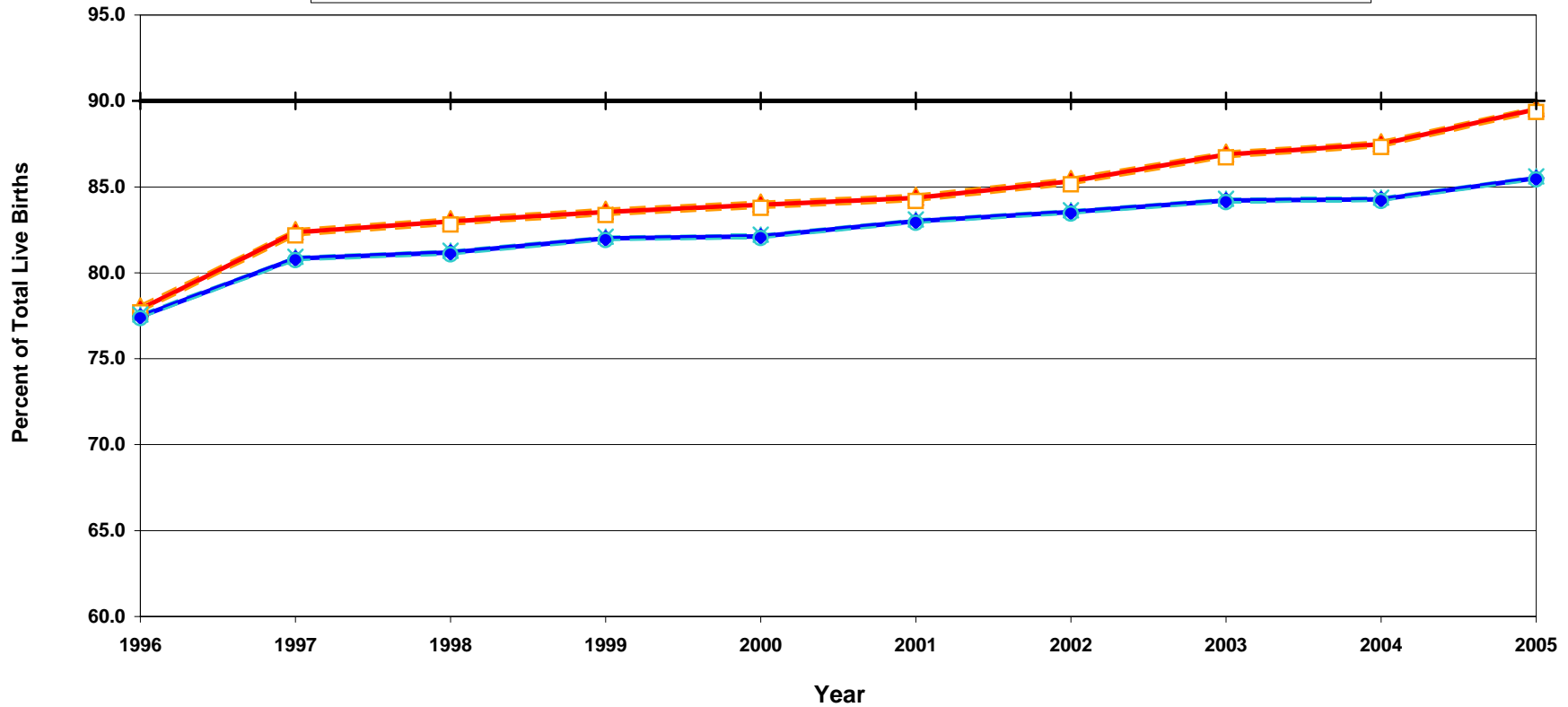
| Denominator: Live Births | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 538,628 | 168,973 |
| 1997 | 524,174 | 162,036 |
| 1998 | 521,265 | 158,604 |
| 1999 | 518,073 | 156,153 |
| 2000 | 531,285 | 157,391 |
| 2001 | 527,371 | 153,523 |
| 2002 | 529,245 | 151,167 |
| 2003 | 540,827 | 152,192 |
| 2004 | 544,685 | 151,504 |
| 2005 | 548,700 | 150,377 |

Note: The APNCU Index measures prenatal care utilization, which includes consideration of the month prenatal care began and the number of prenatal care visits during the time mothers actually received prenatal care. This utilization index is based on the recommendations established by the American College of Obstetrics and Gynecologists (ACOG). Appendix A contains the specific criteria for timing and number of prenatal care visits that are used. Due to the change in methodology for calculating the Kotelchuck Index, data presented may not be comparable to those published in previous FHOP reports.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

**Percent of Total Live Births with "Adequate" Prenatal Care
as Rated by Kotelchuck (APNCU) Index
California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005**

—△— County Upper 95% CL —▲— County Point Estimate —□— County Lower 95% CL
—*— State Upper 95% CL —◆— State Point Estimate —⊖— State Lower 95% CL
—+— Healthy People 2010



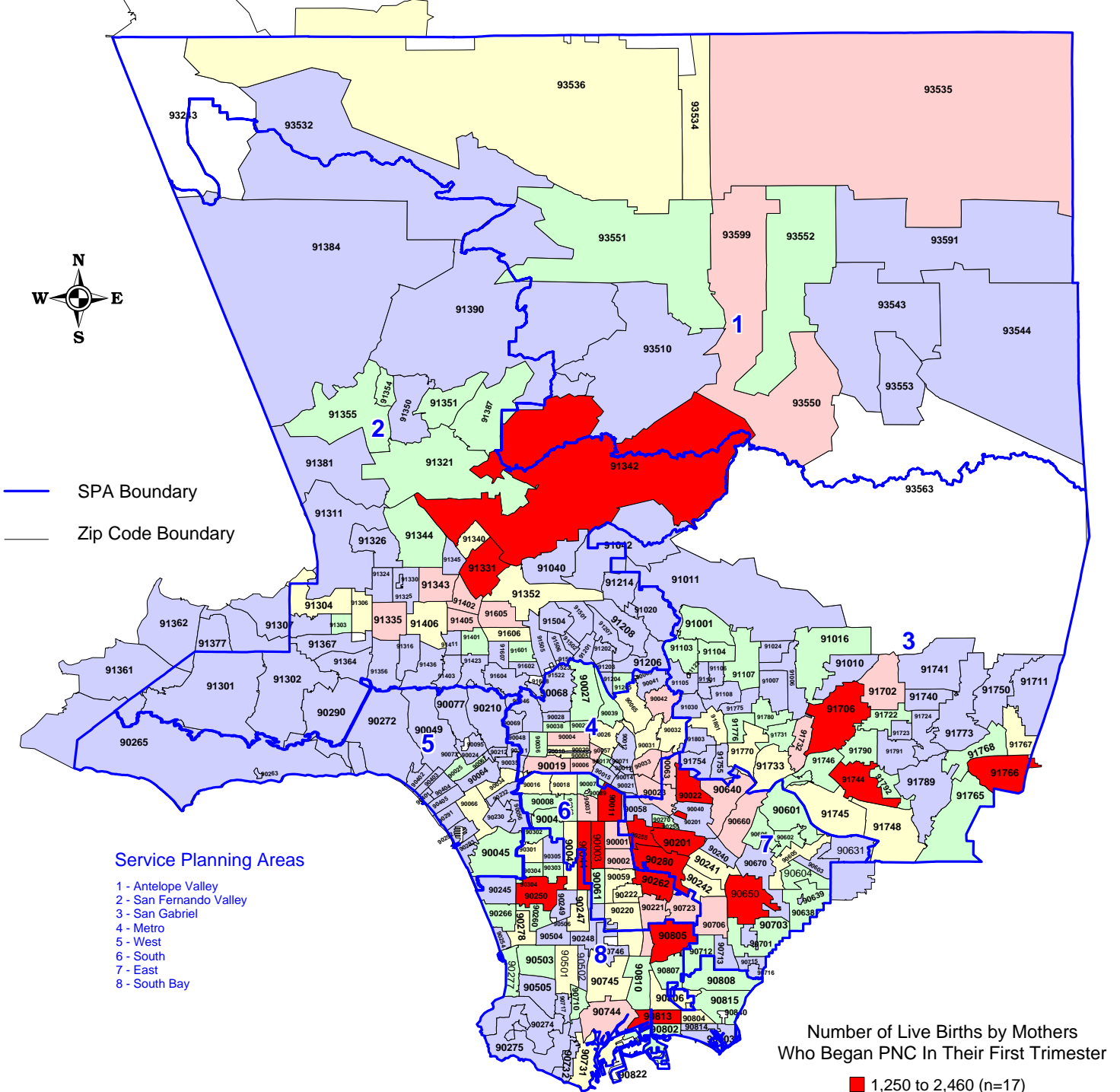
Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive early and adequate prenatal care to 90 percent of live births.

Note: The APNCU Index measures prenatal care utilization, which includes consideration of the month prenatal care began and the number of prenatal care visits during the time mothers actually received prenatal care. This utilization index is based on the recommendations established by the American College of Obstetrics and Gynecologists (ACOG). Appendix A contains the specific criteria for timing and number of prenatal care visits that are used. Due to the change in methodology for calculating the Kotelchuck Index, data presented may not be comparable to those published in previous FHOP reports.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

Number of Live Births by Mothers Who Began Prenatal Care (PNC) in the First Trimester by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

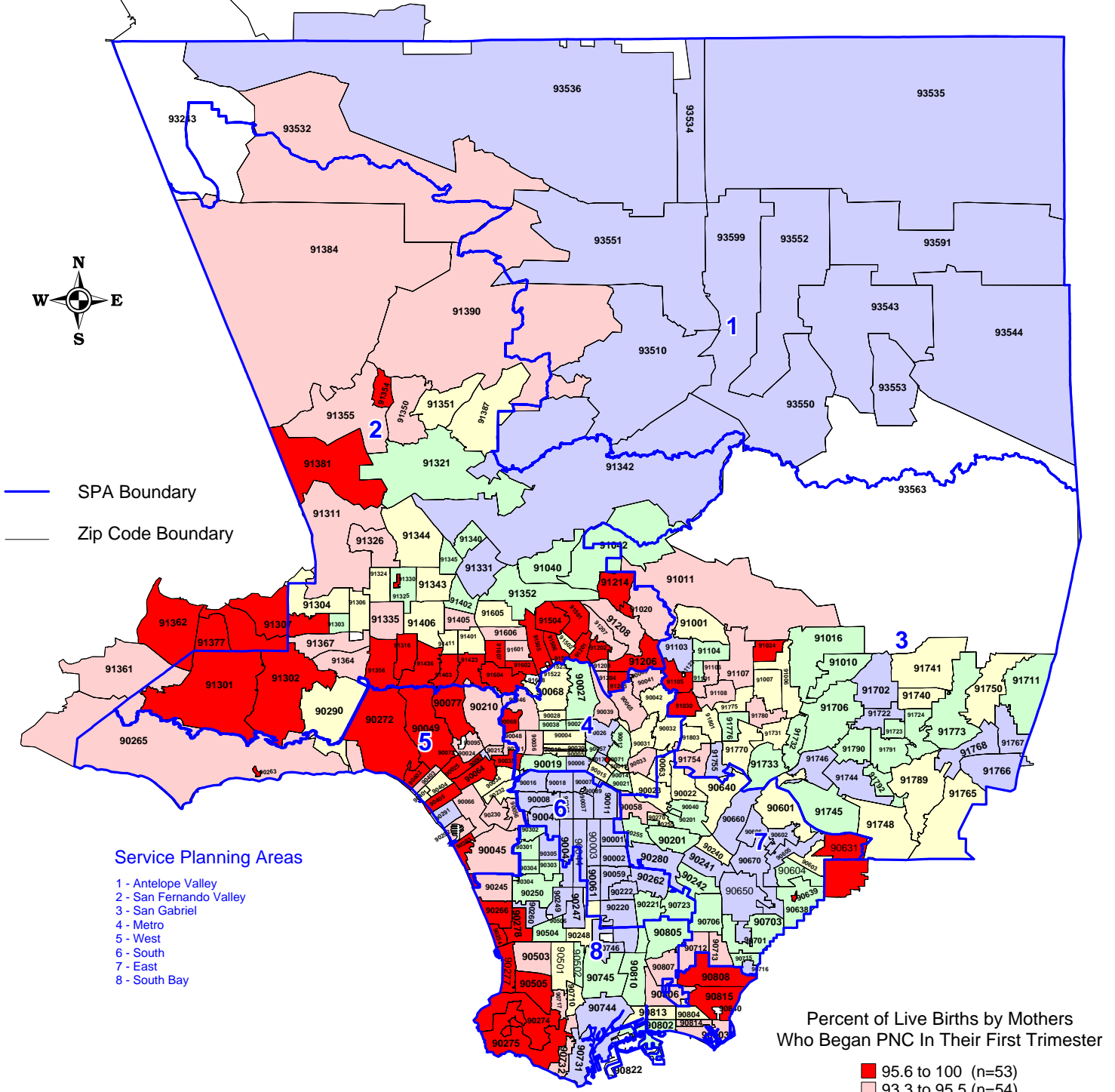
Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Total number of live births by mothers who began prenatal care in their first trimester in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 136,020

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

n = total number of zip codes in range

Percent of Live Births by Mothers Who Began Prenatal Care (PNC) in the First Trimester by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Percent of live births by mothers who began prenatal care in their first trimester in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 90.5 %



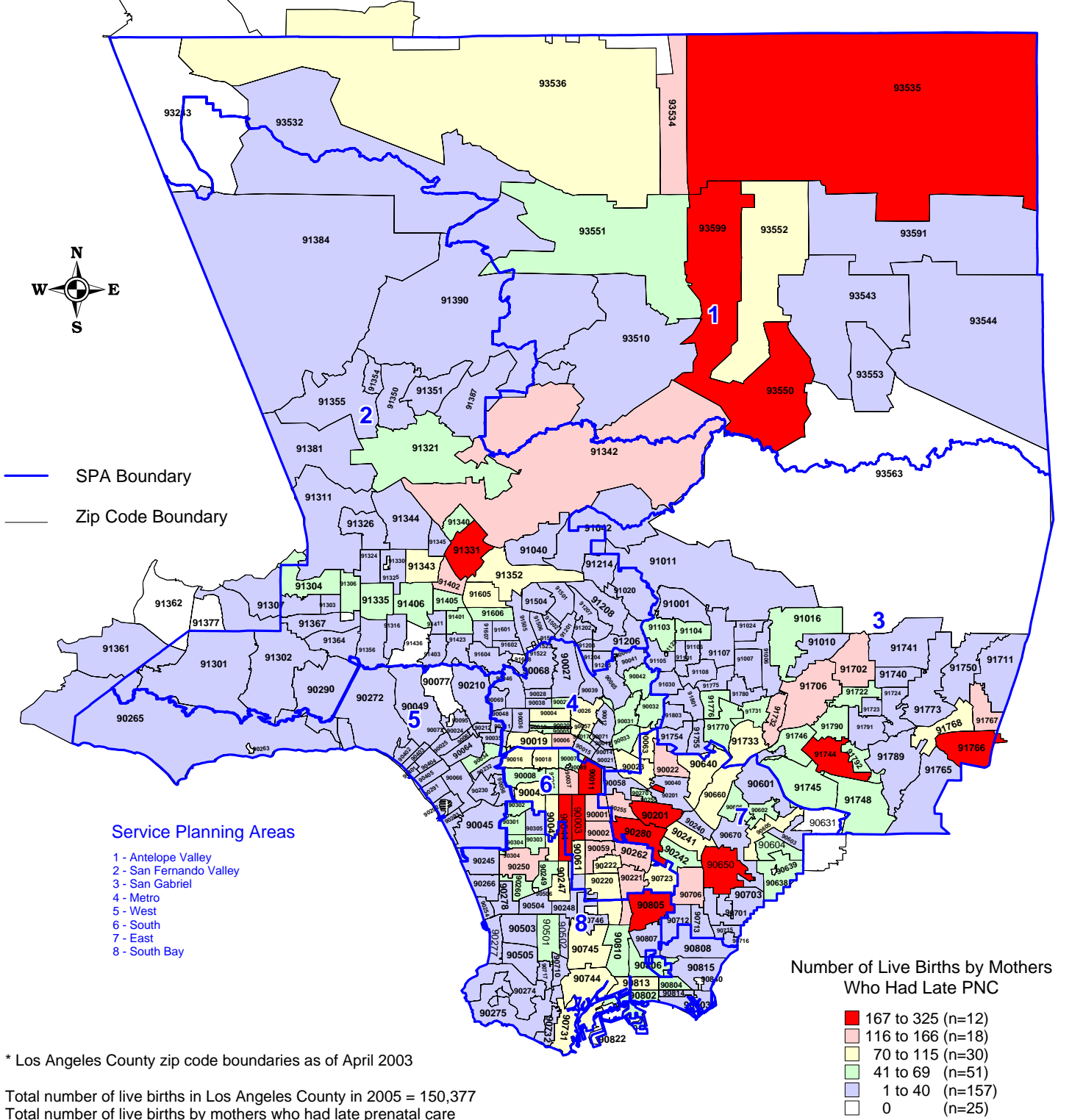
HP 2010 Target = 90.0 % of live births

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

n = total number of zip codes in range

Number of Live Births by Mothers Who Had Late Prenatal Care (PNC) by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Total number of live births by mothers who had late prenatal care in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 13,092

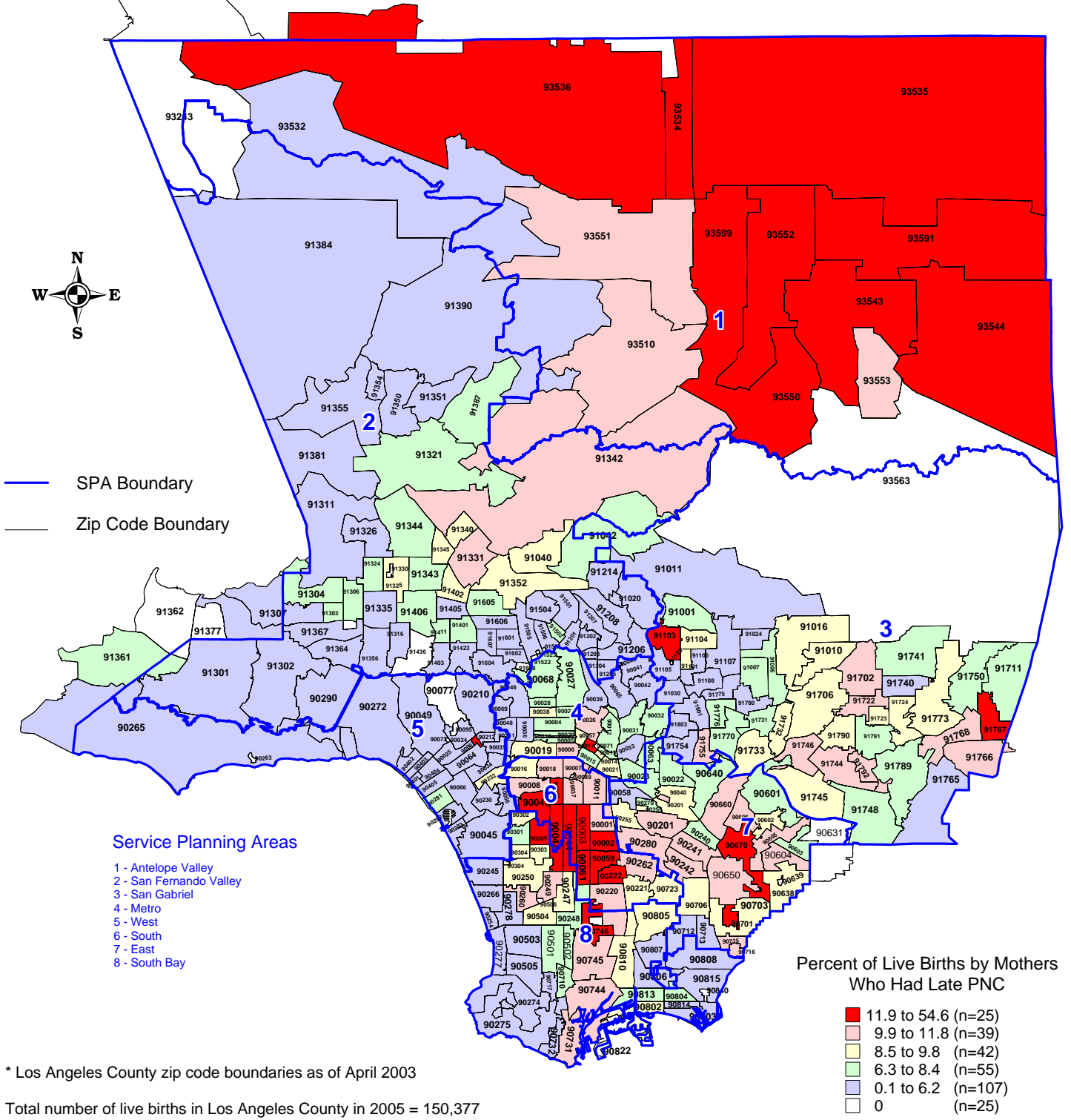
n = total number of zip codes in range

Note: Prenatal care that began in the second or third trimester of pregnancy is consider late prenatal care

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Percent of Live Births by Mothers Who Had Late Prenatal Care (PNC) by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Percent of live births by mothers who had late prenatal care in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 8.7 %

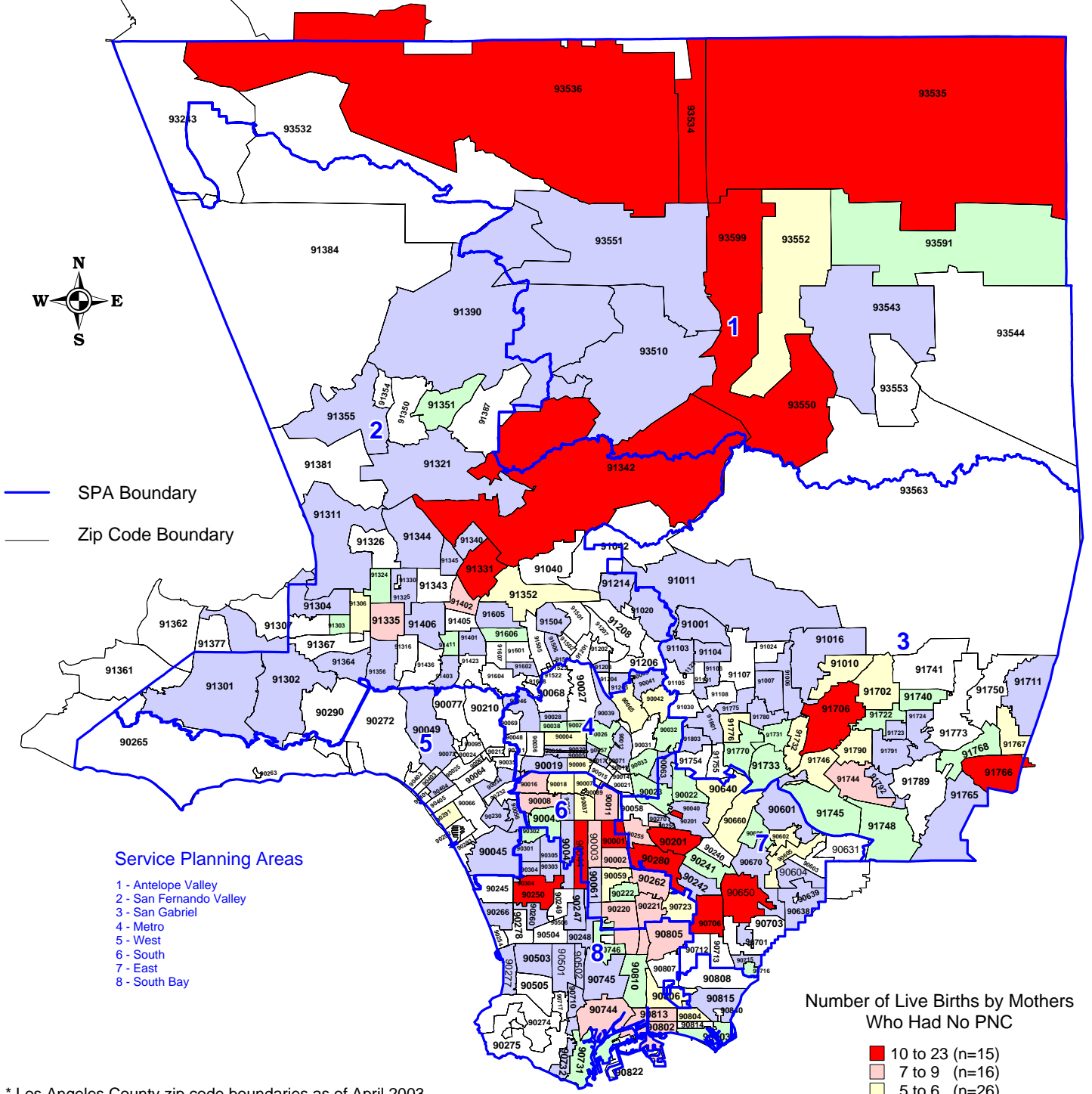
n = total number of zip codes in range

Note: Prenatal care that began in the second or third trimester of pregnancy is consider late prenatal care

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Number of Live Births by Mothers Who Had No Prenatal Care (PNC) by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377

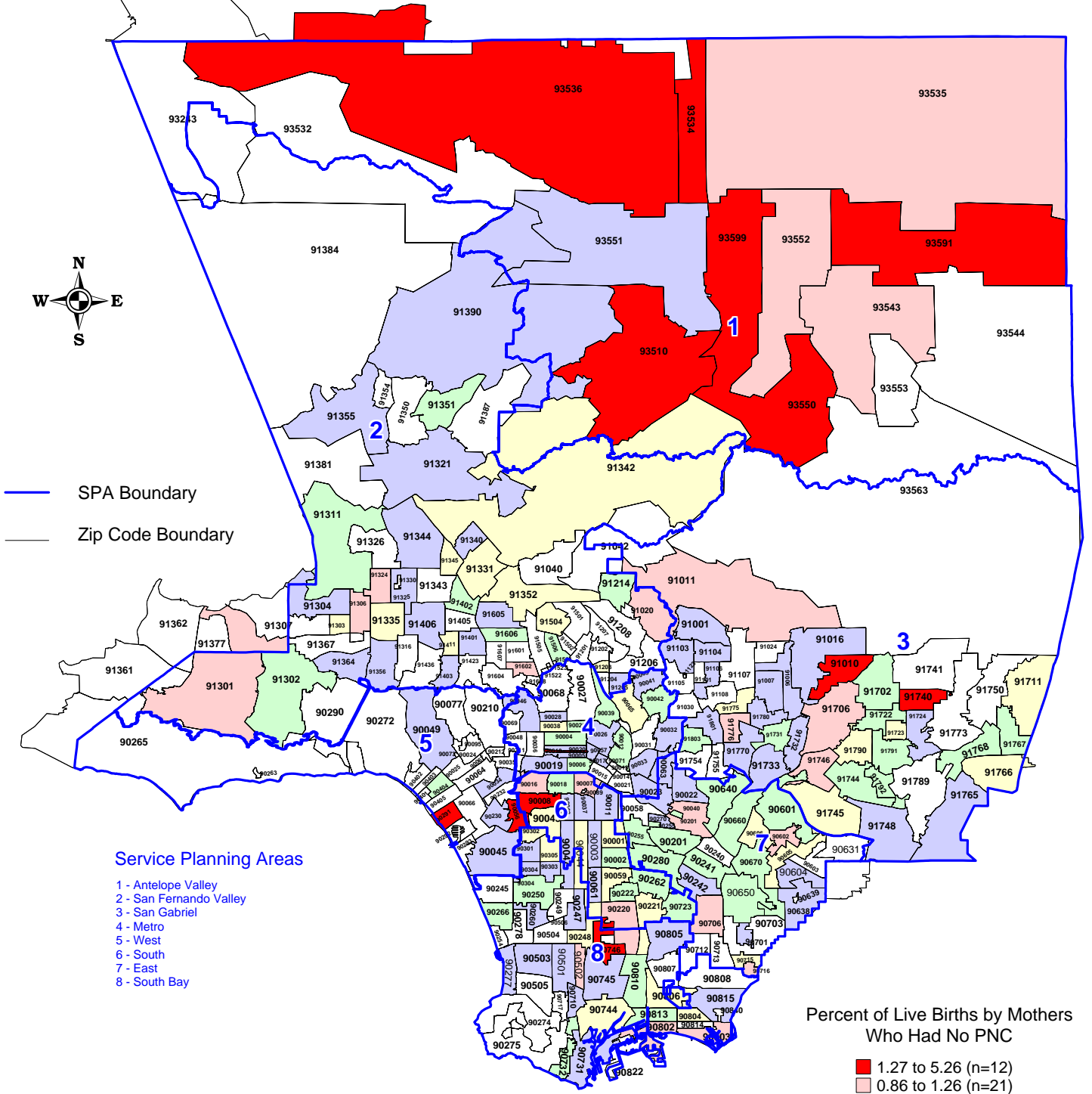
Total number of live births by mothers who had no prenatal care in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 696

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

n = total number of zip codes in range

Percent of Live Births by Mothers Who Had No Prenatal Care (PNC) by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Percent of live births by mothers who had no prenatal care in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 0.5 %

n = total number of zip codes in range

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Los Angeles County - Department of Public Health
Entry Into Prenatal Care (PNC) By Zip Code*
 Los Angeles County, 2005

| Mother's Residential Zip Code | Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | | | | | | | | | | Total Live Births |
|-------------------------------|--|---------|-----------------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| | No Prenatal Care | | First Trimester | | Second Trimester | | Third Trimester | | Unknown | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| 90001 | 11 | 0.8 | 1,237 | 87.4 | 134 | 9.5 | 27 | 1.9 | 7 | 0.5 | 1,416 |
| 90002 | 7 | 0.6 | 1,079 | 86.7 | 132 | 10.6 | 21 | 1.7 | 6 | 0.5 | 1,245 |
| 90003 | 7 | 0.4 | 1,463 | 86.7 | 178 | 10.5 | 27 | 1.6 | 13 | 0.8 | 1,688 |
| 90004 | 5 | 0.5 | 940 | 91.7 | 67 | 6.5 | 11 | 1.1 | < 5 | ** | 1,025 |
| 90005 | < 5 | ** | 590 | 92.2 | 40 | 6.3 | 7 | 1.1 | < 5 | ** | 640 |
| 90006 | 5 | 0.4 | 1,004 | 87.5 | 105 | 9.2 | 30 | 2.6 | < 5 | ** | 1,147 |
| 90007 | 5 | 1.0 | 458 | 88.2 | 43 | 8.3 | 12 | 2.3 | < 5 | ** | 519 |
| 90008 | 8 | 1.7 | 403 | 86.7 | 45 | 9.7 | 7 | 1.5 | < 5 | ** | 465 |
| 90010 | < 5 | ** | 19 | 95.0 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 20 |
| 90011 | 7 | 0.3 | 2,454 | 88.1 | 276 | 9.9 | 43 | 1.5 | 6 | 0.2 | 2,786 |
| 90012 | < 5 | ** | 176 | 90.7 | 13 | 6.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 194 |
| 90013 | < 5 | ** | 26 | 92.9 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 28 |
| 90014 | < 5 | ** | 21 | 91.3 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 23 |
| 90015 | < 5 | ** | 263 | 92.3 | 15 | 5.3 | 5 | 1.8 | < 5 | ** | 285 |
| 90016 | 9 | 1.1 | 701 | 89.2 | 55 | 7.0 | 15 | 1.9 | 6 | 0.8 | 786 |
| 90017 | < 5 | ** | 371 | 86.9 | 47 | 11.0 | 6 | 1.4 | < 5 | ** | 427 |
| 90018 | 5 | 0.6 | 743 | 88.6 | 72 | 8.6 | 14 | 1.7 | 5 | 0.6 | 839 |
| 90019 | < 5 | ** | 915 | 90.5 | 76 | 7.5 | 14 | 1.4 | < 5 | ** | 1,011 |
| 90020 | < 5 | ** | 607 | 91.3 | 49 | 7.4 | 6 | 0.9 | < 5 | ** | 665 |
| 90021 | < 5 | ** | 42 | 89.4 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 47 |
| 90022 | < 5 | ** | 1,295 | 91.3 | 101 | 7.1 | 19 | 1.3 | < 5 | ** | 1,419 |
| 90023 | < 5 | ** | 1,006 | 92.0 | 72 | 6.6 | 11 | 1.0 | < 5 | ** | 1,094 |
| 90024 | < 5 | ** | 251 | 94.4 | < 5 | ** | 5 | 1.9 | 6 | 2.3 | 266 |
| 90025 | < 5 | ** | 453 | 95.8 | 16 | 3.4 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 473 |
| 90026 | < 5 | ** | 857 | 88.9 | 85 | 8.8 | 15 | 1.6 | < 5 | ** | 964 |
| 90027 | < 5 | ** | 412 | 91.2 | 33 | 7.3 | 5 | 1.1 | < 5 | ** | 452 |
| 90028 | < 5 | ** | 228 | 92.3 | 16 | 6.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 247 |
| 90029 | < 5 | ** | 518 | 90.7 | 37 | 6.5 | 11 | 1.9 | < 5 | ** | 571 |
| 90031 | < 5 | ** | 622 | 93.0 | 41 | 6.1 | 6 | 0.9 | < 5 | ** | 669 |
| 90032 | < 5 | ** | 717 | 92.2 | 48 | 6.2 | 8 | 1.0 | < 5 | ** | 778 |
| 90033 | < 5 | ** | 976 | 93.8 | 52 | 5.0 | 7 | 0.7 | < 5 | ** | 1,040 |
| 90034 | < 5 | ** | 760 | 92.1 | 48 | 5.8 | < 5 | ** | 12 | 1.5 | 825 |
| 90035 | < 5 | ** | 347 | 96.4 | 6 | 1.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 360 |
| 90036 | < 5 | ** | 389 | 94.4 | 11 | 2.7 | 9 | 2.2 | < 5 | ** | 412 |
| 90037 | 5 | 0.4 | 1,221 | 87.7 | 135 | 9.7 | 27 | 1.9 | < 5 | ** | 1,392 |
| 90038 | < 5 | ** | 371 | 89.6 | 30 | 7.2 | 8 | 1.9 | < 5 | ** | 414 |
| 90039 | < 5 | ** | 376 | 93.5 | 20 | 5.0 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 402 |
| 90040 | < 5 | ** | 194 | 90.2 | 16 | 7.4 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 215 |
| 90041 | < 5 | ** | 326 | 95.0 | 14 | 4.1 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 343 |
| 90042 | 5 | 0.5 | 984 | 93.2 | 54 | 5.1 | 11 | 1.0 | < 5 | ** | 1,056 |
| 90043 | < 5 | ** | 568 | 86.9 | 70 | 10.7 | 8 | 1.2 | < 5 | ** | 654 |
| 90044 | 12 | 0.6 | 1,698 | 86.0 | 214 | 10.8 | 43 | 2.2 | 7 | 0.4 | 1,974 |

Entry Into Prenatal Care (PNC) By Zip Code*

Los Angeles County, 2005

| Mother's Residential Zip Code | Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | | | | | | | | | | Total Live Births |
|-------------------------------|--|---------|-----------------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| | No Prenatal Care | | First Trimester | | Second Trimester | | Third Trimester | | Unknown | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| 90045 | < 5 | ** | 420 | 94.8 | 12 | 2.7 | 5 | 1.1 | 5 | 1.1 | 443 |
| 90046 | < 5 | ** | 285 | 95.3 | 8 | 2.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 299 |
| 90047 | < 5 | ** | 580 | 83.0 | 97 | 13.9 | 16 | 2.3 | < 5 | ** | 699 |
| 90048 | < 5 | ** | 194 | 95.1 | 6 | 2.9 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 204 |
| 90049 | < 5 | ** | 310 | 95.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 7 | 2.2 | 324 |
| 90056 | < 5 | ** | 70 | 94.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 74 |
| 90057 | < 5 | ** | 891 | 90.5 | 72 | 7.3 | 19 | 1.9 | < 5 | ** | 985 |
| 90058 | < 5 | ** | 77 | 95.1 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 81 |
| 90059 | 6 | 0.6 | 798 | 85.5 | 101 | 10.8 | 17 | 1.8 | 11 | 1.2 | 933 |
| 90061 | < 5 | ** | 485 | 85.4 | 69 | 12.1 | 11 | 1.9 | < 5 | ** | 568 |
| 90062 | < 5 | ** | 479 | 86.9 | 59 | 10.7 | 9 | 1.6 | < 5 | ** | 551 |
| 90063 | < 5 | ** | 1,128 | 92.2 | 84 | 6.9 | 7 | 0.6 | < 5 | ** | 1,223 |
| 90064 | < 5 | ** | 276 | 96.8 | 5 | 1.8 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 285 |
| 90065 | 5 | 0.7 | 684 | 94.1 | 34 | 4.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 727 |
| 90066 | < 5 | ** | 769 | 93.7 | 34 | 4.1 | 8 | 1.0 | 10 | 1.2 | 821 |
| 90067 | < 5 | ** | 11 | 78.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 14 |
| 90068 | < 5 | ** | 176 | 92.6 | 6 | 3.2 | 7 | 3.7 | < 5 | ** | 190 |
| 90069 | < 5 | ** | 127 | 96.9 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 131 |
| 90077 | < 5 | ** | 89 | 97.8 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 91 |
| 90201 | 10 | 0.4 | 2,006 | 89.3 | 198 | 8.8 | 26 | 1.2 | 7 | 0.3 | 2,247 |
| 90210 | < 5 | ** | 199 | 93.9 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 12 | 5.7 | 212 |
| 90211 | < 5 | ** | 64 | 94.1 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 68 |
| 90212 | < 5 | ** | 98 | 94.2 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 5 | 4.8 | 104 |
| 90220 | 10 | 1.0 | 862 | 88.3 | 91 | 9.3 | 10 | 1.0 | < 5 | ** | 976 |
| 90221 | 8 | 0.6 | 1,178 | 89.7 | 103 | 7.8 | 19 | 1.4 | 5 | 0.4 | 1,313 |
| 90222 | < 5 | ** | 598 | 84.8 | 88 | 12.5 | 15 | 2.1 | < 5 | ** | 705 |
| 90230 | < 5 | ** | 345 | 94.3 | 11 | 3.0 | 5 | 1.4 | < 5 | ** | 366 |
| 90232 | < 5 | ** | 156 | 91.2 | 11 | 6.4 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 171 |
| 90240 | < 5 | ** | 294 | 93.0 | 20 | 6.3 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 316 |
| 90241 | < 5 | ** | 610 | 87.9 | 69 | 9.9 | 10 | 1.4 | < 5 | ** | 694 |
| 90242 | < 5 | ** | 596 | 89.4 | 61 | 9.1 | 5 | 0.7 | < 5 | ** | 667 |
| 90245 | < 5 | ** | 145 | 94.8 | 6 | 3.9 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 153 |
| 90247 | < 5 | ** | 681 | 89.1 | 65 | 8.5 | 10 | 1.3 | 6 | 0.8 | 764 |
| 90248 | < 5 | ** | 129 | 92.1 | 10 | 7.1 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 140 |
| 90249 | < 5 | ** | 331 | 88.5 | 38 | 10.2 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 374 |
| 90250 | 10 | 0.6 | 1,591 | 90.0 | 134 | 7.6 | 27 | 1.5 | 6 | 0.3 | 1,768 |
| 90254 | < 5 | ** | 224 | 98.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 227 |
| 90255 | 9 | 0.6 | 1,441 | 90.0 | 126 | 7.9 | 19 | 1.2 | 6 | 0.4 | 1,601 |
| 90260 | < 5 | ** | 528 | 89.0 | 48 | 8.1 | 13 | 2.2 | < 5 | ** | 593 |
| 90262 | 8 | 0.5 | 1,341 | 88.9 | 136 | 9.0 | 22 | 1.5 | < 5 | ** | 1,508 |
| 90265 | < 5 | ** | 113 | 94.2 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 120 |
| 90266 | < 5 | ** | 407 | 97.8 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 416 |
| 90270 | < 5 | ** | 541 | 92.5 | 31 | 5.3 | 10 | 1.7 | < 5 | ** | 585 |

Entry Into Prenatal Care (PNC) By Zip Code*

Los Angeles County, 2005

| Mother's Residential Zip Code | Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | | | | | | | | | | Total Live Births |
|-------------------------------|--|---------|-----------------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| | No Prenatal Care | | First Trimester | | Second Trimester | | Third Trimester | | Unknown | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| 90272 | < 5 | ** | 229 | 95.8 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 6 | 2.5 | 239 |
| 90274 | < 5 | ** | 189 | 98.4 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 192 |
| 90275 | < 5 | ** | 282 | 96.2 | 11 | 3.8 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 293 |
| 90277 | < 5 | ** | 384 | 97.0 | 8 | 2.0 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 396 |
| 90278 | < 5 | ** | 608 | 95.6 | 27 | 4.2 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 636 |
| 90280 | 10 | 0.5 | 1,669 | 89.2 | 160 | 8.5 | 28 | 1.5 | 5 | 0.3 | 1,872 |
| 90290 | < 5 | ** | 44 | 91.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 48 |
| 90291 | 5 | 1.3 | 334 | 88.1 | 29 | 7.7 | < 5 | ** | 8 | 2.1 | 379 |
| 90292 | < 5 | ** | 173 | 95.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 181 |
| 90293 | < 5 | ** | 114 | 96.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 118 |
| 90301 | < 5 | ** | 628 | 91.0 | 49 | 7.1 | 10 | 1.4 | < 5 | ** | 690 |
| 90302 | < 5 | ** | 438 | 89.2 | 39 | 7.9 | 7 | 1.4 | < 5 | ** | 491 |
| 90303 | < 5 | ** | 467 | 89.8 | 44 | 8.5 | 6 | 1.2 | < 5 | ** | 520 |
| 90304 | < 5 | ** | 567 | 90.1 | 51 | 8.1 | 5 | 0.8 | < 5 | ** | 629 |
| 90305 | < 5 | ** | 131 | 86.2 | 17 | 11.2 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 152 |
| 90401 | < 5 | ** | 51 | 92.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 55 |
| 90402 | < 5 | ** | 118 | 97.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 121 |
| 90403 | < 5 | ** | 218 | 94.0 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 10 | 4.3 | 232 |
| 90404 | < 5 | ** | 194 | 92.4 | 11 | 5.2 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 210 |
| 90405 | < 5 | ** | 241 | 96.0 | 6 | 2.4 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 251 |
| 90501 | < 5 | ** | 579 | 91.8 | 41 | 6.5 | < 5 | ** | 5 | 0.8 | 631 |
| 90502 | < 5 | ** | 206 | 91.2 | 17 | 7.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 226 |
| 90503 | < 5 | ** | 424 | 94.6 | 21 | 4.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 448 |
| 90504 | < 5 | ** | 277 | 90.2 | 29 | 9.4 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 307 |
| 90505 | < 5 | ** | 311 | 97.5 | 8 | 2.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 319 |
| 90601 | < 5 | ** | 416 | 91.2 | 33 | 7.2 | 5 | 1.1 | < 5 | ** | 456 |
| 90602 | 5 | 1.0 | 424 | 88.9 | 38 | 8.0 | 8 | 1.7 | < 5 | ** | 477 |
| 90603 | < 5 | ** | 222 | 92.5 | 14 | 5.8 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 240 |
| 90604 | < 5 | ** | 481 | 89.2 | 48 | 8.9 | 6 | 1.1 | < 5 | ** | 539 |
| 90605 | 5 | 0.8 | 575 | 87.8 | 68 | 10.4 | 6 | 0.9 | < 5 | ** | 655 |
| 90606 | < 5 | ** | 472 | 87.1 | 56 | 10.3 | 8 | 1.5 | < 5 | ** | 542 |
| 90631 | < 5 | ** | 39 | 100.0 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 39 |
| 90638 | < 5 | ** | 475 | 89.6 | 42 | 7.9 | 10 | 1.9 | < 5 | ** | 530 |
| 90640 | 6 | 0.6 | 932 | 91.9 | 65 | 6.4 | 6 | 0.6 | 5 | 0.5 | 1,014 |
| 90650 | 10 | 0.5 | 1,633 | 87.7 | 177 | 9.5 | 32 | 1.7 | 9 | 0.5 | 1,861 |
| 90660 | 6 | 0.6 | 948 | 88.6 | 100 | 9.3 | 13 | 1.2 | < 5 | ** | 1,070 |
| 90670 | < 5 | ** | 160 | 87.0 | 16 | 8.7 | 6 | 3.3 | < 5 | ** | 184 |
| 90701 | < 5 | ** | 206 | 86.2 | 25 | 10.5 | 7 | 2.9 | < 5 | ** | 239 |
| 90703 | < 5 | ** | 390 | 91.1 | 32 | 7.5 | 5 | 1.2 | < 5 | ** | 428 |
| 90704 | < 5 | ** | 52 | 98.1 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 53 |
| 90706 | 11 | 0.9 | 1,143 | 89.7 | 101 | 7.9 | 18 | 1.4 | < 5 | ** | 1,274 |
| 90710 | < 5 | ** | 382 | 91.8 | 30 | 7.2 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 416 |
| 90712 | < 5 | ** | 376 | 94.9 | 13 | 3.3 | 7 | 1.8 | < 5 | ** | 396 |

Entry Into Prenatal Care (PNC) By Zip Code*

Los Angeles County, 2005

| Mother's Residential Zip Code | Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | | | | | | | | | | Total Live Births |
|-------------------------------|--|---------|-----------------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| | No Prenatal Care | | First Trimester | | Second Trimester | | Third Trimester | | Unknown | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| 90713 | < 5 | ** | 290 | 95.4 | 10 | 3.3 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 304 |
| 90715 | < 5 | ** | 270 | 89.4 | 29 | 9.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 302 |
| 90716 | < 5 | ** | 267 | 88.7 | 26 | 8.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 301 |
| 90717 | < 5 | ** | 292 | 93.6 | 15 | 4.8 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 312 |
| 90723 | 6 | 0.5 | 1,040 | 90.2 | 91 | 7.9 | 15 | 1.3 | < 5 | ** | 1,153 |
| 90731 | < 5 | ** | 795 | 88.7 | 89 | 9.9 | 9 | 1.0 | < 5 | ** | 896 |
| 90732 | < 5 | ** | 222 | 94.5 | 9 | 3.8 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 235 |
| 90744 | 8 | 0.7 | 976 | 88.7 | 97 | 8.8 | 16 | 1.5 | < 5 | ** | 1,100 |
| 90745 | < 5 | ** | 740 | 89.6 | 75 | 9.1 | 8 | 1.0 | < 5 | ** | 826 |
| 90746 | < 5 | ** | 272 | 86.3 | 31 | 9.8 | 7 | 2.2 | < 5 | ** | 315 |
| 90802 | 8 | 1.3 | 532 | 89.4 | 44 | 7.4 | 11 | 1.8 | < 5 | ** | 595 |
| 90803 | < 5 | ** | 256 | 94.8 | 9 | 3.3 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 270 |
| 90804 | 6 | 0.8 | 656 | 92.8 | 41 | 5.8 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 707 |
| 90805 | 8 | 0.4 | 1,722 | 90.2 | 146 | 7.6 | 31 | 1.6 | < 5 | ** | 1,910 |
| 90806 | 6 | 0.6 | 975 | 94.4 | 47 | 4.5 | 5 | 0.5 | < 5 | ** | 1,033 |
| 90807 | < 5 | ** | 380 | 94.3 | 18 | 4.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 403 |
| 90808 | < 5 | ** | 438 | 97.1 | 11 | 2.4 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 451 |
| 90810 | < 5 | ** | 557 | 90.0 | 46 | 7.4 | 13 | 2.1 | < 5 | ** | 619 |
| 90813 | 8 | 0.6 | 1,328 | 91.6 | 94 | 6.5 | 19 | 1.3 | < 5 | ** | 1,450 |
| 90814 | < 5 | ** | 227 | 93.4 | 12 | 4.9 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 243 |
| 90815 | < 5 | ** | 433 | 96.2 | 11 | 2.4 | 5 | 1.1 | < 5 | ** | 450 |
| 91001 | < 5 | ** | 415 | 91.6 | 29 | 6.4 | 6 | 1.3 | < 5 | ** | 453 |
| 91006 | < 5 | ** | 292 | 92.7 | 17 | 5.4 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 315 |
| 91007 | < 5 | ** | 294 | 92.2 | 19 | 6.0 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 319 |
| 91010 | 5 | 1.3 | 349 | 89.3 | 34 | 8.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 391 |
| 91011 | < 5 | ** | 109 | 95.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 114 |
| 91016 | < 5 | ** | 512 | 90.5 | 43 | 7.6 | 6 | 1.1 | < 5 | ** | 566 |
| 91020 | < 5 | ** | 68 | 97.1 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 70 |
| 91024 | < 5 | ** | 98 | 99.0 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 99 |
| 91030 | < 5 | ** | 223 | 97.8 | 5 | 2.2 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 228 |
| 91040 | < 5 | ** | 173 | 90.6 | 14 | 7.3 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 191 |
| 91042 | < 5 | ** | 289 | 90.6 | 24 | 7.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 319 |
| 91101 | < 5 | ** | 269 | 90.0 | 23 | 7.7 | 5 | 1.7 | < 5 | ** | 299 |
| 91103 | < 5 | ** | 413 | 86.6 | 49 | 10.3 | 8 | 1.7 | 5 | 1.0 | 477 |
| 91104 | < 5 | ** | 539 | 90.3 | 46 | 7.7 | 9 | 1.5 | < 5 | ** | 597 |
| 91105 | < 5 | ** | 93 | 96.9 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 96 |
| 91106 | < 5 | ** | 321 | 93.9 | 16 | 4.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 342 |
| 91107 | < 5 | ** | 392 | 94.2 | 18 | 4.3 | 5 | 1.2 | < 5 | ** | 416 |
| 91108 | < 5 | ** | 91 | 94.8 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 96 |
| 91201 | < 5 | ** | 234 | 96.7 | 8 | 3.3 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 242 |
| 91202 | < 5 | ** | 233 | 98.3 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 237 |
| 91203 | < 5 | ** | 145 | 94.8 | 7 | 4.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 153 |
| 91204 | < 5 | ** | 180 | 94.7 | 7 | 3.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 190 |

Entry Into Prenatal Care (PNC) By Zip Code*

Los Angeles County, 2005

| Mother's Residential Zip Code | Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | | | | | | | | | | Total Live Births |
|-------------------------------|--|---------|-----------------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| | No Prenatal Care | | First Trimester | | Second Trimester | | Third Trimester | | Unknown | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| 91205 | < 5 | ** | 422 | 95.7 | 16 | 3.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 441 |
| 91206 | < 5 | ** | 366 | 98.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 371 |
| 91207 | < 5 | ** | 100 | 94.3 | 5 | 4.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 106 |
| 91208 | < 5 | ** | 171 | 95.0 | 7 | 3.9 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 180 |
| 91214 | < 5 | ** | 201 | 95.7 | 6 | 2.9 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 210 |
| 91301 | < 5 | ** | 198 | 96.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 205 |
| 91302 | < 5 | ** | 197 | 97.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 202 |
| 91303 | < 5 | ** | 452 | 91.1 | 31 | 6.3 | 7 | 1.4 | < 5 | ** | 496 |
| 91304 | < 5 | ** | 687 | 91.8 | 50 | 6.7 | 7 | 0.9 | < 5 | ** | 748 |
| 91306 | 6 | 0.9 | 587 | 92.2 | 39 | 6.1 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 637 |
| 91307 | < 5 | ** | 229 | 96.6 | 7 | 3.0 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 237 |
| 91311 | < 5 | ** | 349 | 94.1 | 16 | 4.3 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 371 |
| 91316 | < 5 | ** | 302 | 95.9 | 11 | 3.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 315 |
| 91321 | < 5 | ** | 444 | 90.8 | 37 | 7.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 489 |
| 91324 | < 5 | ** | 292 | 91.8 | 19 | 6.0 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 318 |
| 91325 | < 5 | ** | 315 | 89.5 | 35 | 9.9 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 352 |
| 91326 | < 5 | ** | 311 | 94.8 | 11 | 3.4 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 328 |
| 91331 | 13 | 0.6 | 1,793 | 88.9 | 185 | 9.2 | 19 | 0.9 | 7 | 0.3 | 2,017 |
| 91335 | 7 | 0.6 | 1,008 | 93.3 | 57 | 5.3 | 6 | 0.6 | < 5 | ** | 1,080 |
| 91340 | < 5 | ** | 583 | 89.6 | 56 | 8.6 | 8 | 1.2 | < 5 | ** | 651 |
| 91342 | 13 | 0.8 | 1,351 | 88.3 | 137 | 9.0 | 19 | 1.2 | 10 | 0.7 | 1,530 |
| 91343 | < 5 | ** | 965 | 91.1 | 78 | 7.4 | 10 | 0.9 | 6 | 0.6 | 1,059 |
| 91344 | < 5 | ** | 498 | 92.7 | 36 | 6.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 537 |
| 91345 | < 5 | ** | 238 | 89.8 | 23 | 8.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 265 |
| 91350 | < 5 | ** | 369 | 94.9 | 16 | 4.1 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 389 |
| 91351 | < 5 | ** | 488 | 92.6 | 26 | 4.9 | 5 | 0.9 | 5 | 0.9 | 527 |
| 91352 | 6 | 0.7 | 724 | 90.0 | 66 | 8.2 | 8 | 1.0 | < 5 | ** | 804 |
| 91354 | < 5 | ** | 402 | 96.9 | 9 | 2.2 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 415 |
| 91355 | < 5 | ** | 399 | 95.0 | 14 | 3.3 | 5 | 1.2 | < 5 | ** | 420 |
| 91356 | < 5 | ** | 327 | 95.9 | 11 | 3.2 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 341 |
| 91361 | < 5 | ** | 14 | 93.3 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 15 |
| 91362 | < 5 | ** | 10 | 100.0 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 10 |
| 91364 | < 5 | ** | 269 | 95.1 | 10 | 3.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 283 |
| 91367 | < 5 | ** | 348 | 95.6 | 11 | 3.0 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 364 |
| 91381 | < 5 | ** | 239 | 95.6 | 8 | 3.2 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 250 |
| 91384 | < 5 | ** | 334 | 94.1 | 17 | 4.8 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 355 |
| 91387 | < 5 | ** | 487 | 92.1 | 35 | 6.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 529 |
| 91390 | < 5 | ** | 227 | 93.8 | 14 | 5.8 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 242 |
| 91401 | < 5 | ** | 545 | 92.4 | 34 | 5.8 | 8 | 1.4 | < 5 | ** | 590 |
| 91402 | 7 | 0.5 | 1,242 | 89.9 | 107 | 7.7 | 21 | 1.5 | 5 | 0.4 | 1,382 |
| 91403 | < 5 | ** | 295 | 97.7 | 5 | 1.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 302 |
| 91405 | < 5 | ** | 872 | 93.9 | 49 | 5.3 | 5 | 0.5 | < 5 | ** | 929 |
| 91406 | < 5 | ** | 866 | 92.2 | 54 | 5.8 | 13 | 1.4 | 5 | 0.5 | 939 |

Entry Into Prenatal Care (PNC) By Zip Code*

Los Angeles County, 2005

| Mother's Residential Zip Code | Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | | | | | | | | | | Total Live Births |
|-------------------------------|--|---------|-----------------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| | No Prenatal Care | | First Trimester | | Second Trimester | | Third Trimester | | Unknown | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| 91411 | < 5 | ** | 361 | 91.4 | 22 | 5.6 | 6 | 1.5 | < 5 | ** | 395 |
| 91423 | < 5 | ** | 361 | 97.3 | < 5 | ** | 5 | 1.3 | < 5 | ** | 371 |
| 91436 | < 5 | ** | 150 | 98.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 152 |
| 91501 | < 5 | ** | 210 | 96.8 | 5 | 2.3 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 217 |
| 91502 | < 5 | ** | 109 | 93.2 | 5 | 4.3 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 117 |
| 91504 | < 5 | ** | 287 | 97.0 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 296 |
| 91505 | < 5 | ** | 307 | 96.5 | 8 | 2.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 318 |
| 91506 | < 5 | ** | 191 | 97.0 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 197 |
| 91601 | < 5 | ** | 462 | 94.1 | 22 | 4.5 | 5 | 1.0 | < 5 | ** | 491 |
| 91602 | < 5 | ** | 179 | 97.3 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 184 |
| 91604 | < 5 | ** | 290 | 98.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 294 |
| 91605 | < 5 | ** | 897 | 92.3 | 60 | 6.2 | 10 | 1.0 | < 5 | ** | 972 |
| 91606 | < 5 | ** | 662 | 93.4 | 38 | 5.4 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 709 |
| 91607 | < 5 | ** | 357 | 97.0 | 9 | 2.4 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 368 |
| 91702 | 6 | 0.5 | 988 | 89.0 | 101 | 9.1 | 15 | 1.4 | < 5 | ** | 1,110 |
| 91706 | 14 | 0.9 | 1,408 | 89.5 | 130 | 8.3 | 21 | 1.3 | < 5 | ** | 1,573 |
| 91711 | < 5 | ** | 224 | 90.3 | 18 | 7.3 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 248 |
| 91722 | < 5 | ** | 465 | 88.4 | 49 | 9.3 | 9 | 1.7 | < 5 | ** | 526 |
| 91723 | < 5 | ** | 212 | 89.8 | 19 | 8.1 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 236 |
| 91724 | < 5 | ** | 268 | 90.5 | 21 | 7.1 | 5 | 1.7 | < 5 | ** | 296 |
| 91731 | < 5 | ** | 525 | 91.1 | 42 | 7.3 | 5 | 0.9 | < 5 | ** | 576 |
| 91732 | 5 | 0.4 | 1,209 | 90.2 | 100 | 7.5 | 25 | 1.9 | < 5 | ** | 1,340 |
| 91733 | < 5 | ** | 813 | 90.3 | 71 | 7.9 | 12 | 1.3 | < 5 | ** | 900 |
| 91740 | < 5 | ** | 274 | 92.3 | 15 | 5.1 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 297 |
| 91741 | < 5 | ** | 201 | 92.6 | 15 | 6.9 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 217 |
| 91744 | 8 | 0.5 | 1,508 | 88.9 | 152 | 9.0 | 28 | 1.6 | < 5 | ** | 1,697 |
| 91745 | 5 | 0.8 | 597 | 89.6 | 49 | 7.4 | 14 | 2.1 | < 5 | ** | 666 |
| 91746 | 6 | 1.1 | 469 | 88.2 | 51 | 9.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 532 |
| 91748 | < 5 | ** | 684 | 92.6 | 40 | 5.4 | 11 | 1.5 | < 5 | ** | 739 |
| 91750 | < 5 | ** | 290 | 92.4 | 21 | 6.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 314 |
| 91754 | < 5 | ** | 364 | 94.5 | 16 | 4.2 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 385 |
| 91755 | < 5 | ** | 258 | 89.0 | 26 | 9.0 | 6 | 2.1 | < 5 | ** | 290 |
| 91765 | < 5 | ** | 470 | 93.1 | 28 | 5.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 505 |
| 91766 | 12 | 0.8 | 1,324 | 87.9 | 148 | 9.8 | 19 | 1.3 | < 5 | ** | 1,507 |
| 91767 | 5 | 0.5 | 863 | 86.0 | 116 | 11.6 | 19 | 1.9 | < 5 | ** | 1,004 |
| 91768 | < 5 | ** | 570 | 87.6 | 69 | 10.6 | 8 | 1.2 | < 5 | ** | 651 |
| 91770 | < 5 | ** | 782 | 92.0 | 54 | 6.4 | 7 | 0.8 | < 5 | ** | 850 |
| 91773 | < 5 | ** | 288 | 91.1 | 27 | 8.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 316 |
| 91775 | < 5 | ** | 286 | 93.2 | 17 | 5.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 307 |
| 91776 | 6 | 1.2 | 458 | 90.5 | 36 | 7.1 | 5 | 1.0 | < 5 | ** | 506 |
| 91780 | < 5 | ** | 383 | 94.6 | 19 | 4.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 405 |
| 91789 | < 5 | ** | 359 | 93.2 | 21 | 5.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 385 |
| 91790 | 5 | 0.8 | 564 | 89.4 | 55 | 8.7 | 7 | 1.1 | < 5 | ** | 631 |

Entry Into Prenatal Care (PNC) By Zip Code*

Los Angeles County, 2005

| Mother's Residential Zip Code | Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | | | | | | | | | | Total Live Births |
|-------------------------------|--|------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| | No Prenatal Care | | First Trimester | | Second Trimester | | Third Trimester | | Unknown | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| 91791 | < 5 | ** | 340 | 91.2 | 28 | 7.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 373 |
| 91792 | < 5 | ** | 413 | 89.2 | 39 | 8.4 | 8 | 1.7 | < 5 | ** | 463 |
| 91801 | < 5 | ** | 576 | 92.6 | 34 | 5.5 | 5 | 0.8 | 5 | 0.8 | 622 |
| 91803 | < 5 | ** | 339 | 93.1 | 17 | 4.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 364 |
| 93510 | < 5 | ** | 52 | 86.7 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 60 |
| 93532 | < 5 | ** | 17 | 94.4 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 18 |
| 93534 | 11 | 1.4 | 604 | 79.3 | 126 | 16.5 | 19 | 2.5 | < 5 | ** | 762 |
| 93535 | 10 | 0.9 | 912 | 78.3 | 209 | 17.9 | 33 | 2.8 | < 5 | ** | 1,165 |
| 93536 | 10 | 1.5 | 580 | 85.9 | 78 | 11.6 | 7 | 1.0 | < 5 | ** | 675 |
| 93543 | < 5 | ** | 122 | 73.9 | 36 | 21.8 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 165 |
| 93544 | < 5 | ** | 5 | 45.5 | 6 | 54.5 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 11 |
| 93550 | 23 | 1.4 | 1,248 | 78.1 | 287 | 18.0 | 38 | 2.4 | < 5 | ** | 1,597 |
| 93551 | < 5 | ** | 470 | 88.2 | 53 | 9.9 | 7 | 1.3 | < 5 | ** | 533 |
| 93552 | 5 | 1.1 | 378 | 82.5 | 66 | 14.4 | 9 | 2.0 | < 5 | ** | 458 |
| 93553 | < 5 | ** | 16 | 88.9 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 18 |
| 93591 | < 5 | ** | 87 | 77.0 | 19 | 16.8 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 113 |
| Total | 696 | 0.5 | 136,020 | 90.5 | 11,235 | 7.5 | 1,857 | 1.2 | 569 | 0.4 | 150,377 |

* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2003

** Results not calculated if less than 5 cases

Note: Results not shown for zip codes with less than 5 total live births. Data of unknown zip codes are not displayed

Note: "Trimester Prenatal Care Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Hospital Live Births

Los Angeles County - Department of Public Health
Medi-Cal and Non-Medi-Cal Paid Live Births
by Service Planning Area (SPA) and by Delivery Hospital
Los Angeles County, 2005

| SPA | DELIVERY HOSPITAL | MEDI-CAL PAID DELIVERY | | | | | | TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS |
|--------------------|--|------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | | YES | | NO | | UNKNOWN | | |
| | | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| 1 | Antelope Valley Hospital | 2,623 | 57.9 | 1,908 | 42.1 | < 5 | ** | 4,531 |
| | Unknown | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 18 | 100.0 | 18 |
| | SPA 1 Total | 2,623 | 57.7 | 1,908 | 41.9 | 18 | 0.4 | 4,549 |
| 2 | Glendale Adventist Med Ctr | 1,340 | 56.3 | 1,040 | 43.7 | < 5 | ** | 2,380 |
| | Glendale Memorial Hospital | 1,066 | 60.8 | 686 | 39.2 | < 5 | ** | 1,752 |
| | Henry Mayo Newhall Memorial | 83 | 6.5 | 1,201 | 93.5 | < 5 | ** | 1,284 |
| | Kaiser Hospital: Panorama City | < 5 | ** | 1,603 | 100.0 | < 5 | ** | 1,603 |
| | Kaiser Hospital: Woodland Hills | 6 | 0.4 | 1,379 | 99.6 | < 5 | ** | 1,385 |
| | Northridge Hospital Med Ctr | 1,481 | 55.0 | 1,212 | 45.0 | < 5 | ** | 2,693 |
| | Olive View Med Ctr | 957 | 97.8 | 22 | 2.2 | < 5 | ** | 979 |
| | Pacifica Hospital Of The Valley | 989 | 93.9 | 64 | 6.1 | < 5 | ** | 1,053 |
| | Providence Holy Cross Medical | 1,630 | 58.6 | 1,150 | 41.4 | < 5 | ** | 2,780 |
| | Providence St. Joseph Medical | 1,364 | 48.6 | 1,444 | 51.4 | < 5 | ** | 2,808 |
| | Valley Presbyterian Hospital | 3,855 | 81.3 | 884 | 18.7 | < 5 | ** | 4,739 |
| | Verdugo Hills Hospital | 39 | 4.4 | 838 | 95.6 | < 5 | ** | 877 |
| | Unknown | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 138 | 100.0 | 138 |
| SPA 2 Total | 12,810 | 52.3 | 11,523 | 47.1 | 138 | 0.6 | 24,471 | |
| 3 | Citrus Valley Med Ctr - QV Campus | 3,038 | 58.3 | 2,170 | 41.7 | < 5 | ** | 5,208 |
| | East Valley Hospital Medical | 404 | 91.8 | 36 | 8.2 | < 5 | ** | 440 |
| | Foothill Presbyterian Hospital | 160 | 28.4 | 403 | 71.6 | < 5 | ** | 563 |
| | Garfield Med Ctr | 2,826 | 72.6 | 1,066 | 27.4 | < 5 | ** | 3,892 |
| | Greater El Monte Community | 808 | 96.3 | 31 | 3.7 | < 5 | ** | 839 |
| | Huntington Memorial Hospital | 985 | 29.7 | 2,334 | 70.3 | < 5 | ** | 3,319 |
| | Kaiser Hospital: Baldwin Park | < 5 | ** | 2,832 | 100.0 | < 5 | ** | 2,832 |
| | Methodist Hospital Of Southern | 914 | 43.1 | 1,207 | 56.9 | < 5 | ** | 2,121 |
| | Monterey Park Hospital | 1,596 | 84.4 | 295 | 15.6 | < 5 | ** | 1,891 |
| | Pomona Valley Hospital Medical | 1,789 | 64.3 | 993 | 35.7 | < 5 | ** | 2,782 |
| | San Dimas Community Hospital | 58 | 10.4 | 498 | 89.6 | < 5 | ** | 556 |
| | San Gabriel Valley Med Ctr | 670 | 36.6 | 1,160 | 63.4 | < 5 | ** | 1,830 |
| | Unknown | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 87 | 100.0 | 87 |
| SPA 3 Total | 13,248 | 50.3 | 13,025 | 49.4 | 87 | 0.3 | 26,360 | |
| 4 | California Hospital Med Ctr | 4,101 | 97.1 | 124 | 2.9 | < 5 | ** | 4,225 |
| | Cedars Sinai Med Ctr | 977 | 15.0 | 5,515 | 85.0 | < 5 | ** | 6,492 |
| | East Los Angeles Doctors Hospital | 953 | 98.3 | 16 | 1.7 | < 5 | ** | 969 |
| | Good Samaritan Hospital | 2,596 | 58.0 | 1,878 | 42.0 | < 5 | ** | 4,474 |
| | Hollywood Presbyterian | 3,765 | 93.6 | 258 | 6.4 | < 5 | ** | 4,023 |
| | Kaiser Hospital: Los Angeles, Sunset | < 5 | ** | 2,112 | 99.9 | < 5 | ** | 2,115 |
| | LA County USC Med Ctr | 1,359 | 98.3 | 24 | 1.7 | < 5 | ** | 1,383 |
| | Los Angeles Community Hospital | 384 | 89.5 | 45 | 10.5 | < 5 | ** | 429 |
| | Pacific Alliance Med Ctr | 1,994 | 99.0 | 21 | 1.0 | < 5 | ** | 2,015 |
| | White Memorial Med Ctr | 2,934 | 82.5 | 621 | 17.5 | < 5 | ** | 3,555 |
| | Unknown | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 46 | 100.0 | 46 |
| SPA 4 Total | 19,069 | 64.1 | 10,617 | 35.7 | 46 | 0.2 | 29,732 | |
| 5 | Kaiser Hospital: Los Angeles, Cadillac | 12 | 0.8 | 1,430 | 99.2 | < 5 | ** | 1,442 |
| | Santa Monica UCLA Med Ctr | 139 | 8.9 | 1,417 | 91.1 | < 5 | ** | 1,556 |
| | St. Johns Hospital And Health | 8 | 0.4 | 1,782 | 99.6 | < 5 | ** | 1,790 |
| | UCLA Med Ctr | 990 | 51.6 | 927 | 48.4 | < 5 | ** | 1,917 |
| | Unknown | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 48 | 100.0 | 48 |
| SPA 5 Total | 1,149 | 17.0 | 5,556 | 82.3 | 48 | 0.7 | 6,753 | |

**Medi-Cal and Non-Medi-Cal Paid Live Births
by Service Planning Area (SPA) and by Delivery Hospital
Los Angeles County, 2005**

| SPA | DELIVERY HOSPITAL | MEDI-CAL PAID DELIVERY | | | | | | TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| | | YES | | NO | | UNKNOWN | | |
| | | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| 6 | LA County King/Drew Med Ctr | 513 | 95.2 | 26 | 4.8 | < 5 | ** | 539 |
| | Los Angeles Metropolitan Hospital | 958 | 92.7 | 75 | 7.3 | < 5 | ** | 1,033 |
| | St. Francis Med Ctr | 6,396 | 93.6 | 434 | 6.4 | < 5 | ** | 6,830 |
| | Suburban Med Ctr | 1,715 | 92.5 | 140 | 7.5 | < 5 | ** | 1,855 |
| | Unknown | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 23 | 100.0 | 23 |
| | SPA 6 Total | 9,582 | 93.2 | 675 | 6.6 | 23 | 0.2 | 10,280 |
| 7 | Bellflower Med Ctr | 1,044 | 90.2 | 114 | 9.8 | < 5 | ** | 1,158 |
| | Beverly Hospital | 1,249 | 66.1 | 641 | 33.9 | < 5 | ** | 1,890 |
| | Downey Regional Med Ctr | 361 | 28.6 | 900 | 71.4 | < 5 | ** | 1,261 |
| | Kaiser Hospital: Bellflower | < 5 | ** | 3,226 | 100.0 | < 5 | ** | 3,226 |
| | Mission Hospital | 1,798 | 98.1 | 34 | 1.9 | < 5 | ** | 1,832 |
| | Presbyterian Intercommunity | 1,294 | 40.6 | 1,896 | 59.4 | < 5 | ** | 3,190 |
| | Whittier Hospital Med Ctr | 1,332 | 71.7 | 526 | 28.3 | < 5 | ** | 1,858 |
| | Unknown | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 46 | 100.0 | 46 |
| | SPA 7 Total | 7,079 | 48.9 | 7,337 | 50.7 | 46 | 0.3 | 14,462 |
| 8 | Centinela Hospital Med Ctr | 1,402 | 63.2 | 817 | 36.8 | < 5 | ** | 2,219 |
| | Daniel Freeman Memorial Hospital | 1,482 | 86.9 | 224 | 13.1 | < 5 | ** | 1,706 |
| | Kaiser Hospital: Harbor City | 110 | 6.5 | 1,589 | 93.5 | < 5 | ** | 1,699 |
| | LA County Harbor-UCLA Med Ctr | 951 | 98.9 | 11 | 1.1 | < 5 | ** | 962 |
| | Little Company Of Mary Hospital | 648 | 25.7 | 1,877 | 74.3 | < 5 | ** | 2,525 |
| | Long Beach Memorial Medical | 2,705 | 49.0 | 2,816 | 51.0 | < 5 | ** | 5,521 |
| | Memorial Hospital Of Gardena | 1,396 | 96.8 | 46 | 3.2 | < 5 | ** | 1,442 |
| | Pacific Hospital Of Long Beach | 1,057 | 99.6 | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 1,061 |
| | San Pedro Peninsula Hospital | 627 | 79.3 | 164 | 20.7 | < 5 | ** | 791 |
| | St. Marys Med Ctr | 2,229 | 88.4 | 292 | 11.6 | < 5 | ** | 2,521 |
| | Torrance Memorial Med Ctr | 632 | 15.9 | 3,332 | 84.1 | < 5 | ** | 3,964 |
| | Unknown | < 5 | ** | < 5 | ** | 70 | 100.0 | 70 |
| SPA 8 Total | 13,239 | 54.1 | 11,172 | 45.6 | 70 | 0.3 | 24,481 | |
| TOTAL | | 81,679 | 54.2 | 68,115 | 45.2 | 939 | 0.6 | 150,733 |

** Rate is not calculated if less than 5 cases.

Notes: Hospitals with less than 50 total live births were excluded from analysis.

Only mothers who reside in LA County were selected for analysis.

Births that occurred at home, in transit or in out-of-county hospitals are not shown.

Source of payment is based on expected principal source of payment for delivery.

Births with unknown expected principal source of payment for delivery are not shown.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Breastfeeding

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Percent of Mothers Who Intend To Exclusively Breastfeed Their Infants at Hospital Discharge

NUMERATOR: Number of mothers who express their intent to exclusively breastfeed their infant at hospital discharge, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: Total number of live births for whom the newborn genetic screening form is completed*, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:
Available objectives not applicable to exclusive breastfeeding

RISK FACTORS: For not intending to exclusively breastfeed
Working mothers, lack of prenatal care, lack of prenatal WIC services, lower maternal education level, low income, race/ethnicity (African American, Southeast Asian), less than 20 years of age.

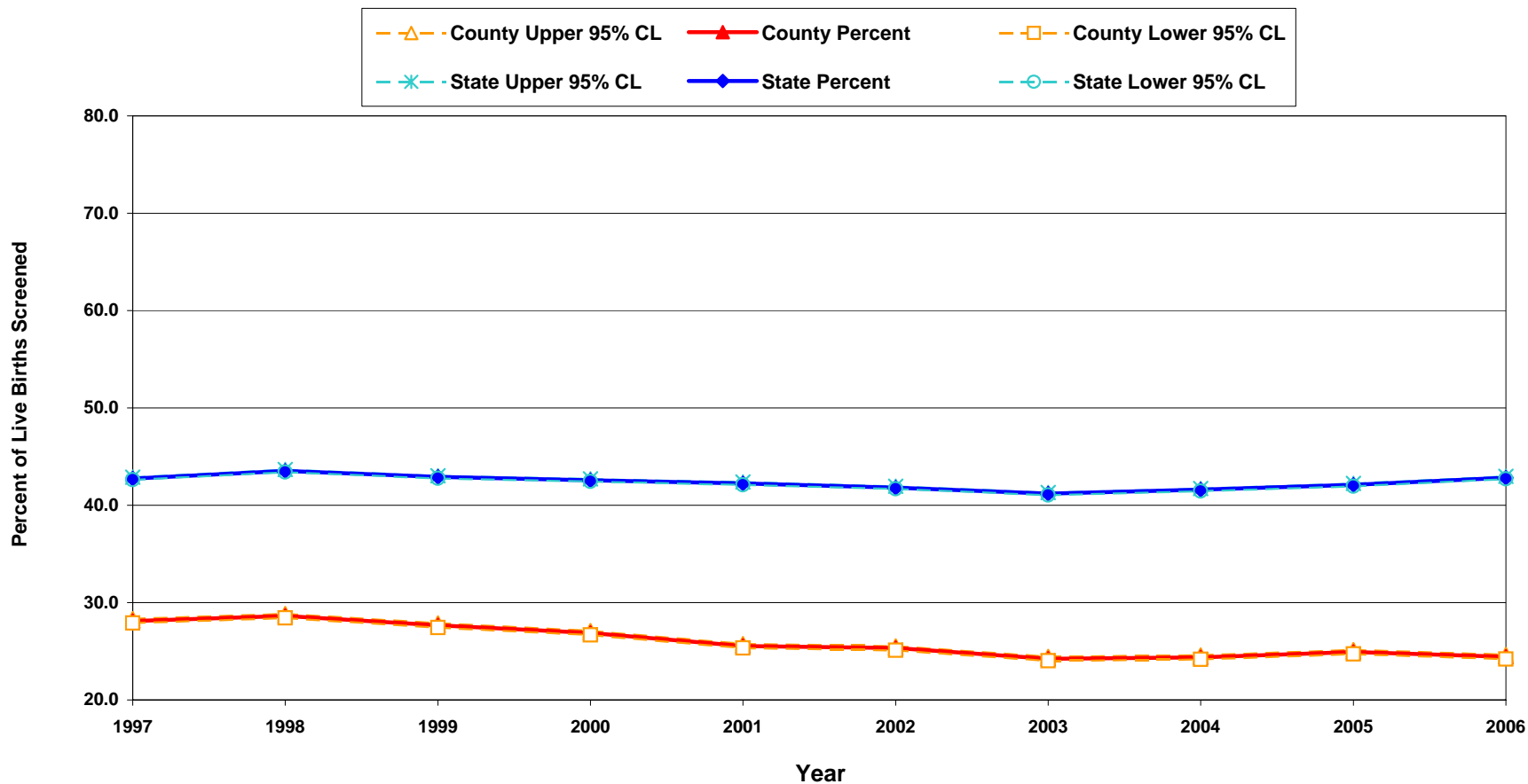
| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Number | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval | | Number | Percent | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | | | Lower | Upper | | | Lower | Upper |
| 1997 | 216,156 | 42.8 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 44,418 | 28.1 | 27.9 | 28.3 |
| 1998 | 219,915 | 43.5 | 43.4 | 43.7 | 44,788 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 28.9 |
| 1999 | 215,032 | 42.9 | 42.8 | 43.0 | 42,366 | 27.7 | 27.4 | 27.9 |
| 2000 | 217,252 | 42.6 | 42.4 | 42.7 | 41,234 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 27.1 |
| 2001 | 213,227 | 42.2 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 38,123 | 25.5 | 25.3 | 25.8 |
| 2002 | 209,432 | 41.8 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 36,877 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 25.6 |
| 2003 | 208,852 | 41.2 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 35,322 | 24.2 | 24.0 | 24.5 |
| 2004 | 211,438 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 36,708 | 24.4 | 24.2 | 24.6 |
| 2005 | 213,978 | 42.1 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 36,568 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 25.2 |
| 2006 | 216,960 | 42.8 | 42.7 | 43.0 | 34,636 | 24.4 | 24.2 | 24.7 |

| Denominator: Newborns Screened | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1997 | 505,577 | 157,993 |
| 1998 | 505,091 | 156,383 |
| 1999 | 501,130 | 153,123 |
| 2000 | 510,267 | 153,323 |
| 2001 | 504,782 | 149,240 |
| 2002 | 500,843 | 145,600 |
| 2003 | 507,140 | 145,720 |
| 2004 | 508,277 | 150,543 |
| 2005 | 508,219 | 146,648 |
| 2006 | 506,442 | 141,747 |

Note: The numerator for "Exclusive Breastfeeding" includes records marked 'Breast Only'.
 * The denominator excludes cases with unknown method of feeding and cases marked as TPN/Hyperal or Other.
 Statewide approximately 5.1% of cases have missing feeding information, 1.2% are codes as TPN/Hyperal and 1.3% are codes as Other.
 County of occurrence data are missing for 2.5% of cases, but are included in the state total.
 Data since 2004 should not be compared to data published in prior years as there has been a change in the methodology for computing these rates.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Family Health, Genetic Disease Screening Program, Newborn Screening Data, 1997-2006".

**Percent of Mothers Who Intend To Exclusively Breastfeed
Their Infants at Hospital Discharge
California vs. Los Angeles County, 1997-2006**



Year 2010 Objective: Available objectives not applicable to exclusive breastfeeding.

Note: "Exclusive Breastfeeding" includes women who breastfeed only.

The denominator excludes cases with unknown method of feeding and cases marked as TPN/Hyperal or Other.

Statewide approximately 5.1% of cases have missing feeding information, 1.2% are codes as TPN/Hyperal and 1.3% are codes as Other.

County of occurrence data are missing for 2.5% of cases, but are included in the state total.

Data since 2004 should not be compared to data published in prior years as there has been a change in the methodology for computing these rates.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Family Health, Genetic Disease Screening Program, Newborn Screening Data, 1997-2006".

Teen Fertility Rate

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Fertility Rate Among Girls

DEFINITION: The number of live births per 1,000 adolescent females by age at delivery (less than 15 years of age, 15 to 17 years of age, 18 to 19 years of age)

NUMERATOR: The total number of live births among adolescent females, by age group (less than 15, 15 to 17, 18 to 19), by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of adolescent females by age group (less than 15, 15 to 17, 18 to 19), by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Reduce pregnancies among adolescent females to no more than 43 pregnancies per 1,000 adolescents. (Baseline: 68 pregnancies per 1,000 females aged 15 to 17 years in 1996) (Objective 9-7)

RISK FACTORS:

Low income; low maternal education level; race/ethnicity (African American, Hispanic); lack of effective contraceptive use/family planning practices; lack of education/counseling regarding contraceptive use/family planning; previous teen pregnancy; initiation of sexual activity at a young age

Births to adolescent females less than 15 years of age

| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|----------------|------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Fertility Rate | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Fertility Rate | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Rate | Lower | Upper | Number | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 1,485 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 477 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 1997 | 1,256 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 408 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 1,066 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 337 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 1,037 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 323 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 895 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 274 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 2001 | 810 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 269 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 2002 | 743 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 248 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 2003 | 710 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 209 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2004 | 695 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 204 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 2005 | 756 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 253 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |

| Year | Denominator: Female Population < 15 (i.e. 10 - 14) | |
|------|---|-----------|
| | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 1,143,923 | 321,118 |
| 1997 | 1,165,302 | 325,188 |
| 1998 | 1,187,224 | 331,434 |
| 1999 | 1,219,531 | 341,596 |
| 2000 | 1,270,195 | 358,964 |
| 2001 | 1,324,938 | 377,115 |
| 2002 | 1,373,005 | 396,124 |
| 2003 | 1,410,004 | 411,957 |
| 2004 | 1,431,818 | 422,622 |
| 2005 | 1,432,473 | 425,183 |

Note: This indicator addresses live births as opposed to pregnancies. Prior to 2000, "Fertility Rate among teen girls" was labeled as "Teen Birth Rate".

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 1990-1999", Sacramento, California, May, 2004.

California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Fertility Rate Among Girls (continued)

Births to adolescent females 15 to 17 years of age

| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|----------------|------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Fertility Rate | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Fertility Rate | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Rate | Lower | Upper | Number | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 24,047 | 36.4 | 36.0 | 36.9 | 7,741 | 40.3 | 39.4 | 41.1 |
| 1997 | 23,064 | 33.8 | 33.4 | 34.2 | 7,237 | 36.8 | 36.0 | 37.6 |
| 1998 | 21,630 | 31.1 | 30.6 | 31.5 | 6,770 | 34.1 | 33.3 | 34.9 |
| 1999 | 20,209 | 28.8 | 28.4 | 29.2 | 6,293 | 32.1 | 31.3 | 32.9 |
| 2000 | 18,887 | 26.5 | 26.2 | 26.9 | 5,801 | 29.7 | 29.0 | 30.5 |
| 2001 | 17,307 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 24.2 | 5,373 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 28.1 |
| 2002 | 16,660 | 22.4 | 22.1 | 22.8 | 5,081 | 25.3 | 24.6 | 26.0 |
| 2003 | 16,193 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 21.5 | 4,878 | 23.6 | 23.0 | 24.3 |
| 2004 | 16,263 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 4,782 | 22.4 | 21.7 | 23.0 |
| 2005 | 16,740 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 4,879 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 22.2 |

| Denominator: Female Population 15-17 | | |
|---|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 660,069 | 192,306 |
| 1997 | 682,407 | 196,674 |
| 1998 | 696,559 | 198,442 |
| 1999 | 701,657 | 196,222 |
| 2000 | 712,042 | 195,082 |
| 2001 | 726,479 | 196,560 |
| 2002 | 743,210 | 200,997 |
| 2003 | 764,102 | 206,564 |
| 2004 | 790,046 | 213,869 |
| 2005 | 824,757 | 225,789 |

Births to adolescent females 18 to 19 years of age

| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|----------------|------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Fertility Rate | | 95% Confidence Interval | | Fertility Rate | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Rate | Lower | Upper | Number | Rate | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 39,071 | 92.2 | 91.3 | 93.1 | 12,217 | 95.6 | 94.0 | 97.2 |
| 1997 | 36,787 | 85.6 | 84.7 | 86.4 | 11,293 | 88.3 | 86.8 | 89.9 |
| 1998 | 36,511 | 81.9 | 81.1 | 82.7 | 11,153 | 84.8 | 83.3 | 86.3 |
| 1999 | 36,368 | 78.2 | 77.4 | 78.9 | 10,850 | 80.0 | 78.5 | 81.4 |
| 2000 | 36,486 | 76.8 | 76.1 | 77.6 | 10,807 | 79.9 | 78.5 | 81.4 |
| 2001 | 35,659 | 73.5 | 72.8 | 74.3 | 10,177 | 75.6 | 74.2 | 77.0 |
| 2002 | 33,541 | 68.5 | 67.8 | 69.2 | 9,429 | 72.1 | 70.7 | 73.5 |
| 2003 | 33,137 | 66.5 | 65.8 | 67.2 | 9,119 | 71.4 | 70.0 | 72.8 |
| 2004 | 33,474 | 65.5 | 64.9 | 66.2 | 9,400 | 71.6 | 70.2 | 73.0 |
| 2005 | 33,277 | 63.9 | 63.3 | 64.6 | 9,078 | 67.2 | 65.9 | 68.6 |

| Denominator: Female Population 18-19 | | |
|---|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 423,718 | 127,782 |
| 1997 | 429,976 | 127,852 |
| 1998 | 445,759 | 131,563 |
| 1999 | 465,241 | 135,664 |
| 2000 | 474,909 | 135,235 |
| 2001 | 484,827 | 134,655 |
| 2002 | 489,897 | 130,829 |
| 2003 | 498,499 | 127,687 |
| 2004 | 510,695 | 131,340 |
| 2005 | 520,419 | 135,024 |

Note: This indicator addresses live births as opposed to pregnancies. Prior to 2000, "Fertility Rate among teen girls" was labeled as "Teen Birth Rate".

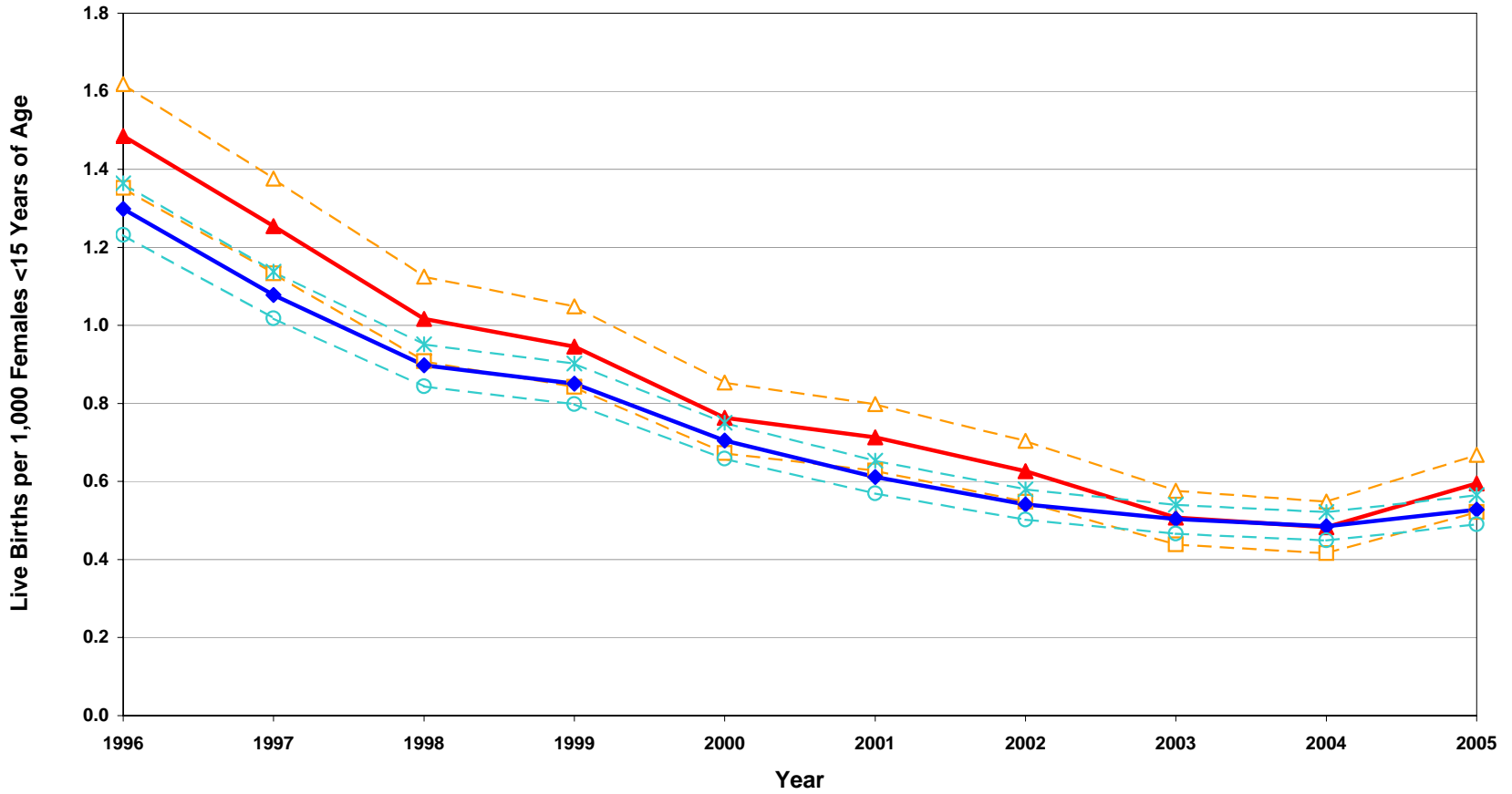
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 1990-1999", Sacramento, California, May, 2004.

California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

Live Births per 1,000 Adolescent Females Less Than 15 Years of Age California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005

--△-- County Upper 95% CI
 --▲-- County Point Estimate
 --□-- County Lower 95% CI
--*-- State Upper 95% CI
 --◆-- State Point Estimate
 --○-- State Lower 95% CI



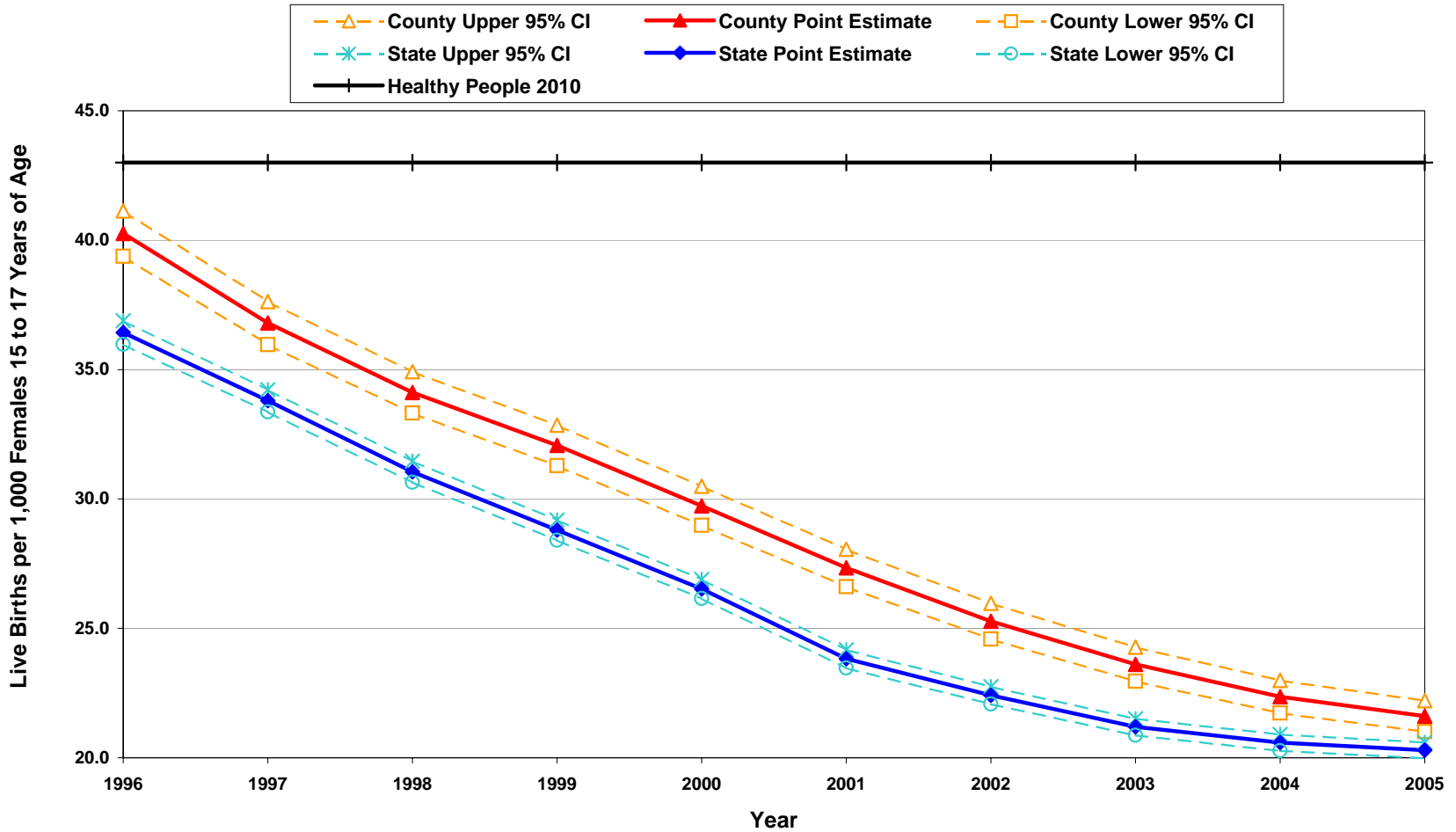
Note: This indicator addresses live births as opposed to pregnancies. Prior to 2000, "Fertility Rate among teen girls" was labeled as "Teen Birth Rate".

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 1990-1999", Sacramento, California, May, 2004.

California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

Live Births per 1,000 Adolescent Females 15 to 17 Years of Age California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005



Year 2010 Objective: Reduce pregnancies among adolescent females to no more than 43 pregnancies per 1,000 adolescents

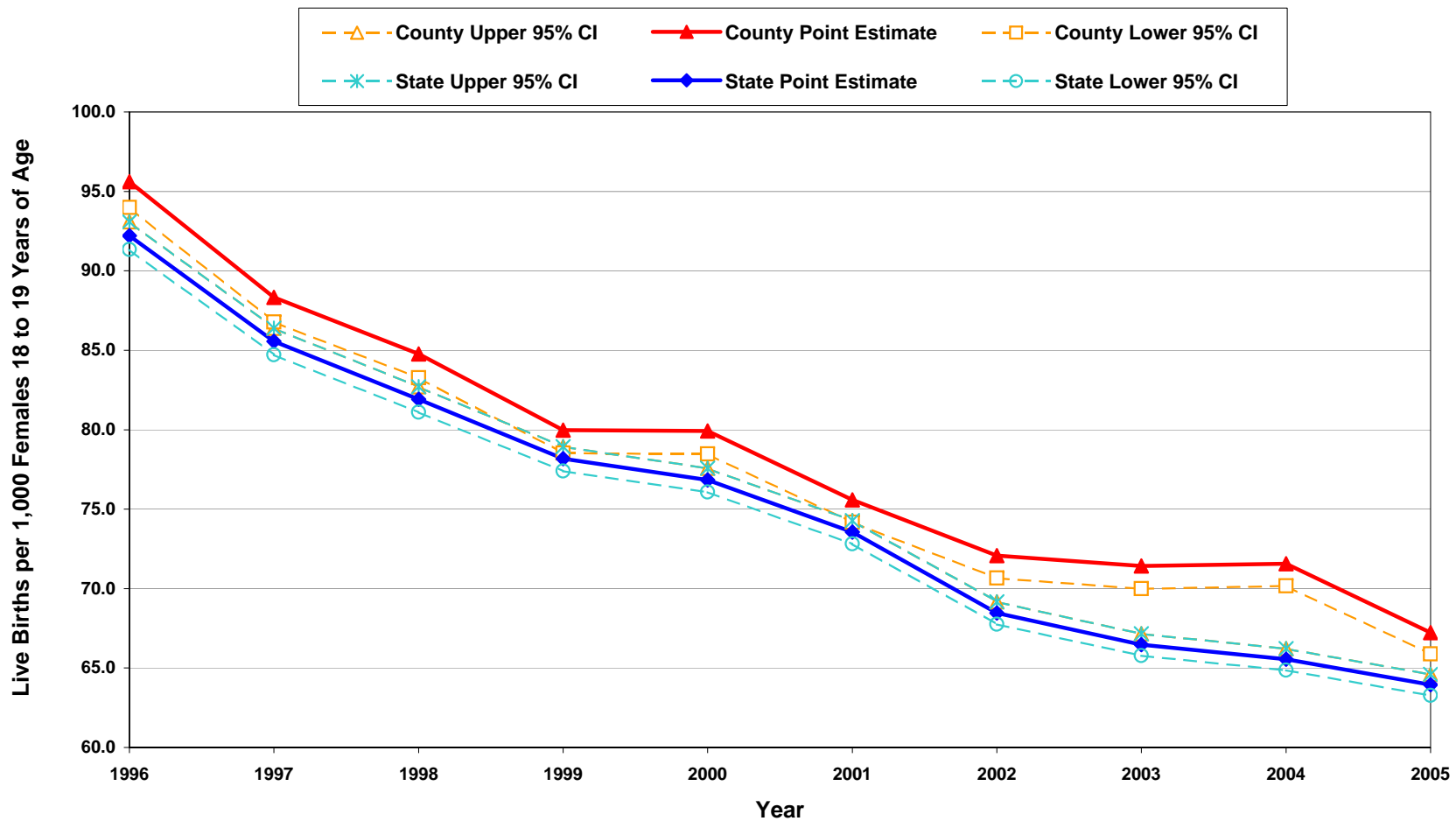
Note: This indicator addresses live births as opposed to pregnancies. Prior to 2000, "Fertility Rate among teen girls" was labeled as "Teen Birth Rate".

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 1990-1999", Sacramento, California, May, 2004.

California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

Live Births per 1,000 Adolescent Females 18 to 19 Years of Age California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005



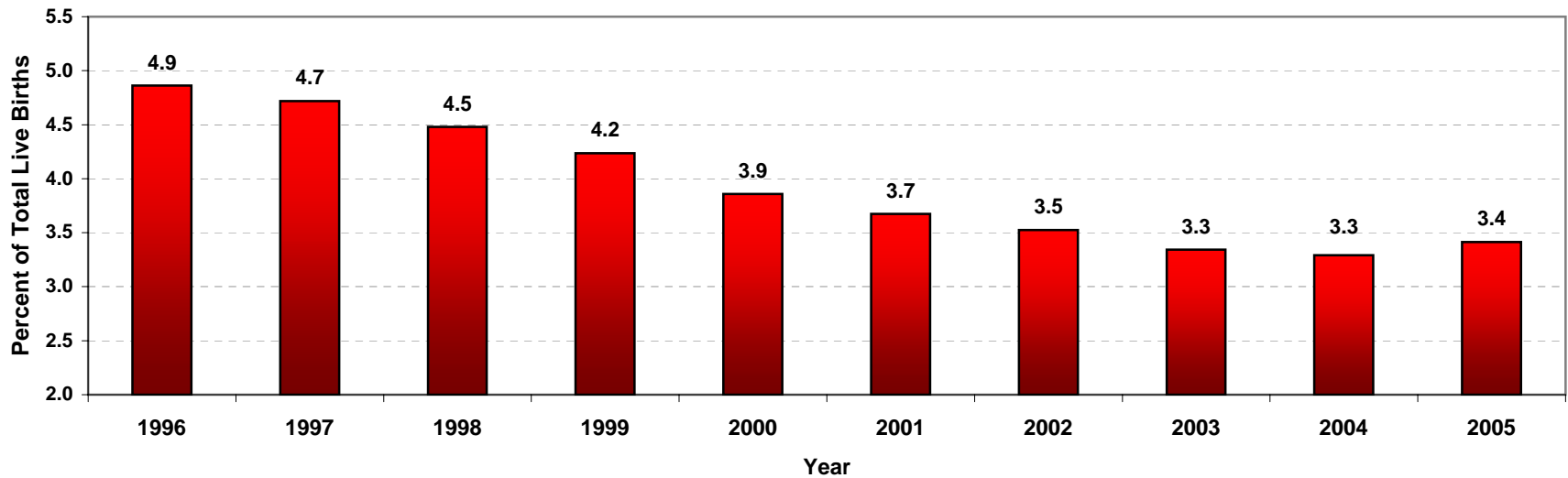
Note: This indicator addresses live births as opposed to pregnancies. Prior to 2000, "Fertility Rate among teen girls" was labeled as "Teen Birth Rate".

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 1990-1999", Sacramento, California, May, 2004.

California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

**Live Births to Mothers Less Than 18 Years of Age, as Percent of Total Live Births
Los Angeles County, 1996-2005**

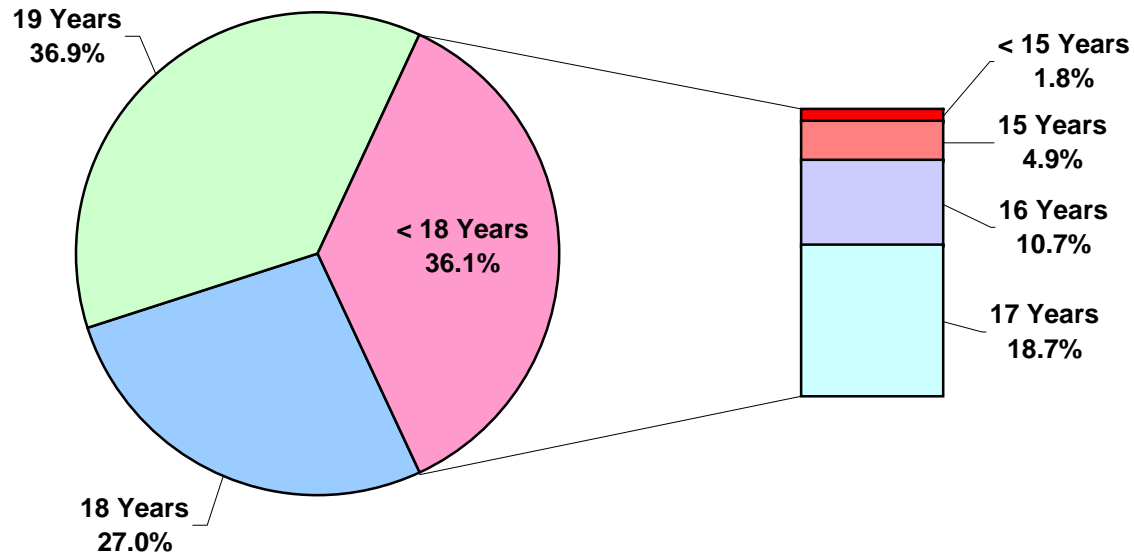


| Los Angeles County, 1996-2005 | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---------|
| Year | Live Births to Mothers < 18 Years of Age | |
| | Number | Percent |
| 1996 | 8,218 | 4.9 |
| 1997 | 7,645 | 4.7 |
| 1998 | 7,107 | 4.5 |
| 1999 | 6,616 | 4.2 |
| 2000 | 6,075 | 3.9 |
| 2001 | 5,642 | 3.7 |
| 2002 | 5,329 | 3.5 |
| 2003 | 5,087 | 3.3 |
| 2004 | 4,986 | 3.3 |
| 2005 | 5,132 | 3.4 |

| Denominator: Total Live Births |
|-----------------------------------|
| 168,973 |
| 162,036 |
| 158,604 |
| 156,153 |
| 157,391 |
| 153,523 |
| 151,167 |
| 152,192 |
| 151,504 |
| 150,377 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1996-2005.

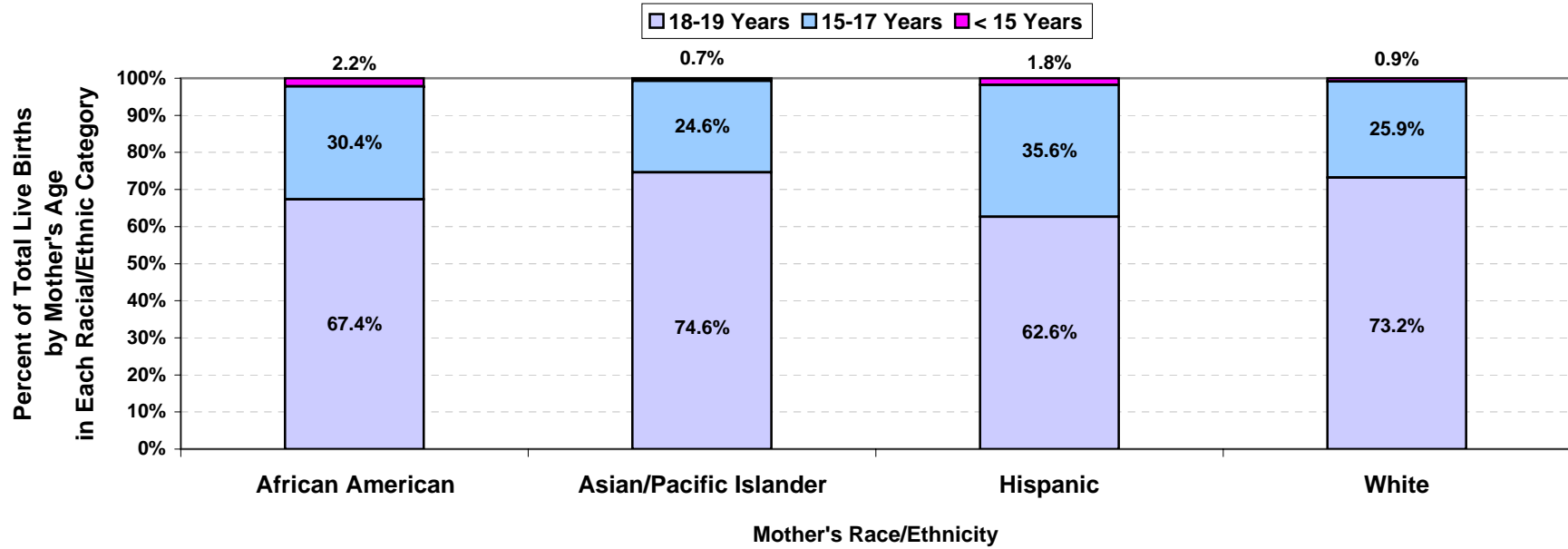
**Percent of Live Births to Mothers Less Than 20 Years of Age
by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Mother's Age | Teen Live Births | | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | Number | Percent | Lower | Upper |
| < 15 | 253 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 15 | 699 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| 16 | 1,520 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 11.2 |
| 17 | 2,660 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 19.4 |
| 18 | 3,832 | 27.0 | 26.2 | 27.7 |
| 19 | 5,246 | 36.9 | 36.1 | 37.7 |
| Total | 14,210 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Percent of Live Births to Mothers Less Than 20 Years of Age
by Mother's Age and by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2005**

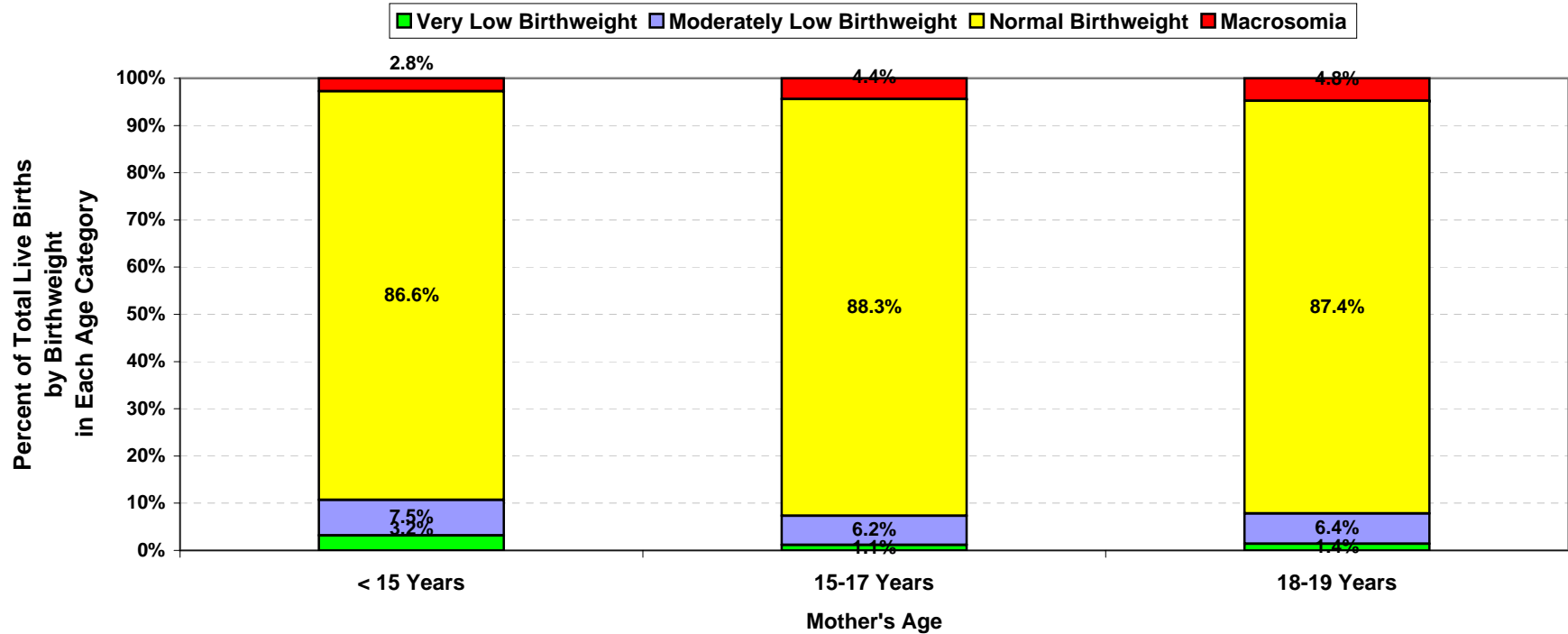


| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Mother's Race/Ethnicity | Mother's Age | | | | | |
| | < 15 | | 15-17 | | 18-19 | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| African American | 33 | 2.2 | 453 | 30.4 | 1,004 | 67.4 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 2 | 0.7 | 69 | 24.6 | 209 | 74.6 |
| Hispanic | 210 | 1.8 | 4,155 | 35.6 | 7,315 | 62.6 |
| Native American | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 48.0 | 13 | 52.0 |
| White | 6 | 0.9 | 177 | 25.9 | 501 | 73.2 |
| Other/Unknown | 2 | 3.9 | 13 | 25.5 | 36 | 70.6 |
| Total | 253 | 1.8 | 4,879 | 34.3 | 9,078 | 63.9 |

| Total Teen Live Births |
|------------------------|
| 1,490 |
| 280 |
| 11,680 |
| 25 |
| 684 |
| 51 |
| 14,210 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

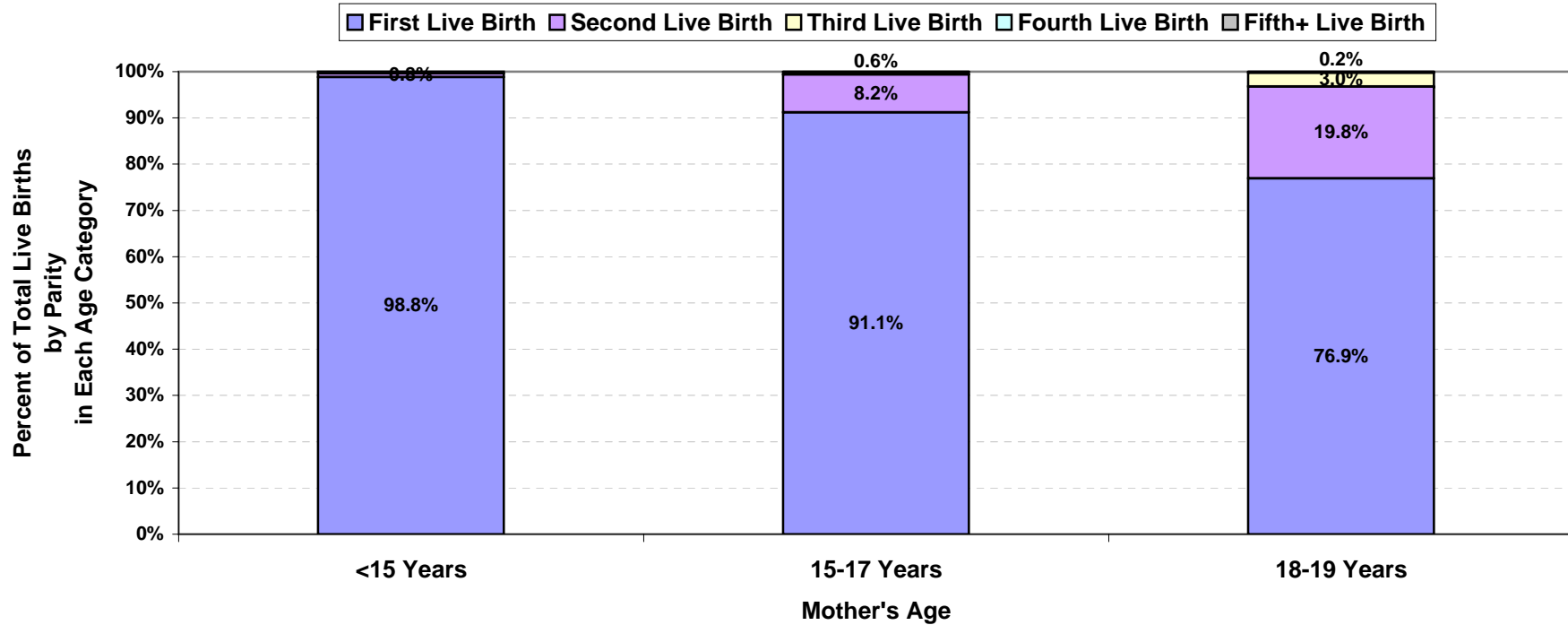
**Percent of Live Births to Mothers Less Than 20 Years of Age
by Birthweight and by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|---------------------|------------|------------------------|
| Mother's Age | Very Low Birthweight | | Moderately Low Birthweight | | Normal Birthweight | | Macrosomia | | Birthweight Unknown | | Total Teen Live Births |
| | 0 to 1,499 grams | | 1,500 to 2,499 grams | | 2,500 to 3,999 grams | | 4,000+ grams | | | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| < 15 | 8 | 3.2 | 19 | 7.5 | 219 | 86.6 | 7 | 2.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 253 |
| 15 to 17 | 56 | 1.1 | 302 | 6.2 | 4,307 | 88.3 | 214 | 4.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 4,879 |
| 18 to 19 | 129 | 1.4 | 582 | 6.4 | 7,933 | 87.4 | 434 | 4.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 9,078 |
| Total | 193 | 1.4 | 903 | 6.4 | 12,459 | 87.7 | 655 | 4.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 14,210 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

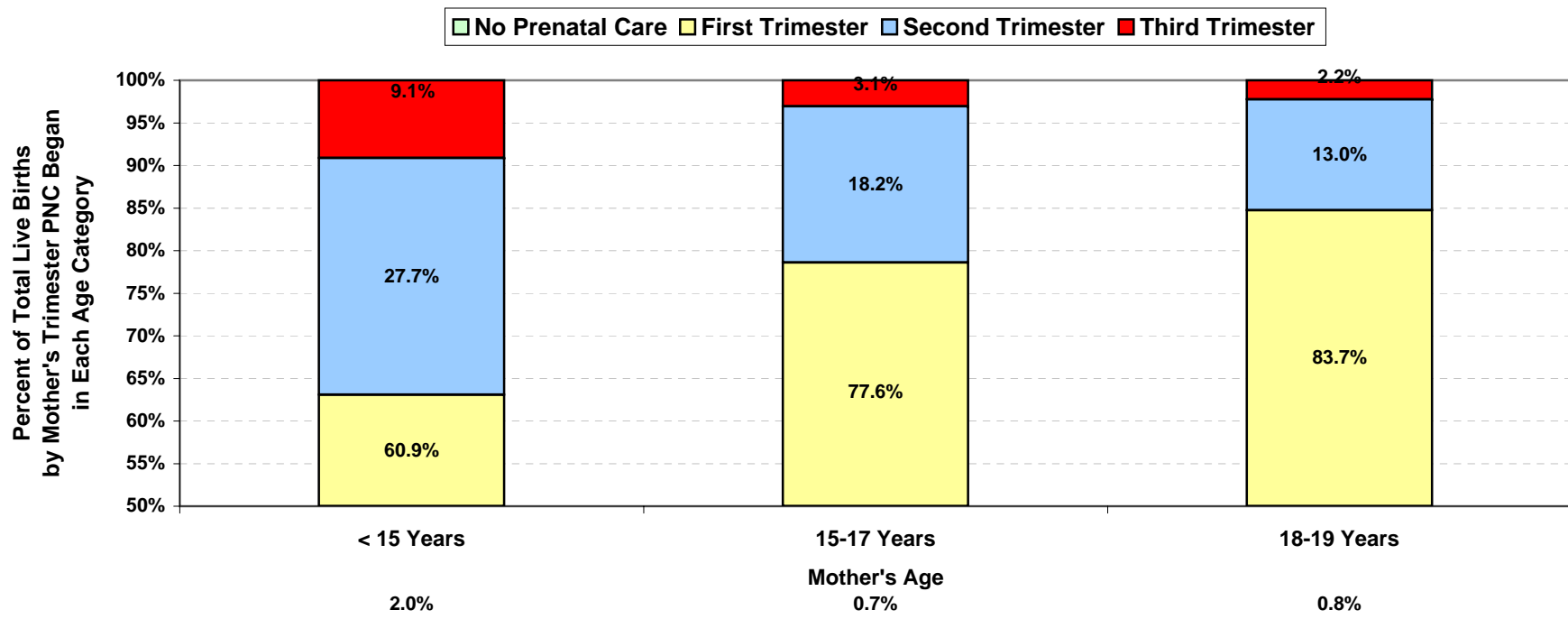
**Percent of Live Births to Mothers Less Than 20 Years of Age
by Parity and by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|----------|------------|------------------------|
| Mother's Age | Parity | | | | | | | | | | | | Total Teen Live Births |
| | First Live Birth | | Second Live Birth | | Third Live Birth | | Fourth Live Birth | | Fifth+ Live Birth | | Unknown | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| < 15 | 250 | 98.8 | 2 | 0.8 | 1 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 253 |
| 15 to 17 | 4,447 | 91.1 | 400 | 8.2 | 27 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.1 | 4,879 |
| 18 to 19 | 6,979 | 76.9 | 1,801 | 19.8 | 271 | 3.0 | 21 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 9,078 |
| Total | 11,676 | 82.2 | 2,203 | 15.5 | 299 | 2.1 | 22 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 14,210 |

Note: Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman.
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Percent of Live Births to Mothers Less Than 20 Years of Age
by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began and by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Mother's Age | No Prenatal Care | | Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began | | | | | | Unknown | |
| | | | First | | Second | | Third | | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| < 15 | 5 | 2.0 | 154 | 60.9 | 70 | 27.7 | 23 | 9.1 | 1 | 0.4 |
| 15 to 17 | 32 | 0.7 | 3,787 | 77.6 | 890 | 18.2 | 149 | 3.1 | 21 | 0.4 |
| 18 to 19 | 72 | 0.8 | 7,596 | 83.7 | 1,180 | 13.0 | 202 | 2.2 | 28 | 0.3 |
| Total | 109 | 0.8 | 11,537 | 81.2 | 2,140 | 15.1 | 374 | 2.6 | 50 | 0.4 |

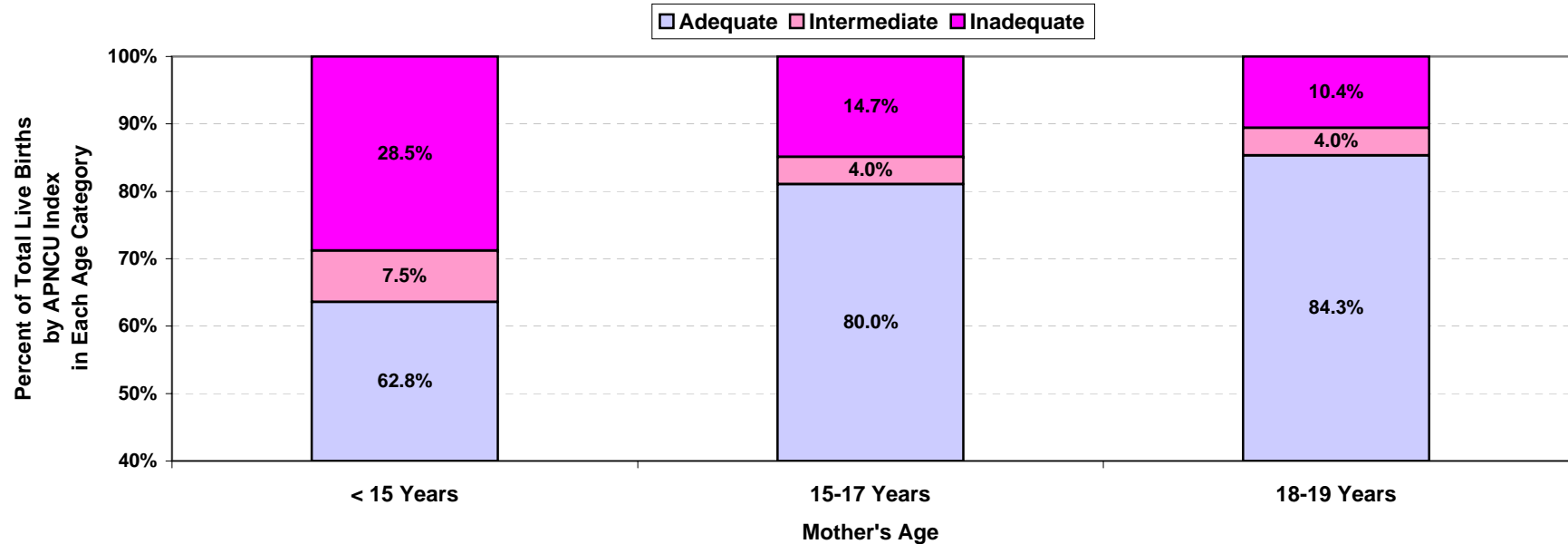
| Total Teen Live Births |
|------------------------|
| 253 |
| 4,879 |
| 9,078 |
| 14,210 |

Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births.

Note: "Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Percent of Live Births to Mothers Less Than 20 Years of Age
by Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index and by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Mother's Age | Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index | | | | | | | |
| | Adequate | | Intermediate | | Inadequate | | Unknown | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| < 15 | 159 | 62.8 | 19 | 7.5 | 72 | 28.5 | 3 | 1.2 |
| 15 to 17 | 3,904 | 80.0 | 196 | 4.0 | 717 | 14.7 | 62 | 1.3 |
| 18 to 19 | 7,655 | 84.3 | 367 | 4.0 | 948 | 10.4 | 108 | 1.2 |
| Total | 11,718 | 82.5 | 582 | 4.1 | 1,737 | 12.2 | 173 | 1.2 |

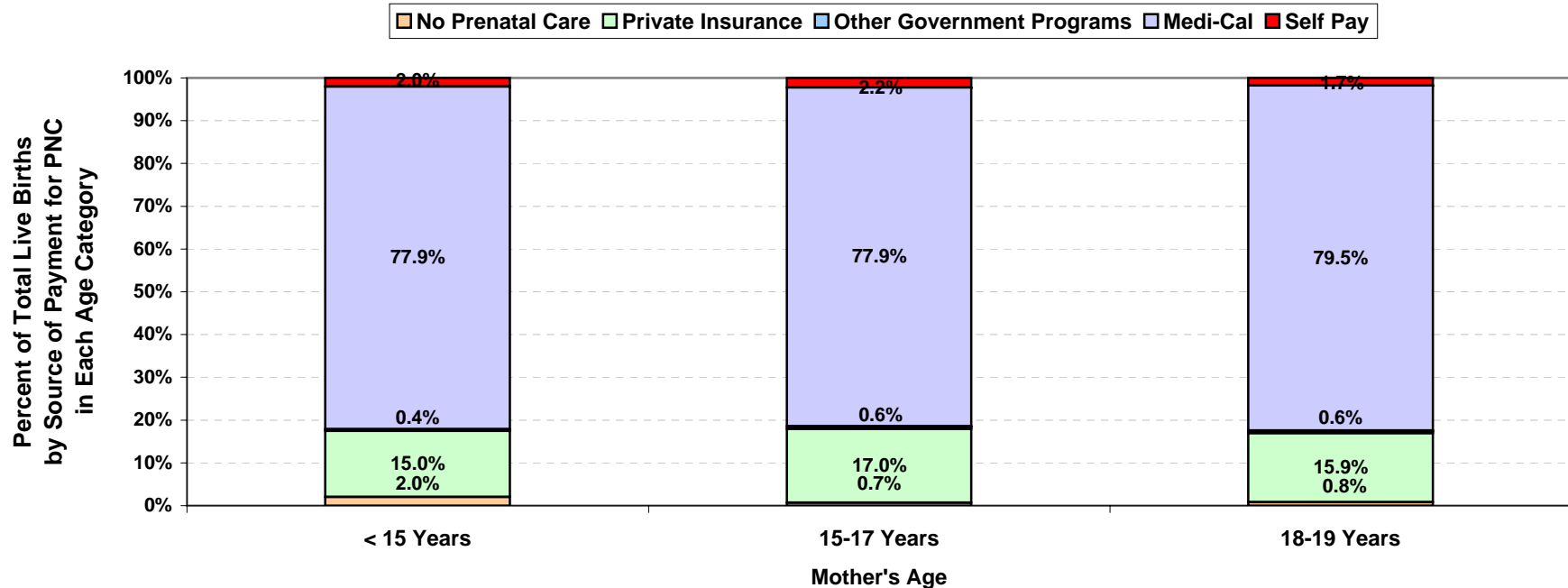
| Total Teen Live Births |
|------------------------|
| 253 |
| 4,879 |
| 9,078 |
| 14,210 |

Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive early and adequate prenatal care to 90 percent of live births.

Note: The APNCU Index measures prenatal care utilization, which includes consideration of the month prenatal care began and the number of prenatal care visits during the time mothers actually received prenatal care. This utilization index is based on the recommendations established by the American College of Obstetrics and Gynecologists (ACOG). Appendix A contains the specific criteria for timing and number of prenatal care visits that are used to assign adequacy categories.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

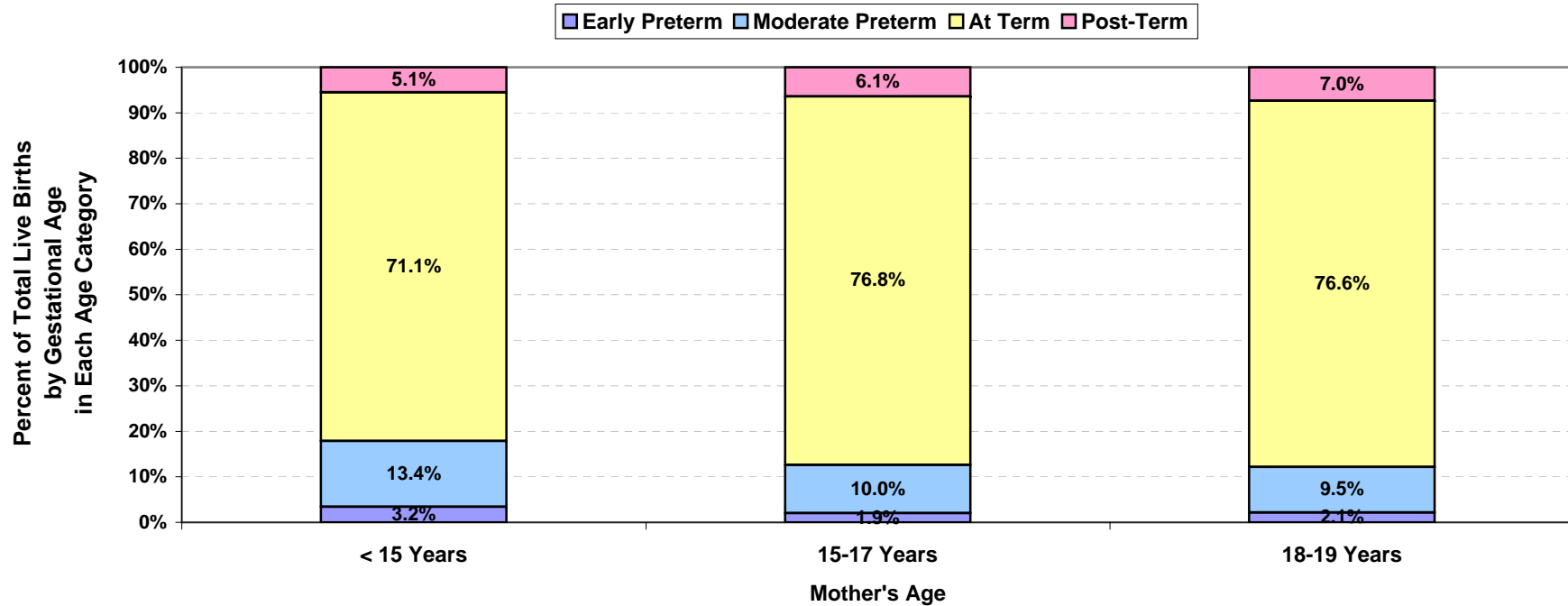
**Percent of Live Births to Mothers Less Than 20 Years of Age
by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC) and by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2005**



| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total Teen Live Births |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------------------------|
| Mother's Age | Source of Payment for Prenatal Care | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | No Prenatal Care | | Private Insurance | | Other Government Programs | | Medi-Cal | | Self Pay | | Other/Unknown | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| < 15 | 5 | 2.0 | 38 | 15.0 | 1 | 0.4 | 197 | 77.9 | 5 | 2.0 | 7 | 2.8 | 253 |
| 15 to 17 | 32 | 0.7 | 830 | 17.0 | 29 | 0.6 | 3,801 | 77.9 | 107 | 2.2 | 80 | 1.6 | 4,879 |
| 18 to 19 | 72 | 0.8 | 1,443 | 15.9 | 51 | 0.6 | 7,220 | 79.5 | 157 | 1.7 | 135 | 1.5 | 9,078 |
| Total | 109 | 0.8 | 2,311 | 16.3 | 81 | 0.6 | 11,218 | 78.9 | 269 | 1.9 | 222 | 1.6 | 14,210 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

**Percent of Live Births to Mothers Less Than 20 Years of Age
by Gestational Age and by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2005**



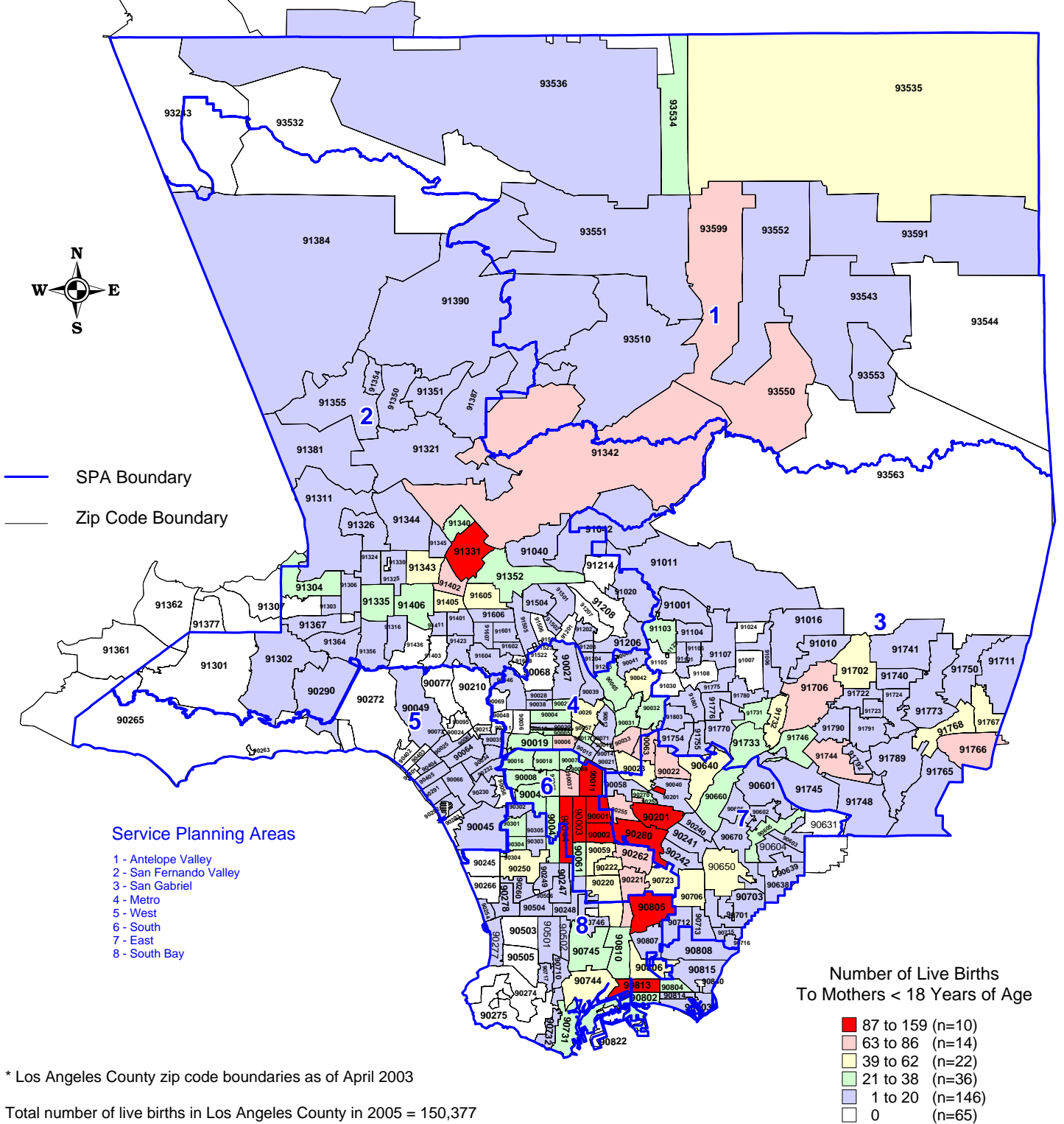
| Los Angeles County, 2005 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Mother's Age | Early Preterm | | Moderate Preterm | | At Term | | Post-Term | | Gestational Age Unknown | |
| | < 32 weeks | | 32-36 weeks | | 37-41 weeks | | 42+ weeks | | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| < 15 | 8 | 3.2 | 34 | 13.4 | 180 | 71.1 | 13 | 5.1 | 18 | 7.1 |
| 15 to 17 | 95 | 1.9 | 489 | 10.0 | 3,746 | 76.8 | 296 | 6.1 | 253 | 5.2 |
| 18 to 19 | 188 | 2.1 | 865 | 9.5 | 6,950 | 76.6 | 638 | 7.0 | 437 | 4.8 |
| Total | 291 | 2.0 | 1,388 | 9.8 | 10,876 | 76.5 | 947 | 6.7 | 708 | 5.0 |

| Total Teen Live Births |
|------------------------|
| 253 |
| 4,879 |
| 9,078 |
| 14,210 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005.

Number of Live Births by Mothers Less Than 18 Years of Age by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

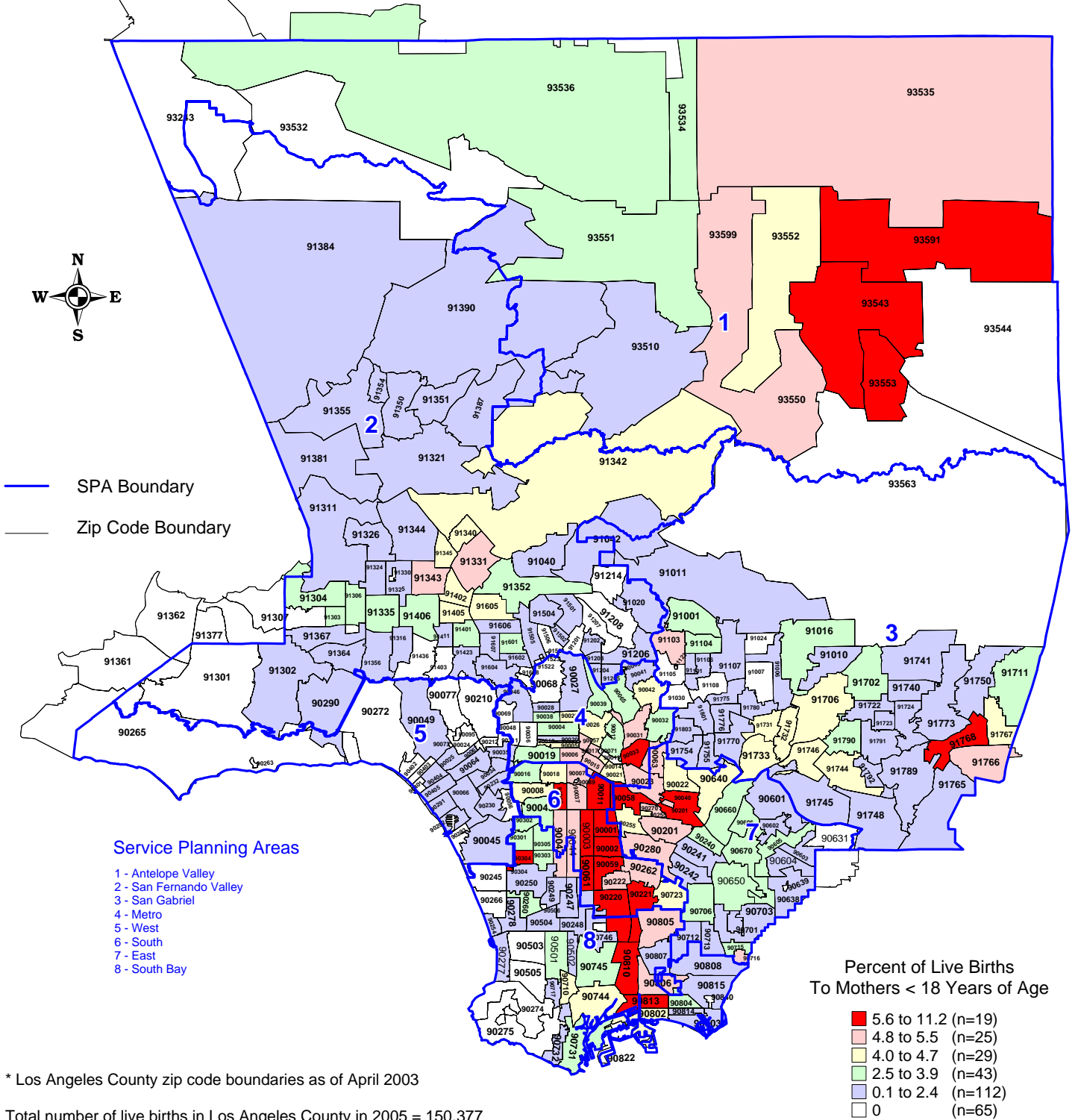
Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Total number of live births by mothers less than 18 years of age in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 5,132

n = total number of zip codes in range

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

Percent of Live Births by Mothers Less Than 18 Years of Age by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2005



* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2003

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 150,377
 Percent of live births by mothers less than 18 years of age
 in Los Angeles County in 2005 = 3.4% of live births

n = total number of zip codes in range

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005



Domestic Violence

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Hospitalizations of Females Ages 13 and Over Due to Assaultive Injuries by Spouse or Partner

DEFINITION: The rate of hospitalizations due to assaultive injuries by spouse or partner (E967.3) per 100,000 females (13 and over)

NUMERATOR: Total number of females (13 and over) hospitalized due to assaultive injuries by spouse or partner (E967.3), by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total female population (13 and over), by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE: None

Domestic Violence: Hospitalization due to violent injuries among females (ages 13 and over)

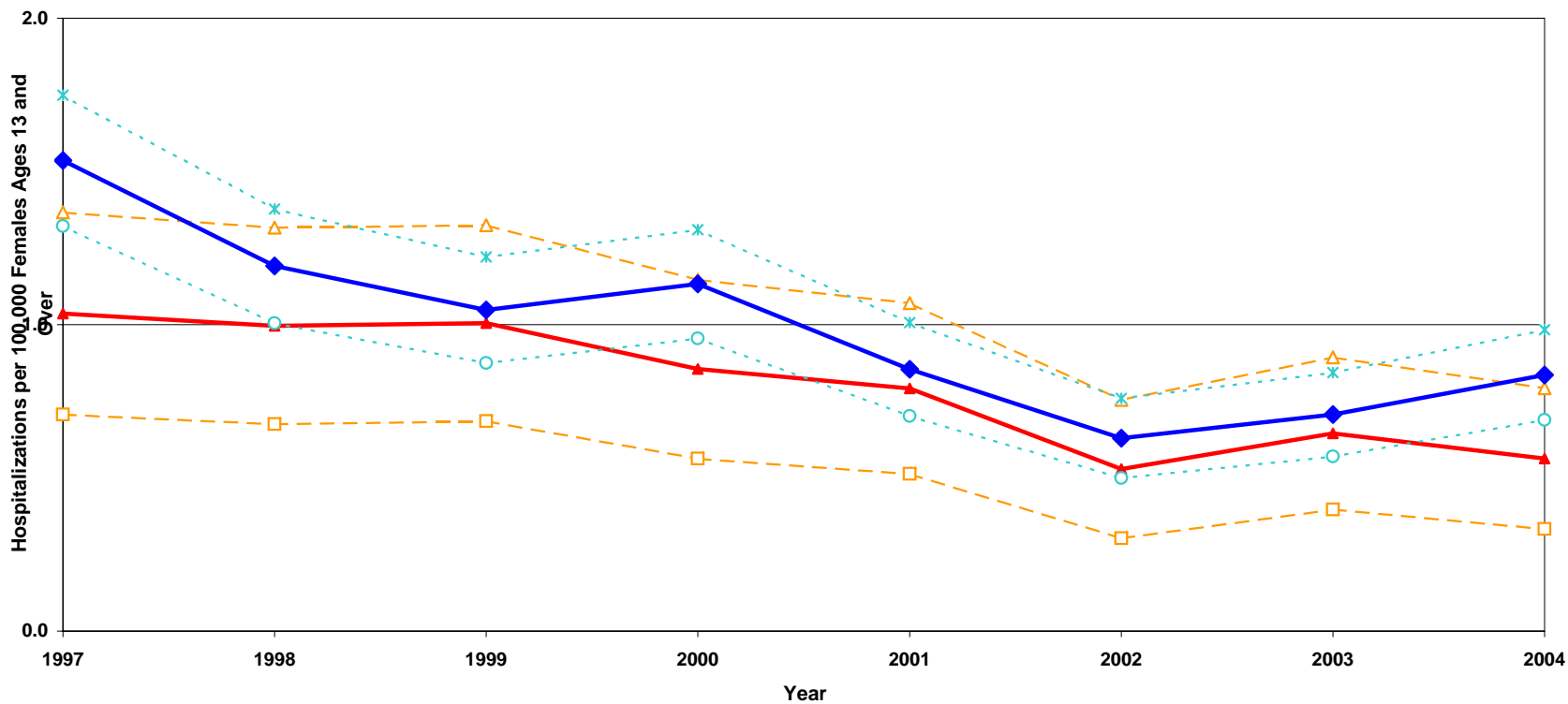
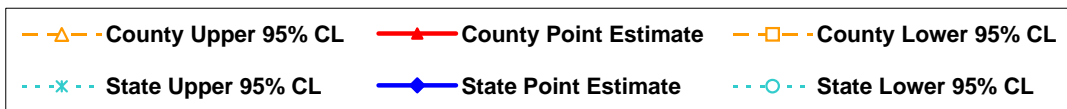
| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Number | Rate | 95% Confidence Interval | | Number | Rate | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | | | Lower | Upper | | | Lower | Upper |
| 1997 | 199 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 38 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 157 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 37 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 141 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 38 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 2000 | 156 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 33 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 120 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 31 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| 2002 | 90 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 21 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 2003 | 103 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 26 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 2004 | 124 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 23 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 |

| Denominator: Total Female Population Ages 13 and Over | | |
|--|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1997 | 12,960,628 | 3,665,898 |
| 1998 | 13,178,274 | 3,714,364 |
| 1999 | 13,454,235 | 3,781,495 |
| 2000 | 13,773,458 | 3,860,107 |
| 2001 | 14,046,983 | 3,914,416 |
| 2002 | 14,302,755 | 3,971,631 |
| 2003 | 14,572,312 | 4,029,686 |
| 2004 | 14,830,182 | 4,086,034 |

Note: ICD-9-CM Diagnosis E967.3 - Perpetrator of child or adult abuse by spouse or partner or by ex-spouse or ex-partner.

Sources: California Office of Statewide Health Planning & Development, Patient Discharge Data. Prepared by California Department of Public Health, Epidemiology & Prevention for Injury Control (EPIC) Branch, Injury Surveillance & Epidemiology Section. Data retrieved on December 20, 2007.
 Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 1990-1999", Sacramento, California, May 2004.
 Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

Hospitalization per 100,000 Females Ages 13 and Over Due to Assaultive Injuries by Spouse or Partner California vs. Los Angeles County, 1997 - 2004



Note: ICD-9-CM Diagnosis E967.3 - Perpetrator of child or adult abuse by spouse or partner or by ex-spouse or ex-partner.

Source: California Office of Statewide Health Planning & Development, Patient Discharge Data. Prepared by California Department of Public Health, Epidemiology & Prevention for Injury Control (EPIC) Branch, Injury Surveillance & Epidemiology Section. Data retrieved on December 20, 2007.
Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 1990-1999", Sacramento, California, May 2004.
Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Deaths Due to Assaultive Injuries (Homicides) among Adolescent and Adult Females Ages 10-44

DEFINITION: The three year average rate per 100,000 females (ages 10-44) of deaths due to homicide (ICD-9 Codes E960.0-E969.0 or ICD-10 Codes U01-U02, X85-Y09 and Y87.1)

NUMERATOR: The number of deaths due to homicide among females (ages 10-44), by place of residence (three year average)

DENOMINATOR: The total female population age 10 through 44 for the middle year of the three year time period of interest

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:
Reduce homicides to no more than 3.2 per 100,000 people.
(Objective 15-32) - (include all age groups)

Risk Factors: Low income; gender (male); age (teens, young adults); race/ethnicity (African American, Hispanic); history of abuse (victim of spousal/intimate, or child abuse); easy access to firearms; presence of firearms at home

| Numerator: Homicides to Females Ages 10-44 | | |
|--|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1994 | 408 | 142 |
| 1995 | 429 | 155 |
| 1996 | 323 | 141 |
| 1997 | 297 | 90 |
| 1998 | 280 | 112 |
| 1999 | 253 | 87 |
| 2000 | 234 | 96 |
| 2001 | 272 | 95 |
| 2002 | 265 | 106 |
| 2003 | 254 | 82 |
| 2004 | 219 | 83 |
| 2005 | 230 | 90 |

Domestic Violence: Deaths due to homicide among females (ages 10 to 44 years)

| Three-Year Average | California | | | | LA County | | | |
|--------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------|-----------|------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Number | Rate | 95% Confidence Interval | | Number | Rate | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | | | Lower | Upper | | | Lower | Upper |
| 1994-1996 | 387 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 146 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 6.8 |
| 1995-1997 | 350 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 129 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 6.1 |
| 1996-1998 | 300 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 114 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 5.4 |
| 1997-1999 | 277 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 96 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 4.6 |
| 1998-2000 | 256 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 98 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 4.6 |
| 1999-2001 | 253 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 93 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.4 |
| 2000-2002 | 257 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 99 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 4.6 |
| 2001-2003 | 264 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 94 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 4.4 |
| 2002-2004 | 246 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 90 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 4.2 |
| 2003-2005 | 234 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 85 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 4.0 |

| Denominator: Total Female Population Ages 10-44 | | |
|---|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1994 | 8,429,977 | 2,493,538 |
| 1995 | 8,433,476 | 2,479,652 |
| 1996 | 8,467,857 | 2,474,942 |
| 1997 | 8,574,774 | 2,494,651 |
| 1998 | 8,668,173 | 2,519,515 |
| 1999 | 8,767,969 | 2,546,296 |
| 2000 | 8,858,231 | 2,561,815 |
| 2001 | 8,975,017 | 2,570,351 |
| 2002 | 9,062,923 | 2,578,717 |
| 2003 | 9,147,004 | 2,585,121 |
| 2004 | 9,216,542 | 2,589,845 |
| 2005 | 9,252,659 | 2,589,394 |

Note: Because there is no domestic violence-specific external cause of injury (E-Code) in the current International Classification of Diseases (ICD) codebook, the numerator in this template reflects deaths due to all types of assaults except data for California 2000. Prior to 1999, ICD-9 codes E960-E969 were used; after 1999, ICD-10 codes U01-U02, X85-Y09 and Y87.1 were used. Data from California Department of Public Health, Epidemiology and Prevention for Injury Control (EPIC) Branch does not include ICD-10 code Y87.1 for assault (homicide) by all other and unspecified means and their sequelae.

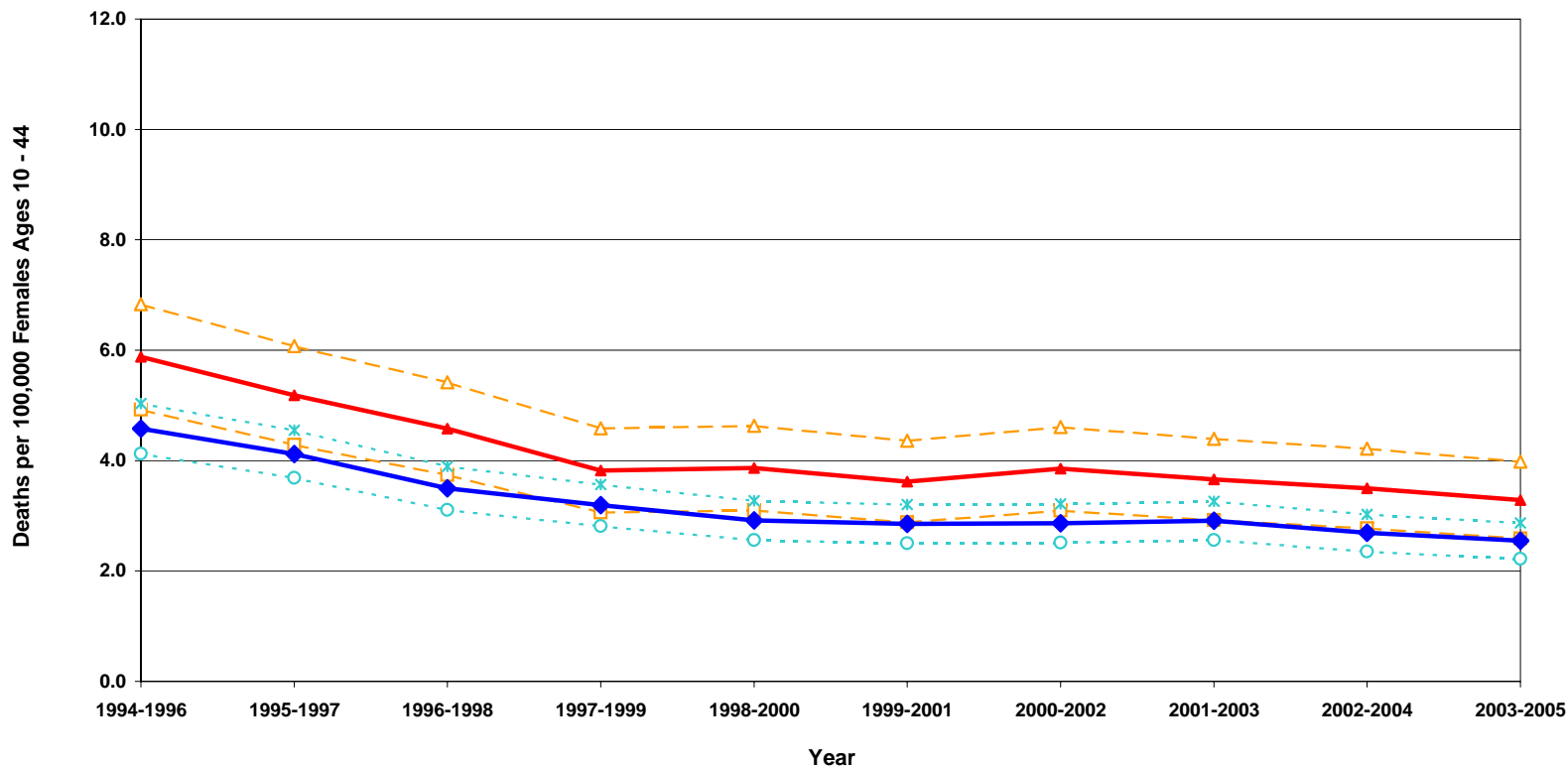
Sources: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1994-2005

Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 1970-2050", Sacramento, California, May 2004.

Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

**Deaths Due to Assaultive Injuries (Homicides)
per 100,000 Females Ages 10 to 44
California vs. Los Angeles County
Three-Year Averages, 1994-2005**

—△— County Upper 95% CL
 —▲— County Point Estimate
 —□— County Lower 95% CL
- - * - - State Upper 95% CL
 —◆— State Point Estimate
- - ○ - - State Lower 95% CL



Note: Because there is no domestic violence-specific external cause of injury (E-Code) in the current International Classification of Diseases (ICD) codebook, the numerator in this template reflects deaths due to all types of assaults except data for California 2000. Prior to 1999, ICD-9 codes E960-E969 were used; after 1999, ICD-10 codes U01-U02, X85-Y09 and Y87.1 were used. Data from California Department of Public Health, Epidemiology and Prevention for Injury Control (EPIC) Branch does not include ICD-10 code Y87.1 for assault (homicide) by all other and unspecified means and their sequelae.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 1994-2005

Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 1970-2050", Sacramento, California, May 2004.

Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance

DEFINITION: The rate per 1,000 adult population (ages 18 and over) of domestic violence calls to law enforcement agencies

NUMERATOR: Total domestic violence-related calls for assistance to law enforcement agencies, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total adult population (ages 18 and over), by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Reduce physical violence directed at women by male partner to no more than 27 per 1,000 couples. (Objective 7.5)

Domestic Violence-related calls for assistance in the adult population (ages 18 and over)

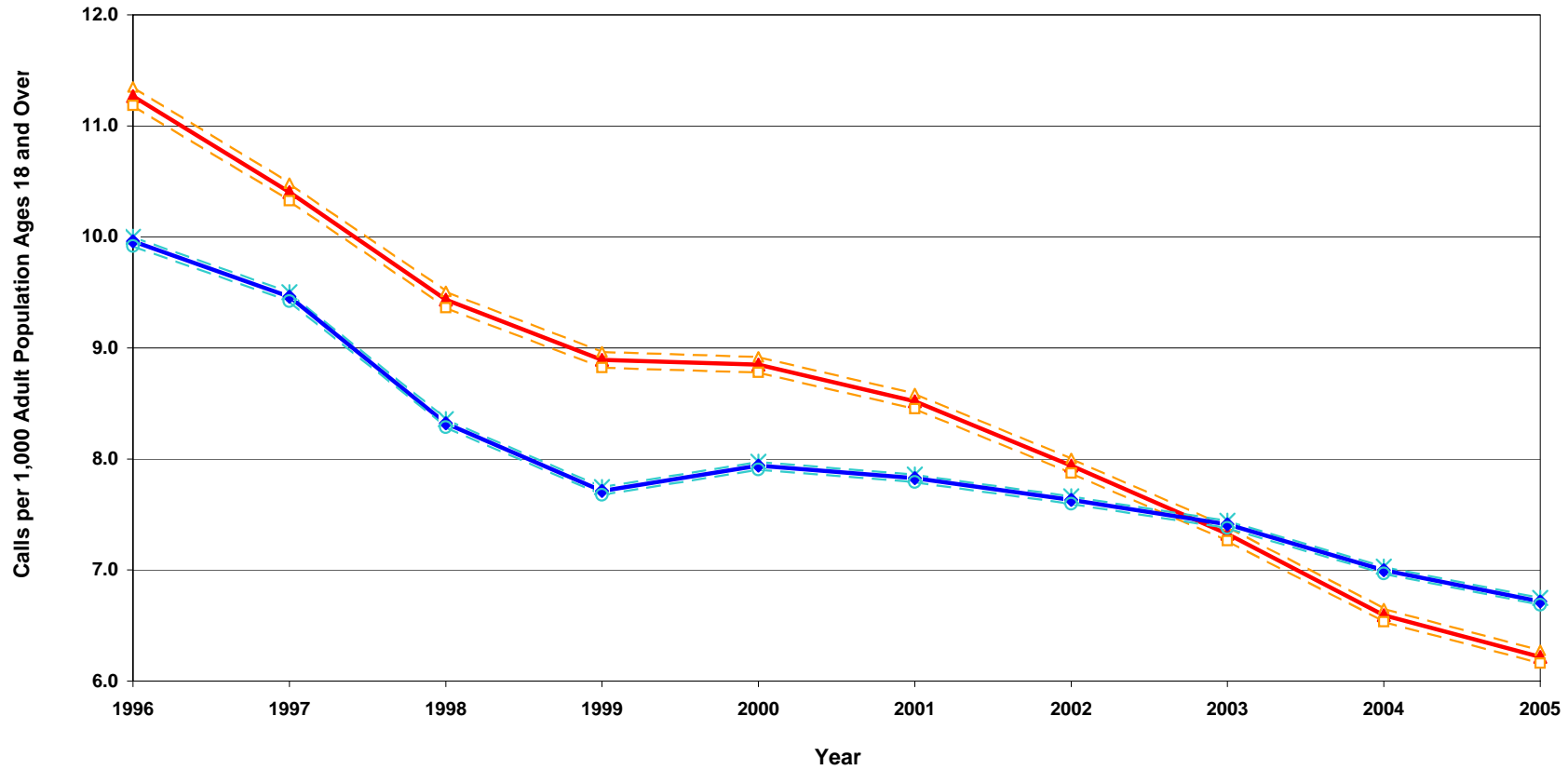
| Year | California | | | | Los Angeles County | | | |
|------|-----------------|------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Number of Calls | Rate | 95% Confidence Interval | | Number of Calls | Rate | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | | | Lower | Upper | | | Lower | Upper |
| 1996 | 227,899 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 72,725 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.3 |
| 1997 | 220,156 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 67,805 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.5 |
| 1998 | 196,832 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 62,278 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.5 |
| 1999 | 186,406 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 59,834 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.0 |
| 2000 | 196,880 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 60,960 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 |
| 2001 | 198,031 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 59,661 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| 2002 | 196,569 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 56,452 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 |
| 2003 | 194,288 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 52,790 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| 2004 | 186,439 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 48,041 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.7 |
| 2005 | 181,362 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 45,684 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 |

| Denominator: Total Adult Population Ages 18 and Over | | |
|--|------------|-----------|
| Year | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 22,882,924 | 6,454,416 |
| 1997 | 23,267,251 | 6,517,035 |
| 1998 | 23,651,798 | 6,600,528 |
| 1999 | 24,172,144 | 6,727,543 |
| 2000 | 24,796,813 | 6,888,237 |
| 2001 | 25,303,377 | 7,001,777 |
| 2002 | 25,759,042 | 7,110,186 |
| 2003 | 26,214,054 | 7,205,493 |
| 2004 | 26,637,093 | 7,287,728 |
| 2005 | 26,998,154 | 7,346,813 |

Note: Currently, there is no standard definition of or reporting system for domestic violence. Domestic violence is a complex issue involving many social and psychological forces. Therefore, reliance on a single indicator does not present a complete picture of the problem. To begin addressing these barriers, it is important to identify the existing data sources and understand their advantages and limitations. Local police jurisdictions's mandated reporting on "domestic violence-related calls for assistance" is one data source commonly used to describe the frequency of domestic violence in California, because it is population-based and easily accessible. However, these data only illustrate local law enforcement practices and response to domestic violence calls and are not an adequate source for measuring either the prevalence or incidence of domestic violence injuries.

Sources: California Department of Justice, Division of Law Enforcement, Law Enforcement Information Center Special Report, "Total Domestic Violence Calls Received by Type of Weapon, by County, 1990-2001".
 California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, California Criminal Justice Profile 1998-2005.
 Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 1970-2050", Sacramento, California, May 2004.
 Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

Domestic Violence Calls to Law Enforcement Agencies per 1,000 Adult Population Ages 18 and Over California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005



Sources: California Department of Justice, Division of Law Enforcement, Law Enforcement Information Center Special Report, "Total Domestic Violence Calls Received by Type of Weapon, by County, 1990-2001".
 California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, California Criminal Justice Profile 1998-2005.
 Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 1970-2050", Sacramento, California, May 2004.
 Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance: Proportion of Cases with Weapons

DEFINITION: The number and proportion of domestic violence-related calls to law enforcement agencies that involved weapons

NUMERATOR: Number of domestic violence-related calls with weapons

DENOMINATOR: Total number of domestic violence calls to law enforcement agencies

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE: None

Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance: Cases with weapons

| Los Angeles County | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Year | Domestic violence-related calls for assistance | | | Number by Type of Weapon | | | |
| | Number of Calls | Proportion (%) | Number with Weapons | Firearm | Knife or Cutting Instrument | Other Dangerous Weapon | Hands, Fist, Feet, etc. |
| 1996 | 72,725 | 72.5% | 52,729 | 958 | 2,474 | 6,168 | 43,129 |
| 1997 | 67,805 | 71.6% | 48,559 | 781 | 2,122 | 5,558 | 40,098 |
| 1998 | 62,278 | 70.0% | 43,619 | 622 | 1,852 | 5,055 | 36,090 |
| 1999 | 59,834 | 71.2% | 42,573 | 612 | 1,706 | 5,034 | 35,221 |
| 2000 | 60,960 | 72.2% | 44,029 | 682 | 1,846 | 5,568 | 35,933 |
| 2001 | 59,661 | 71.7% | 42,798 | 637 | 1,639 | 5,760 | 34,762 |
| 2002 | 56,452 | 70.9% | 40,017 | 753 | 1,657 | 5,758 | 31,849 |
| 2003 | 52,790 | 71.6% | 37,817 | 671 | 1,639 | 5,650 | 29,860 |
| 2004 | 48,041 | 71.7% | 34,430 | 513 | 1,481 | 4,766 | 27,670 |
| 2005 | 45,684 | 71.9% | 32,862 | 528 | 1,353 | 4,449 | 26,532 |

Sources: California Department of Justice, Division of Law Enforcement, Law Enforcement Information Center Special Report, "Total Domestic Violence Calls Received by Type of Weapon, by County, 1990-2001".
California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, California Criminal Justice Profile 1998-2005.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Domestic Violence: Arrest Rate for Spousal Abuse

DEFINITION: The rate per 1,000 adult population (ages 18 and over) of arrest for domestic violence incidence

NUMERATOR: The total number of adults arrested for spousal abuse (violation of Penal Code Section 273.5, male and female perpetrators), by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total adult population (ages 18 and over), by place of residence, in a calendar year

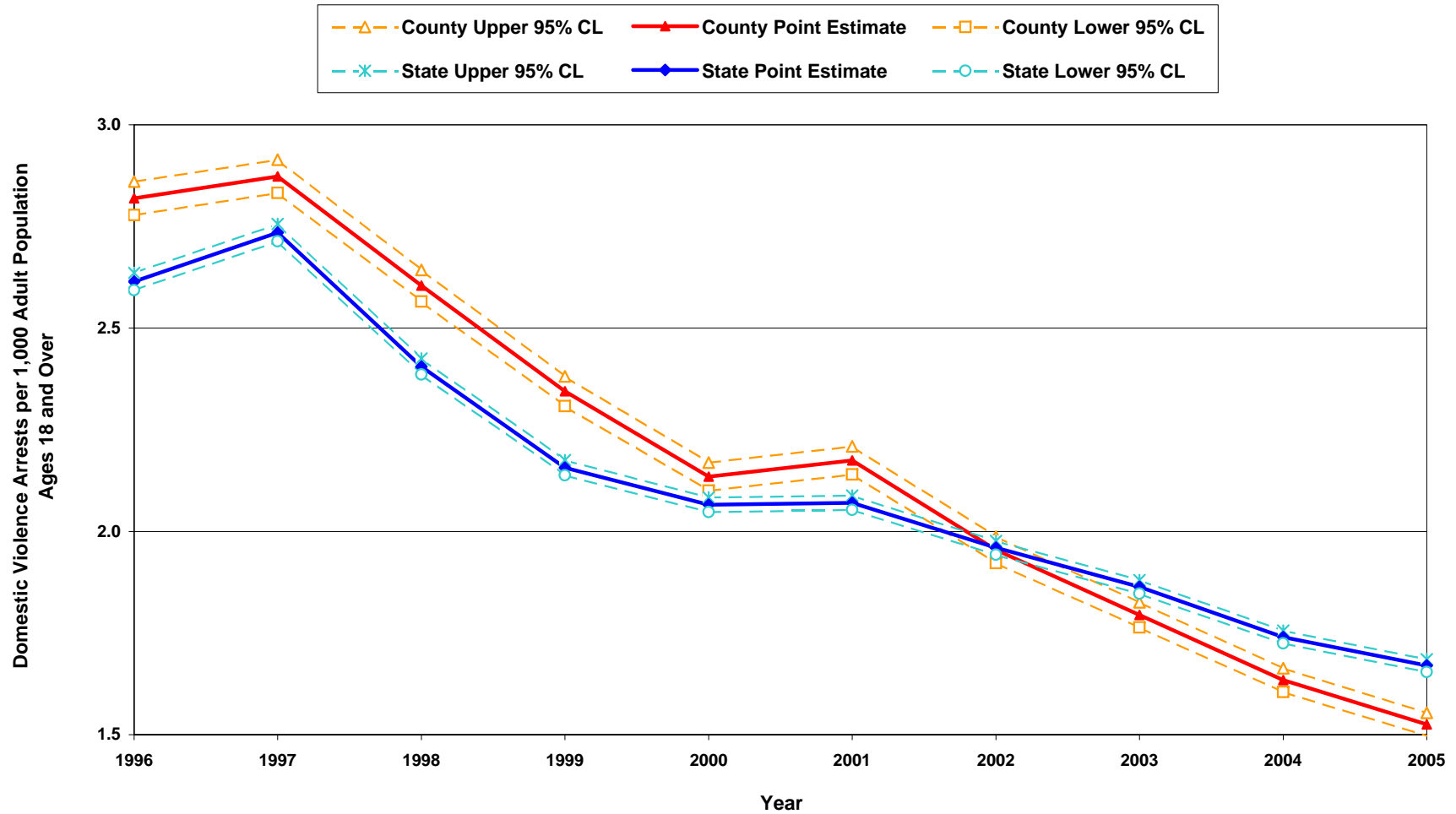
HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:
None

Domestic Violence: Arrests for spousal abuse

| Year | California | | | | | | Los Angeles County | | | | | | Denominator: Total Adult Population Ages 18 and Over | |
|------|------------|--------|--------|------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------|--------|------|--------------|--------------|--|-----------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Rate | Lower 95% CI | Upper 95% CI | Total | Male | Female | Rate | Lower 95% CI | Upper 95% CI | California | LA County |
| 1996 | 59,828 | 51,219 | 8,609 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 18,197 | 15,639 | 2,558 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 22,882,924 | 6,454,416 |
| 1997 | 63,636 | 53,778 | 9,858 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 18,726 | 15,819 | 2,907 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 23,267,251 | 6,517,035 |
| 1998 | 56,892 | 47,519 | 9,373 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 17,190 | 14,330 | 2,860 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 23,651,798 | 6,600,528 |
| 1999 | 52,128 | 43,104 | 9,024 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 15,776 | 13,029 | 2,747 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 24,172,144 | 6,727,543 |
| 2000 | 51,225 | 41,885 | 9,340 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 14,706 | 11,911 | 2,795 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 24,796,813 | 6,888,237 |
| 2001 | 52,392 | 42,662 | 9,730 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 15,227 | 12,351 | 2,876 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 25,303,377 | 7,001,777 |
| 2002 | 50,479 | 40,885 | 9,594 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 13,899 | 11,234 | 2,665 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 25,759,042 | 7,110,186 |
| 2003 | 48,854 | 39,325 | 9,529 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 12,931 | 10,485 | 2,446 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 26,214,054 | 7,205,493 |
| 2004 | 46,353 | 37,235 | 9,118 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 11,911 | 9,633 | 2,278 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 26,637,093 | 7,287,728 |
| 2005 | 45,083 | 36,116 | 8,967 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 11,208 | 9,120 | 2,088 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 26,998,154 | 7,346,813 |

Sources: California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, "Review of Domestic Violence Statistics, 1990-2003", Data retrieved June 12, 2007.
 California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, Special Request Unit, 2004-2005 data received by fax June 11, 2007.
 Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 1970-2050", Sacramento, California, May 2004.
 Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

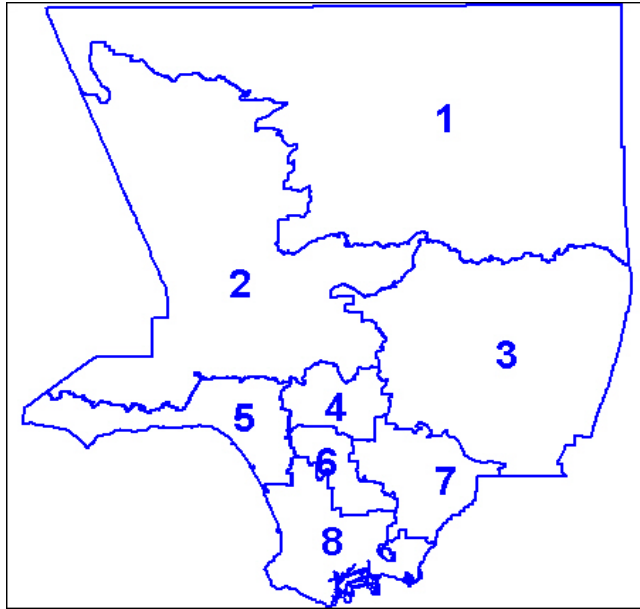
Domestic Violence Arrests per 1,000 Adult Population Ages 18 and Over California vs. Los Angeles County, 1996-2005



Sources: California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, "Review of Domestic Violence Statistics, 1990-2003", Data retrieved June 12, 2007.
 California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, Special Request Unit, 2004-2005 data received by fax June 11, 2007.
 Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 1970-2050", Sacramento, California, May 2004.
 Denominator data: California Department of Finance, "Race/Ethnic Population with Age & Sex Detail, 2000-2050", Sacramento, California, July 2007.

Special Reports

County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
 Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs
Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
Los Angeles County, 2005



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care⁶
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| First Trimester Care | 136,020 | 150,377 | 90.5 |
| African American | 9,721 | 11,459 | 84.8 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 15,286 | 16,453 | 92.9 |
| Hispanic | 85,074 | 94,780 | 89.8 |
| Native American | 192 | 233 | 82.4 |
| White | 24,989 | 26,569 | 94.1 |

Sum of SPA totals may not add up to Countywide total due to records that can not be assigned to any SPA.
 Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to Countywide total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.
 Sum of gender totals may not add up to Countywide total due to records that do not specify gender.

Footnotes:

- ¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- ² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- ³ Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander
- ⁴ Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- ⁵ This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 696)
- ⁶ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- ⁷ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- ⁸ The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

**Live Births
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-----------------------|---------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 150,377 | 10,223,477 | 14.7 |
| African American | 11,459 | 957,549 | 12.0 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 16,453 | 1,340,644 | 12.3 |
| Hispanic | 94,780 | 4,788,118 | 19.8 |
| Native American | 233 | 30,879 | 7.5 |
| White | 26,569 | 3,106,287 | 8.6 |

**Low Birthweight (LBW)⁴ Births
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 10,984 | 150,377 | 7.3 |
| African American | 1,465 | 11,459 | 12.8 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 1,244 | 16,453 | 7.6 |
| Hispanic | 6,232 | 94,780 | 6.6 |
| Native American | 19 | 233 | 8.2 |
| White | 1,932 | 26,569 | 7.3 |

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
 by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁷ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 745 | 150,377 | 5.0 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 401 | 76,959 | 5.2 |
| Female | 344 | 73,416 | 4.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 123 | 11,459 | 10.7 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 41 | 16,453 | 2.5 |
| Hispanic | 455 | 94,780 | 4.8 |
| Native American | 0 | 233 | N/C |
| White | 122 | 26,569 | 4.6 |

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 13,957 | 365,649 | 38.2 |
| African American | 1,457 | 40,404 | 36.1 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 278 | 41,240 | 6.7 |
| Hispanic | 11,470 | 197,665 | 58.0 |
| Native American | 25 | 1,054 | 23.7 |
| White | 678 | 85,286 | 7.9 |

**Source of Payment
 for Prenatal Care⁵**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 149,681 | 149,681 | 100.0 |
| Medi-Cal | 80,846 | 149,681 | 54.0 |
| Other Govt Prog | 948 | 149,681 | 0.6 |
| Private Insurance | 60,637 | 149,681 | 40.5 |
| Self Pay | 3,199 | 149,681 | 2.1 |
| Other/Unknown | 4,051 | 149,681 | 2.7 |

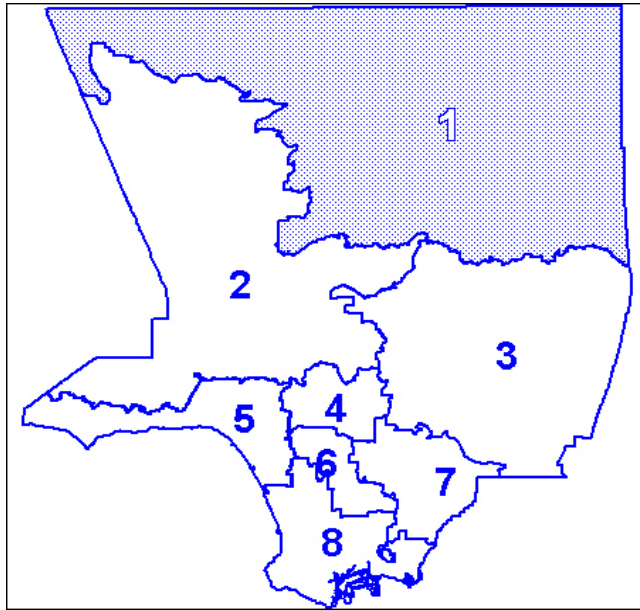
**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)
 by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births + Fetal Deaths | Rate ⁸ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Total | 790 | 151,167 | 5.2 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 408 | 77,367 | 5.3 |
| Female | 373 | 73,789 | 5.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 121 | 11,580 | 10.4 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 56 | 16,509 | 3.4 |
| Hispanic | 477 | 95,257 | 5.0 |
| Native American | 0 | 233 | N/C |
| White | 133 | 26,702 | 5.0 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005
 July 1, 2005 Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO
 released June 2005

Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Other/Unknown" category.
 The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in April 2003) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
Antelope Valley Service Planning Area (SPA 1), Los Angeles County, 2005



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care⁶
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| First Trimester Care | 4,491 | 5,575 | 80.6 |
| African American | 707 | 944 | 74.9 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 146 | 166 | 88.0 |
| Hispanic | 2,359 | 2,948 | 80.0 |
| Native American | 18 | 29 | 62.1 |
| White | 1,242 | 1,467 | 84.7 |

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.

Footnotes:

¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population

² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

³ Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander

⁴ Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

⁵ This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 67)

⁶ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

⁷ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

⁸ The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 5,575 | 342,804 | 16.3 |
| African American | 944 | 46,005 | 20.5 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 166 | 13,073 | 12.7 |
| Hispanic | 2,948 | 107,954 | 27.3 |
| Native American | 29 | 2,380 | 12.2 |
| White | 1,467 | 173,392 | 8.5 |

**Low Birthweight (LBW)⁴ Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 444 | 5,575 | 8.0 |
| African American | 116 | 944 | 12.3 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 11 | 166 | 6.6 |
| Hispanic | 192 | 2,948 | 6.5 |
| Native American | 5 | 29 | 17.2 |
| White | 119 | 1,467 | 8.1 |

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁷ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 37 | 5,575 | 6.6 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 19 | 2,850 | 6.7 |
| Female | 18 | 2,725 | 6.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 9 | 944 | 9.5 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 2 | 166 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 17 | 2,948 | 5.8 |
| Native American | 0 | 29 | N/C |
| White | 9 | 1,467 | 6.1 |

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 681 | 16,192 | 42.1 |
| African American | 153 | 2,623 | 58.3 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 5 | 491 | 10.2 |
| Hispanic | 395 | 5,579 | 70.8 |
| Native American | 2 | 111 | N/C |
| White | 126 | 7,388 | 17.1 |

**Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care⁵**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 5,508 | 5,508 | 100.0 |
| Medi-Cal | 3,025 | 5,508 | 54.9 |
| Other Govt Prog | 83 | 5,508 | 1.5 |
| Private Insurance | 2,234 | 5,508 | 40.6 |
| Self Pay | 87 | 5,508 | 1.6 |
| Other/Unknown | 79 | 5,508 | 1.4 |

**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births + Fetal Deaths | Rate ⁸ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Total | 29 | 5,604 | 5.2 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 17 | 2,867 | 5.9 |
| Female | 11 | 2,736 | 4.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 8 | 952 | 8.4 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 0 | 166 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 12 | 2,960 | 4.1 |
| Native American | 0 | 29 | N/C |
| White | 9 | 1,476 | 6.1 |

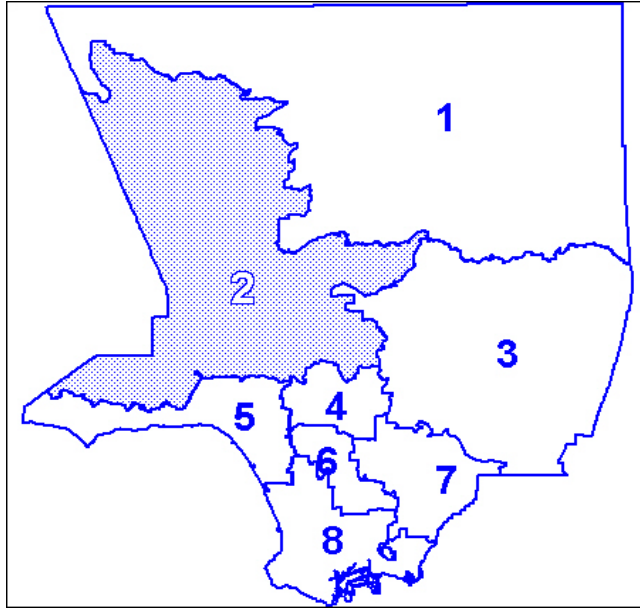
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

July 1, 2005 Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released June 2005

Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Other/Unknown" category.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in April 2003) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
San Fernando Service Planning Area (SPA 2), Los Angeles County, 2005



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care⁶
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| First Trimester Care | 26,816 | 28,878 | 92.9 |
| African American | 749 | 831 | 90.1 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 2,840 | 3,040 | 93.4 |
| Hispanic | 14,339 | 15,737 | 91.1 |
| Native American | 35 | 42 | 83.3 |
| White | 8,744 | 9,102 | 96.1 |

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.

Footnotes:

¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population

² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

³ Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander

⁴ Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

⁵ This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 101)

⁶ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

⁷ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

⁸ The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 28,878 | 2,132,132 | 13.5 |
| African American | 831 | 73,695 | 11.3 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 3,040 | 222,930 | 13.6 |
| Hispanic | 15,737 | 810,460 | 19.4 |
| Native American | 42 | 6,252 | 6.7 |
| White | 9,102 | 1,018,795 | 8.9 |

**Low Birthweight (LBW)⁴ Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 2,104 | 28,878 | 7.3 |
| African American | 103 | 831 | 12.4 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 257 | 3,040 | 8.5 |
| Hispanic | 1,047 | 15,737 | 6.7 |
| Native American | 4 | 42 | N/C |
| White | 674 | 9,102 | 7.4 |

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁷ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 149 | 28,878 | 5.2 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 86 | 14,787 | 5.8 |
| Female | 63 | 14,091 | 4.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 11 | 831 | 13.2 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 8 | 3,040 | 2.6 |
| Hispanic | 90 | 15,737 | 5.7 |
| Native American | 0 | 42 | N/C |
| White | 40 | 9,102 | 4.4 |

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 1,978 | 71,989 | 27.5 |
| African American | 56 | 2,707 | 20.7 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 46 | 6,953 | 6.6 |
| Hispanic | 1,725 | 32,331 | 53.4 |
| Native American | 4 | 205 | N/C |
| White | 144 | 29,793 | 4.8 |

**Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care⁵**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 28,777 | 28,777 | 100.0 |
| Medi-Cal | 12,708 | 28,777 | 44.2 |
| Other Govt Prog | 61 | 28,777 | 0.2 |
| Private Insurance | 13,921 | 28,777 | 48.4 |
| Self Pay | 390 | 28,777 | 1.4 |
| Other/Unknown | 1,697 | 28,777 | 5.9 |

**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births + Fetal Deaths | Rate ⁸ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Total | 148 | 29,026 | 5.1 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 65 | 14,852 | 4.4 |
| Female | 83 | 14,174 | 5.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 5 | 836 | 6.0 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 13 | 3,053 | 4.3 |
| Hispanic | 87 | 15,824 | 5.5 |
| Native American | 0 | 42 | N/C |
| White | 43 | 9,145 | 4.7 |

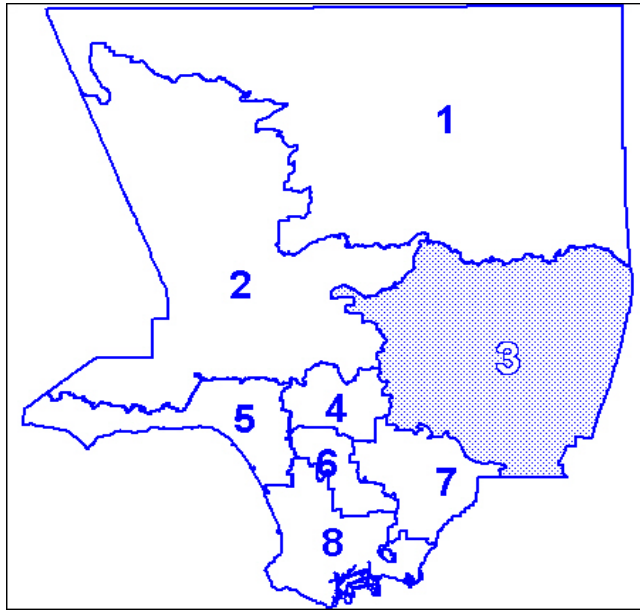
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

July 1, 2005 Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released June 2005

Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Other/Unknown" category.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in April 2003) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
San Gabriel Service Planning Area (SPA 3), Los Angeles County, 2005



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care⁶
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| First Trimester Care | 23,073 | 25,525 | 90.4 |
| African American | 693 | 803 | 86.3 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 5,170 | 5,526 | 93.6 |
| Hispanic | 13,730 | 15,418 | 89.1 |
| Native American | 32 | 41 | 78.0 |
| White | 3,166 | 3,425 | 92.4 |

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.

Footnotes:

¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population

² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

³ Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander

⁴ Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

⁵ This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 126)

⁶ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

⁷ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

⁸ The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 25,525 | 1,848,972 | 13.8 |
| African American | 803 | 83,998 | 9.6 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 5,526 | 447,455 | 12.3 |
| Hispanic | 15,418 | 844,600 | 18.3 |
| Native American | 41 | 5,421 | 7.6 |
| White | 3,425 | 467,498 | 7.3 |

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 2,121 | 68,466 | 31.0 |
| African American | 104 | 3,636 | 28.6 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 42 | 14,217 | 3.0 |
| Hispanic | 1,834 | 36,470 | 50.3 |
| Native American | 4 | 185 | N/C |
| White | 117 | 13,958 | 8.4 |

**Low Birthweight (LBW)⁴ Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 1,783 | 25,525 | 7.0 |
| African American | 79 | 803 | 9.8 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 376 | 5,526 | 6.8 |
| Hispanic | 1,020 | 15,418 | 6.6 |
| Native American | 2 | 41 | N/C |
| White | 281 | 3,425 | 8.2 |

**Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care⁵**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 25,399 | 25,399 | 100.0 |
| Medi-Cal | 11,416 | 25,399 | 44.9 |
| Other Govt Prog | 183 | 25,399 | 0.7 |
| Private Insurance | 11,631 | 25,399 | 45.8 |
| Self Pay | 1,080 | 25,399 | 4.3 |
| Other/Unknown | 1,089 | 25,399 | 4.3 |

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁷ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 127 | 25,525 | 5.0 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 65 | 13,114 | 5.0 |
| Female | 62 | 12,411 | 5.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 11 | 803 | 13.7 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 9 | 5,526 | 1.6 |
| Hispanic | 81 | 15,418 | 5.3 |
| Native American | 0 | 41 | N/C |
| White | 24 | 3,425 | 7.0 |

**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births + Fetal Deaths | Rate ⁸ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Total | 104 | 25,629 | 4.1 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 61 | 13,175 | 4.6 |
| Female | 41 | 12,452 | 3.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 9 | 812 | 11.1 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 17 | 5,543 | 3.1 |
| Hispanic | 58 | 15,476 | 3.7 |
| Native American | 0 | 41 | N/C |
| White | 18 | 3,443 | 5.2 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

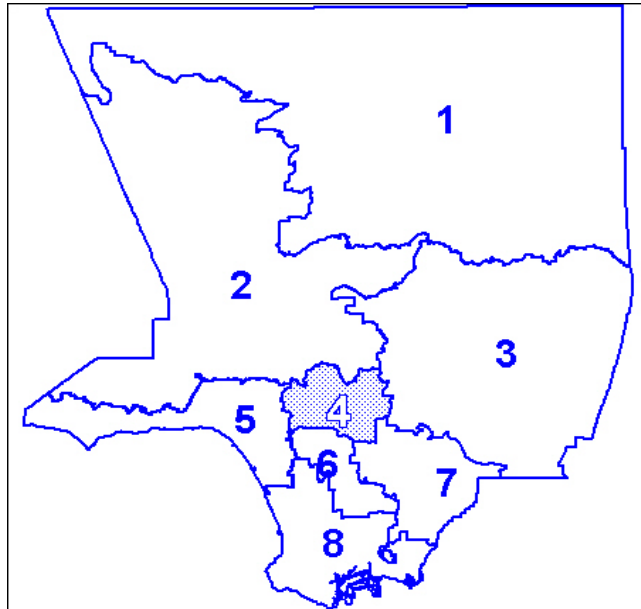
July 1, 2005 Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released June 2005

Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Other/Unknown" category.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in April 2003) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs

Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
Metro Service Planning Area (SPA 4), Los Angeles County, 2005



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care⁶
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| First Trimester Care | 15,114 | 16,491 | 91.6 |
| African American | 516 | 575 | 89.7 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 1,879 | 2,027 | 92.7 |
| Hispanic | 10,706 | 11,760 | 91.0 |
| Native American | 13 | 14 | 92.9 |
| White | 1,947 | 2,051 | 94.9 |

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.

Footnotes:

¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population

² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

³ Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander

⁴ Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

⁵ This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 54)

⁶ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

⁷ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

⁸ The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 16,491 | 1,243,053 | 13.3 |
| African American | 575 | 73,904 | 7.8 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 2,027 | 204,541 | 9.9 |
| Hispanic | 11,760 | 695,521 | 16.9 |
| Native American | 14 | 3,792 | 3.7 |
| White | 2,051 | 265,295 | 7.7 |

**Low Birthweight (LBW)⁴ Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 1,149 | 16,491 | 7.0 |
| African American | 74 | 575 | 12.9 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 140 | 2,027 | 6.9 |
| Hispanic | 785 | 11,760 | 6.7 |
| Native American | 2 | 14 | N/C |
| White | 133 | 2,051 | 6.5 |

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁷ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 72 | 16,491 | 4.4 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 46 | 8,424 | 5.5 |
| Female | 26 | 8,067 | 3.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 1 | 575 | N/C |
| Asian/PI ³ | 4 | 2,027 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 57 | 11,760 | 4.8 |
| Native American | 0 | 14 | N/C |
| White | 10 | 2,051 | 4.9 |

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 1,639 | 35,369 | 46.3 |
| African American | 79 | 1,695 | 46.6 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 31 | 4,495 | 6.9 |
| Hispanic | 1,493 | 25,231 | 59.2 |
| Native American | 0 | 120 | N/C |
| White | 30 | 3,828 | 7.8 |

**Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care⁵**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 16,437 | 16,437 | 100.0 |
| Medi-Cal | 11,005 | 16,437 | 67.0 |
| Other Govt Prog | 92 | 16,437 | 0.6 |
| Private Insurance | 4,896 | 16,437 | 29.8 |
| Self Pay | 344 | 16,437 | 2.1 |
| Other/Unknown | 100 | 16,437 | 0.6 |

**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births + Fetal Deaths | Rate ⁸ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Total | 66 | 16,557 | 4.0 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 32 | 8,456 | 3.8 |
| Female | 33 | 8,100 | 4.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 7 | 582 | 12.0 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 5 | 2,032 | 2.5 |
| Hispanic | 51 | 11,811 | 4.3 |
| Native American | 0 | 14 | N/C |
| White | 3 | 2,054 | N/C |

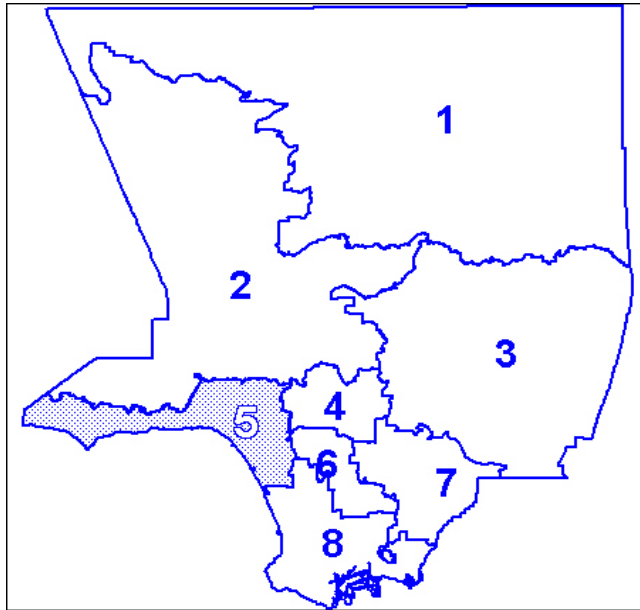
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

July 1, 2005 Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released June 2005

Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Other/Unknown" category.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in April 2003) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

**Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
West Service Planning Area (SPA 5), Los Angeles County, 2005**



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care⁶
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| First Trimester Care | 6,404 | 6,804 | 94.1 |
| African American | 358 | 407 | 88.0 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 929 | 968 | 96.0 |
| Hispanic | 1,357 | 1,477 | 91.9 |
| Native American | 10 | 10 | 100.0 |
| White | 3,666 | 3,847 | 95.3 |

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.
Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.

Footnotes:

- ¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- ² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- ³ Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander
- ⁴ Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- ⁵ This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 12)
- ⁶ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- ⁷ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- ⁸ The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 6,804 | 649,712 | 10.5 |
| African American | 407 | 43,790 | 9.3 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 968 | 79,797 | 12.1 |
| Hispanic | 1,477 | 116,201 | 12.7 |
| Native American | 10 | 1,546 | 6.5 |
| White | 3,847 | 408,378 | 9.4 |

**Low Birthweight (LBW)⁴ Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 524 | 6,804 | 7.7 |
| African American | 48 | 407 | 11.8 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 81 | 968 | 8.4 |
| Hispanic | 108 | 1,477 | 7.3 |
| Native American | 1 | 10 | N/C |
| White | 277 | 3,847 | 7.2 |

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁷ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 18 | 6,804 | 2.6 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 8 | 3,471 | 2.3 |
| Female | 10 | 3,333 | 3.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 4 | 407 | N/C |
| Asian/PI ³ | 1 | 968 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 4 | 1,477 | N/C |
| Native American | 0 | 10 | N/C |
| White | 9 | 3,847 | 2.3 |

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 129 | 17,557 | 7.3 |
| African American | 22 | 1,373 | 16.0 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 1 | 2,554 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 85 | 3,911 | 21.7 |
| Native American | 1 | 25 | N/C |
| White | 14 | 9,694 | 1.4 |

**Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care⁵**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 6,792 | 6,792 | 100.0 |
| Medi-Cal | 1,284 | 6,792 | 18.9 |
| Other Govt Prog | 12 | 6,792 | 0.2 |
| Private Insurance | 5,260 | 6,792 | 77.4 |
| Self Pay | 99 | 6,792 | 1.5 |
| Other/Unknown | 137 | 6,792 | 2.0 |

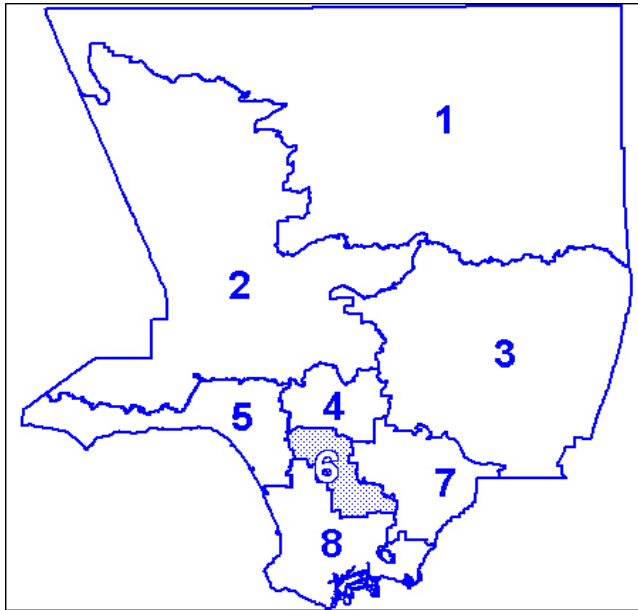
**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births + Fetal Deaths | Rate ⁸ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Total | 32 | 6,836 | 4.7 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 12 | 3,483 | 3.4 |
| Female | 19 | 3,352 | 5.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 5 | 412 | 12.1 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 3 | 971 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 10 | 1,487 | 6.7 |
| Native American | 0 | 10 | N/C |
| White | 14 | 3,861 | 3.6 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005
July 1, 2005 Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released June 2005

Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Other/Unknown" category.
The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in April 2003) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
South Service Planning Area (SPA 6), Los Angeles County, 2005



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care⁶
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| First Trimester Care | 19,386 | 22,170 | 87.4 |
| African American | 3,778 | 4,562 | 82.8 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 168 | 193 | 87.0 |
| Hispanic | 15,132 | 17,050 | 88.8 |
| Native American | 9 | 10 | 90.0 |
| White | 244 | 291 | 83.8 |

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.
Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.

Footnotes:

- ¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- ² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- ³ Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander
- ⁴ Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- ⁵ This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 126)
- ⁶ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- ⁷ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- ⁸ The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 22,170 | 1,036,466 | 21.4 |
| African American | 4,562 | 345,781 | 13.2 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 193 | 16,908 | 11.4 |
| Hispanic | 17,050 | 649,725 | 26.2 |
| Native American | 10 | 1,792 | 5.6 |
| White | 291 | 22,260 | 13.1 |

**Low Birthweight (LBW)⁴ Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 1,813 | 22,170 | 8.2 |
| African American | 636 | 4,562 | 13.9 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 8 | 193 | 4.1 |
| Hispanic | 1,133 | 17,050 | 6.6 |
| Native American | 0 | 10 | N/C |
| White | 28 | 291 | 9.6 |

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁷ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 126 | 22,170 | 5.7 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 59 | 11,340 | 5.2 |
| Female | 67 | 10,829 | 6.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 49 | 4,562 | 10.7 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 1 | 193 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 72 | 17,050 | 4.2 |
| Native American | 0 | 10 | N/C |
| White | 2 | 291 | N/C |

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 3,151 | 46,167 | 68.3 |
| African American | 654 | 15,326 | 42.7 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 8 | 541 | 14.8 |
| Hispanic | 2,448 | 29,261 | 83.7 |
| Native American | 2 | 77 | N/C |
| White | 33 | 962 | 34.3 |

**Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care⁵**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 22,044 | 22,044 | 100.0 |
| Medi-Cal | 17,365 | 22,044 | 78.8 |
| Other Govt Prog | 117 | 22,044 | 0.5 |
| Private Insurance | 3,863 | 22,044 | 17.5 |
| Self Pay | 222 | 22,044 | 1.0 |
| Other/Unknown | 477 | 22,044 | N/A |

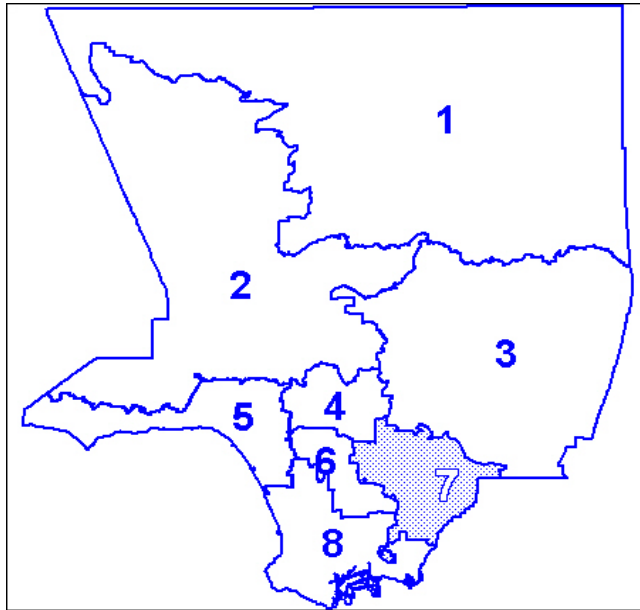
**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births + Fetal Deaths | Rate ⁸ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Total | 147 | 22,317 | 6.6 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 73 | 11,413 | 6.4 |
| Female | 72 | 10,901 | 6.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 47 | 4,609 | 10.2 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 4 | 197 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 88 | 17,138 | 5.1 |
| Native American | 0 | 10 | N/C |
| White | 7 | 298 | 23.5 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005
July 1, 2005 Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO
released June 2005

Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Other/Unknown" category.
The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in April 2003) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

**Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
East Service Planning Area (SPA 7), Los Angeles County, 2005**



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care⁶
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| First Trimester Care | 19,572 | 21,773 | 89.9 |
| African American | 394 | 446 | 88.3 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 1,222 | 1,354 | 90.3 |
| Hispanic | 16,293 | 18,135 | 89.8 |
| Native American | 33 | 40 | 82.5 |
| White | 1,595 | 1,756 | 90.8 |

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.

Footnotes:

¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population

² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

³ Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander

⁴ Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

⁵ This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 101)

⁶ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

⁷ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

⁸ The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 21,773 | 1,372,034 | 15.9 |
| African American | 446 | 36,765 | 12.1 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 1,354 | 118,890 | 11.4 |
| Hispanic | 18,135 | 969,451 | 18.7 |
| Native American | 40 | 4,455 | 9.0 |
| White | 1,756 | 242,473 | 7.2 |

**Low Birthweight (LBW)⁴ Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 1,471 | 21,773 | 6.8 |
| African American | 62 | 446 | 13.9 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 114 | 1,354 | 8.4 |
| Hispanic | 1,144 | 18,135 | 6.3 |
| Native American | 5 | 40 | 12.5 |
| White | 143 | 1,756 | 8.1 |

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁷ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 98 | 21,773 | 4.5 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 51 | 11,082 | 4.6 |
| Female | 47 | 10,690 | 4.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 8 | 446 | 17.9 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 5 | 1,354 | 3.7 |
| Hispanic | 79 | 18,135 | 4.4 |
| Native American | 0 | 40 | N/C |
| White | 6 | 1,756 | 3.4 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

July 1, 2005 Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released June 2005

Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Other/Unknown" category.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in April 2003) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 2,255 | 53,823 | 41.9 |
| African American | 47 | 1,801 | 26.1 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 39 | 3,995 | 9.8 |
| Hispanic | 2,073 | 40,665 | 51.0 |
| Native American | 4 | 145 | N/C |
| White | 90 | 7,217 | 12.5 |

**Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care⁵**

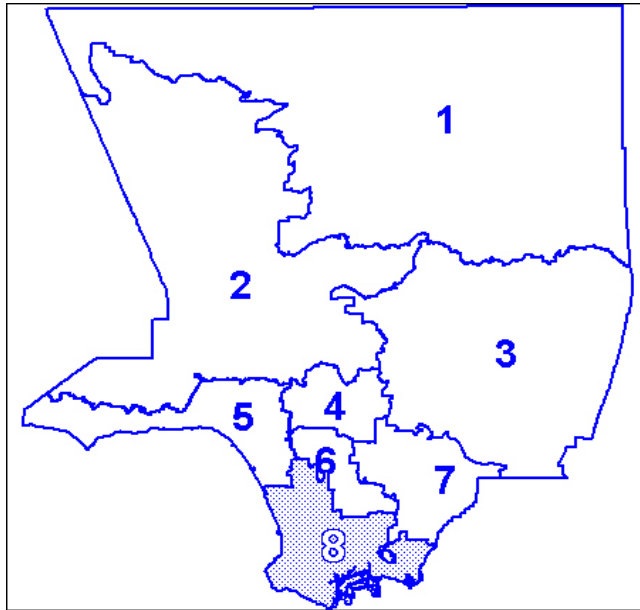
| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 21,672 | 21,672 | 100.0 |
| Medi-Cal | 12,626 | 21,672 | 58.3 |
| Other Govt Prog | 232 | 21,672 | 1.1 |
| Private Insurance | 8,390 | 21,672 | 38.7 |
| Self Pay | 337 | 21,672 | 1.6 |
| Other/Unknown | 87 | 21,672 | 0.4 |

**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births + Fetal Deaths | Rate ⁸ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Total | 120 | 21,893 | 5.5 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 71 | 11,153 | 6.4 |
| Female | 47 | 10,737 | 4.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 3 | 449 | N/C |
| Asian/PI ³ | 7 | 1,361 | 5.1 |
| Hispanic | 98 | 18,233 | 5.4 |
| Native American | 0 | 40 | N/C |
| White | 12 | 1,768 | 6.8 |

Selected Perinatal Health Indicators

South Bay - Long Beach Service Planning Area (SPA 8), Los Angeles County, 2005



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care⁶
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| First Trimester Care | 20,762 | 22,649 | 91.7 |
| African American | 2,478 | 2,834 | 87.4 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 2,900 | 3,134 | 92.5 |
| Hispanic | 10,907 | 11,961 | 91.2 |
| Native American | 42 | 47 | 89.4 |
| White | 4,323 | 4,541 | 95.2 |

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.

Footnotes:

¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population

² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

³ Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander

⁴ Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

⁵ This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 93)

⁶ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

⁷ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

⁸ The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 22,649 | 1,598,304 | 14.2 |
| African American | 2,834 | 253,611 | 11.2 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 3,134 | 237,050 | 13.2 |
| Hispanic | 11,961 | 594,206 | 20.1 |
| Native American | 47 | 5,241 | 9.0 |
| White | 4,541 | 508,196 | 8.9 |

**Low Birthweight (LBW)⁴ Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 1,647 | 22,649 | 7.3 |
| African American | 340 | 2,834 | 12.0 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 250 | 3,134 | 8.0 |
| Hispanic | 778 | 11,961 | 6.5 |
| Native American | 0 | 47 | N/C |
| White | 272 | 4,541 | 6.0 |

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁷ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 115 | 22,649 | 5.1 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 67 | 11,643 | 5.8 |
| Female | 48 | 11,006 | 4.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 29 | 2,834 | 10.2 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 11 | 3,134 | 3.5 |
| Hispanic | 53 | 11,961 | 4.4 |
| Native American | 0 | 47 | N/C |
| White | 22 | 4,541 | 4.8 |

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 1,942 | 56,086 | 34.6 |
| African American | 334 | 11,243 | 29.7 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 104 | 7,994 | 13.0 |
| Hispanic | 1,380 | 24,217 | 57.0 |
| Native American | 8 | 186 | 43.0 |
| White | 113 | 12,446 | 9.1 |

**Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care⁵**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 22,556 | 22,556 | 100.0 |
| Medi-Cal | 11,113 | 22,556 | 49.3 |
| Other Govt Prog | 162 | 22,556 | 0.7 |
| Private Insurance | 10,297 | 22,556 | 45.7 |
| Self Pay | 621 | 22,556 | 2.8 |
| Other/Unknown | 363 | 22,556 | 1.6 |

**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births + Fetal Deaths | Rate ⁸ |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Total | 133 | 22,782 | 5.8 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 69 | 11,712 | 5.9 |
| Female | 64 | 11,070 | 5.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 35 | 2,869 | 12.2 |
| Asian/PI ³ | 7 | 3,141 | 2.2 |
| Hispanic | 68 | 12,029 | 5.7 |
| Native American | 0 | 47 | N/C |
| White | 23 | 4,564 | 5.0 |

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005

July 1, 2005 Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released June 2005

Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Other/Unknown" category.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in April 2003) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

Appendix

APPENDIX A

Washington State DHS

http://www.doh.wa.gov/EHSPHL/CHS/Vista/Statistical_calculations.htm#KOTELCHUCK%20INDEX

KOTELCHUCK INDEX FOR PRENATAL CARE

To classify a mother's prenatal care history, Kotelchuck first determines the "expected number of visits" based on the gestational age of the infant and the month care began:

| Gestational Age | Month Care Began | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| | 1st | 2nd | 3rd | 4th |
| 6 - 9 | 1 | | | |
| 10 - 13 | 2 | 1 | | |
| 14 - 17 | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
| 18 - 21 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 22 - 25 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| 26 - 29 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| 30 - 31 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| 32 - 33 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 |
| 34 - 35 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| 36 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| 37 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 |
| 38 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 |

Prenatal care is then:

Inadequate: fewer than 50% of expected visits

Intermediate: 50-79.9% of expected visits

***Adequate:** 80-109.9% of expected visits

***Adequate±:** 110% or more of expected visits

*combined as "Adequate Care - Kotelchuck" risk factor.

Note 1 -- Expected visits are listed only for care beginning in the first four months of pregnancy. If care begins after the fourth month, it is classified as "Inadequate" regardless of the number of visits.

Note 2 -- The Kotelchuck index is computed only when the gestational age can be calculated from the date of birth minus the "date last normal menses began" as entered on the birth certificate. I.e., it is not computed from estimated gestational age.

For a discussion of the Kessner and Kotelchuck indices, see "Kotelchuck, M. An Evaluation of the Kessner Adequacy of Prenatal Care Index and a Proposed Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index. **Am J Public Health.** 1994; 84:1414-1420".

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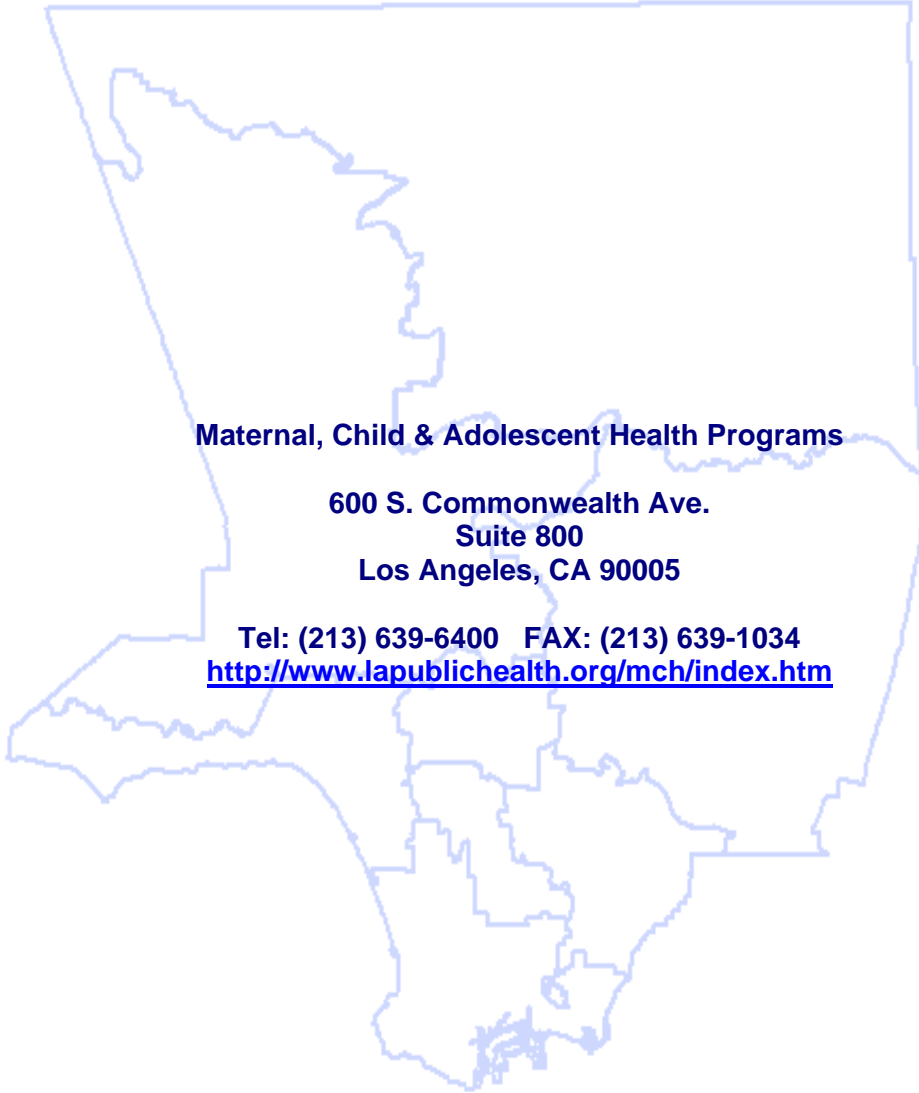
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